

author, n. *auctor* (= originator); *inventor*, *scriptor* (= a writer). **authoritative**, adj. *imperiosus*, *arrogans*. Adv. *arroganter*.

authority, n. *auctoritas* (by birth, character, and office), *amplitudo* (by office), *comb. auctoritas atque amplitudo*; *dignitas*, *gravitas* (by personal worth), *gratia*; *dominatio* (= despotic authority); the —s = *magistrates*, *magistratus*, -ūs. **authorize**, v.tr. *alci mandare ut*, *alci permittēre*, with infin.

autocrat, n. *dominus*; *autocratical power*, *summa potestas*, *imperium* (*summum*).

autograph, I. n. *alcijs manu scriptus*. II. adj. an — letter, *epistula meā ipsius manu scripta*.

autumn, n. *autumnus*, *tempus autumnale*; = — of life, *aetas grandior*. **autumnal**, adj. *autumnalis*.

auxiliary, I. n. *asa* city or state, *civitas foederata*; in the pl. *auxilia* (*militēs*) *auxiliares* (= foreign soldiers who strengthen an army), *subsīdia*, -orum, *subsidiarii* (= the reserve of an army). II. adj. *auxiliaris*.

avail, I. v.intr. *valēre*, *praevalēre*, *obtinēre*. II. n. *utilitas*; to be of much —, *multum apud alqm valēre*; to make of no —, *non flocci facere*.

avarice, n. *avaritia*, *cupīditas*, *pecunia*. **avaricious**, adj. *habendi cupidus*, *avidior ad rem*, *avarus*. Adv. *avare*.

avaunt! interj. *abi!* *apage!*

avenge, v.tr. *vindicare*, *ulcisci*; to — oneself on anyone, *alqm ulcisci pro alqd re*. **avenger**, n. *ultor*, *vindex*.

avenue, n. 1, = approach, *aditus*, -ūs; 2, = a shady walk, *zystus*.

aver, v.tr. see AFFIRM, ASSERT.

avert, v.tr. *alqd ab alqo avertēre*, *aversari*. **aversion**, n. *fuga*, *odium*, *animus alienus* or *aversus*. **averse**, adj. *ab alqo* or *alqd re aversus*, *alienus*.

aviary, n. *aviarium*.

avoid, v.tr. *defugēre*, *vitare*, *declinare*. **avoiding**, n. *devitatio*, *fuga*.

avow, v.tr. *profiteri*, *confiteri*; *prae se ferre*. **avowal**, n. *confessio*. **avowed**, adj. *apertus*, *permissus*. Adv. *aperte*.

await, v.tr. *alqm* or *alqd ex(s)pectare*, *opperiri*.

awake, I. v.tr. (*e somno*) *excitare*, (*ex*)*suscitare*. II. v.intr. *expergisci*, *excitari*. III. adj. *vigilans*; to be —, *vigilare*. **awakening**, n. by verb AWAKE.

award, I. v.tr. *alqd alci adjudicare*. II. n. *iudicium*, *arbitrium*, *addictio*.

aware, adj. *alcijs rei gnarus*; to be —, *alqd scire*, *novisse*.

away, adv. *procul*; — with! *tolle!* *aufer!* — you! *apage te!* *go —*, *abire*. In comp. with a (e.g. *abesse*, to be —).

awe, I. n. *veneratio*, *religio*; to feel — towards, *vereri* *alqm*. II. v.tr. *terrēre*; see FRIGHTEN.

awful, adj. 1, = feeling awe, *verecundus* (= shy), *pīus*, *religiosus*; 2, = terrible, *dirus*, *atrox*, *inhumanus*. Adv. 1, with fear, *verecunde* (= shyly), *pīe*, *religiose*; 2, = terribly, *dire*, *atrociter*.

awhile, adv. *aliquamdiu*, *paul(l)isper*; — ago, *paul(l)o ante*.

awkward, adj. *agrestis*, *rusticus*, *rudis*, *inscius*. Adv. *inscite*, *rustice*. **awkwardness**, n. *inscitia*.

awl, n. *subula* (Mart.).

awning, n. *velum*.

awry, I. adj. 1, lit. *obliquus*; 2, fig. *perversus*. II. adv. *oblique*, *perverse*.

axe, n. *securis*, *dolabra*.

axiom, n. *axioma*, -ātis, *pronuntiatum*.

axis, **axle**, n. *axis*, m.

ay, adv. *ita*, *ita est*, *recte*, *certe*, *vero*, *sane*, *sane quidem*; often by repeating the verb, e.g. *will he come?* *yes!* *venietne?* *veniet*; I say *ay*. *atio*.

azure, adj. *caeruleus*.

B

baa, I. v.tr. *balare*. II. n. *balatus*, -ūs.

babble, v. *blaterare*, *garrere*, *ugari*. **babbling**, n. *garrulitas*, *loquacitas*. **babblers**, n. *garrulus*, *loquax*.

babe, **baby**, n. *infans*.

baboon, n. *simia* (= ape).

bacchanal, n. *homo vinolentus ac dissolutus*; a female —, *baccha*.

bacchic, adj. *bacchicus*.

bachelor, n. *caelebs*.

back, I. n. 1, *tergum*, *dorsum*; to lie on the —, *supinum cubare*; to attack the enemy on the —, *hostes aversos aggredi*; (of soldiers) *terga dare*; behind a person's —, *clum*; 2, = the back part, *pars posterior*; the — of the head, *occipitium*. II. adv. **backwards**, *retro*, *retroorsum*; in comp. *re* (e.g. *revocare*, to call —). III. adj. *posterior*. IV. v.tr. = to move backward, *retro movēre*; = to support, *alci favēre*, *fautorum esse*; (adj.) *jurare*, *sustinēre* (= to help). V. v.intr. *se recipēre*, *recedēre*; to — water, *remos* or *remis inhībēre*, *navem retro inhībēre*.

backbite, v.tr. *alci absenti maledicēre*, *alqm obrectare*.

bacon, n. *lardum*.

bad, adj. 1 (in a physical sense), *malus*; *bad weather*, *tempestas mala*, *adversa*, *foeda* (= foul); — road, *iter difficile*, *incommodum*; — money, *nummi adulterini*; in — health, *aeger*; to go —, *corrumpi*; 2, (in a moral sense) *malus*, *adversus*, *pravus*, *turpis*, *depravatus*, *nequam*; — times, *tempora iniqua* (= unfavourable), *aspera* (= hard); = injurious, a — tongue, *lingua maledica*. Adv. *male*, *prave*, *nequiter*, *turpiter*. **badness**, n. 1, = physical —, by adj., the — of anything, *res mala*; — of health, *aegritudo*, *aegrotatio*; 2, = moral —, *pravitas*, *turpitas*, *nequitia*.

badge, n. *signum*, *insigne*, *nota*.

badger, I. n. *meles*, -is, f. II. v.tr. *rezare*, (*ex*)*cruciare*.

baffle, v.tr. *eludēre*, *ad vanum*, or *ad irritum redigēre*, *disturbare*, *spem fallēre*.

bag, n. *saccus*.

baggage, n. 1, *sarcinae*, *impedimenta*, -orum; 2, = a dissolute woman, *scortum*.

bail, I. n. 1, = money given, *sponsio*, *vadimonium*, *cautio*; to offer —, *vadimonium promittēre*; to give —, *vadimonium facere*; 2, = one who gives —, *sponsor*, *eas*, -dis, m. II. v.tr. *alci sponsorem*, *vadem esse*; to accept —, *vades accipēre*.

bailiff, n. 1, = on an estate, *procurator*, *villitūs*; 2, = officer of a court of justice, *apparitor*.

bait, I. n. 1, for fish, *esca*; 2, fig. *illecebra*; 3, = food for horses, *cibus*. II. v.tr. 1, *escam* (*hamo*) *imponēre*; 2, = to feed horses, *cibum praebere*; 3, = to worry (bulls, etc.), *canibus* (*taurum*) *vexare*, *laccēssere*. III. v.intr. = to rest on a journey, (*apud alqm*) *deversari*.

bake, *I. v. tr.* *coquere, torrere.* **II. v. intr.** = to be prepared by fire, *coqui.* **baking**, *n.* *coctura*; bakehouse, *pistrina*; a baker, *pistor*; baker's business, *pistrina*.

balance, *I. n. 1.* = scales, *trattina, libra, lantz* (= the pan of the scales); **2.** *fig. aequalitas*; to lose one's —, *labi*; — at the bank, *pecunia in argentaria deposita*; **3.** = the remainder, by *adj. rel(h)iquus.* **II. v. tr. 1.** *lit. aequalis ponderibus librare*; **2.** *fig. alqd. perpendere.* **III. v. intr.** of accounts, *constare.*

balcony, *n. solarium.*

bald, *adj. 1.* *lit. glaber, calvus*; a — head, *calvitium*; — place, *glabella, -orum*; **2.** *fig. of language, inornatus, incultus, impolitus.* **baldness**, *n. calvitium.*

bale, *n. fascis, -is, m.* **bauful**, *adj. calamitosus, perniciosus, exitiosus.* **bale out**, *v. tr. exhaustire.*

balk, *I. n. 1.* = a beam, *tignum, trabs*; **2.** = boundary, *limes, -itis, m.* **II. v. tr.** *alci impedimento esse.*

ball, *n. 1.* *pila*; to play at —, (*datatim*) *pila ludere*; **2.** the — of the earth, *terrae globus*; the eye —, *pagilla*; a musket —, *lapis, -itis, m.* (as thrown by a *balista*); **3.** = a dance, *sallatio.*

ballad, *n. carmen.*

ballast, *n. saburra.*

ballet, *n. pantomimus* (Plin.); — dancer, *pantomimus, m.* (Suet.); *pantomima, f.* (Sen.).

balloon, *n. machina aërostatica.*

ballot, *n. suffragium* (= a vote); to vote by —, *suffragia ferre*; — box, *cista.*

balm, *n. 1.* *balsamum*; **2.** *fig. solatium.*

balmy, *adj. 1.* *balsaminus*; **2.** *fig. suavis, dulcis.*

balustrade, *n. cancelli, -orum.*

bamboo, *n. arundo Indica* (Plin.).

ban, *n. aquae et ignis interdictio.*

band, *I. n. 1.* = bandage, *fascia*; **2. = a fillet, *fillet, infula*; (of metal) *armilla*; **3. = a number of persons united together, *turba, grex, caterva.* **II. v. tr.** (*con*)*sociare, conjugere.*****

bandage, *I. n. fascia, fasciola.* **II. v. tr.** *deligare.*

band-box, *n. capsula.*

bandit, *n. latro.* **banditti**, *n. latrones.*

bandy, *v. tr. ultro (et) citro agere*; to — words with, *cum alqo alterari.* **bandy-legged**, *adj. varus, curvibus distortis.*

bane, *n. 1.* *lit. venenam, virus, -i, n.*; **2.** *fig. pestis.* **baneful**, *adj. perniciosus, exitiosus.*

bang, *n. 1.* = a striking, *percussio*; **2.** = a noise, *sonitus, -us.*

banish, *v. tr. 1.* *lit. alci aquae et igni interdicere, in ex(s)ilium e(j)ficere, (ex)pellere* (to agere, exterminare, relegare, deportare (to transport)); **2.** *fig. e(j)ficere, (ex)pellere, amovere.* **banishment**, *n. interdictio aquae et ignis, ejectio, relegatio, deportatio, ex(s)ilium.*

bank, *n. 1.* = a seat, *scannum, scabellum, subsellium*; **2.** = a river's side, *ripa*; **3.** = a — of oars, *trahtrum*; **4.** = a — of earth, *agger, -eris, m.*; **5.** = a money-changer's table, or place for depositing money (the last, modern), *argentaria (mensa), mensa publica*; to put money in the —, *pecuniam apud mensam publicam occupare.* **banker**, *n. argentarius.* **bank-note**, *n. as, etc. or perscriptio* (= assignment).

bankrupt, *n. decotor*; to become —, *foro cedere, (rationes) conturbare, decoquere.* **bankruptcy**, *n.* by verb (e.g. to suffer —, *foro*

cedere), or metaph. *fortunae navisfragium* or *ruina*; a national —, *tabulae novae.*

banner, *n. vexillum*; see **FLAG.**

bannock, *n. placenta (avenacea).*

banquet, *n. epulae, convivium.*

banter, *I. n. irrisio, derisio, cavillatio, ludibrium*; in —, *per ludibrium.* **II. v. tr.** *alqm ludibrio habere, cavillari, deridere, irridere.*

baptize, *v. tr. * baptizare* (Eccl.). **baptism**, *n. * baptismus.*

bar, *I. n. 1.* = — of metal, etc., *luter, -eris, m.*; **2.** = bolt, *claustrum, obex, repagula, -orum*; **3.** = a stake, *pertica, sudex, -is, f., vectis, -is, m.*; **4.** = a limit or partition, *cancelli, carceres, -um, saepe, -orum*; **5.** = a law court, *apud iudices, or forum*; to be called to the —, *primum forum attingere*; to practise at the —, *caus(s)as agere*; the — (= advocates), *patroni.* **II. v. tr. 1.** = to bolt, *(claustrum januum) ocludere*; **2.** *fig.* = to hinder, *alci impedimento esse, alqm impedire*; **3.** = to except, *excipere.*

barbarous, barbaric, *adj. barbarus* (= foreign, strange), *rudis, inhumanus, immanis, crudelis, saevus.* Adv. *barbare, saeve, crudeliter.* **barbarity**, *n. immanitas, inhumanitas, crudelitas.*

barbed, *adj. hamatus.*

barber, *n. tonsor*; a —'s shop, *tonstrina.*

bard, *n. vates, -is, m. and f.*

bare, *adj. 1.* *nudus*; **2.** = mere, *merus, tenuis, exiguus*; **3.** = plain, *simplex*; a — room, *cubiculum nullo sumptu ornatum.* Adv. **1.** = scarcely, *vix*; **2.** = plainly, *simpliciter, nullo sumptu.* **bareness**, *n.* by *adj. BARE.* **barefaced**, *impudens.* **barefoot**, *pedibus nudis or inectis.*

bargain, *I. n. res, negotium, pactio, pactum*; to make a good —, *bene emere.* **II. v. intr.** *cum alqo pacisci.*

barge, *n. actuariatolum, lenunculus* (both = small vessel).

bark, *I. n. cortex, liber.* **II. v. tr.** *delibrare, decorticare.*

bark, *I. v. intr. latrare.* **II. n. latratus, -us.**

barley, *I. n. hordeum.* **II. adj. hordeaceus.**

barn, *n. horreum*; — floor, *area.*

baron, *n. baronet*, *n. see NOBLE.*

barracks, *n. castra, -orum.*

barrel, *n. seria, dolium, orea*; of a gun, etc., *tubus.*

barren, *adj. sterilis, infecundus.* **barrenness**, *n. sterilitas.*

barricade, *I. n. munimentum.* **II. v. tr.** *inaedificare, intersaeptare, obstruere, oppellere.*

barrier, *n. limes, -itis, m., fines, -ium, m. and f., munimentum, murus.*

barrister, *n. see ADVOCATE.*

barrow, *n. ferculum.*

barter, *I. v. tr. mutare res inter se, permutare merces.* **II. n. permutatio mercium.**

base, *adj.* = morally corrupt, *perditus, probrosus, ignominiosus, turpis*; — coin, *nummi adulterini*; — born, *ignobili loco natus.* Adv. *per ignominiam, cum ignominia, contumeliose, turpiter.* **baseness**, *n. turpitudine, dedecus, -eris, n., nequitia.*

base, *n. 1.* *basis* (= pedestal), *fundamentum* (= ground-work, *lit. and fig.*); **2.** = the lowest part, *radices* (= roots, e.g. *montis*); **3.** of the voice, *vox or sonus gravis.*

bashful, *adj. pudens, pudicus, verecundus.* Adv. *pudenter, pudice, verecunde.* **bashfulness**, *n. pudor, pudicitia, verecundia.*

basin, *n.* 1. = for washing, *pelvis*; 2. = a pond, *piscina*.

basis, *n.* see **BASE**, *n.* 1 and 2.

bask, *v.intr.* *apricari*.

basket, *n.* *corbis, qualus, qualum, sporta*.
basket-work, *opus vimineum*.

bas-relief, *n.* *opus caelatum, toreuma, -ätis, n.*

bass, *n.* = a mat of straw, *storea* or *storia*.

bastard, *I. n.* *nothus*. **II. adj. see **SPURIOUS**.**

bastinado, *n.* *ictus, -üs, fustis, m.*

bat, *n.* = an animal, *vespertilio*.

bat, *n.* for cricket, tennis, etc., *clava* (= club).

batch, *n.* *numerus*.

bate, *I. v.tr.* (*im*)*minuere*. **II. v.intr. (*im*)*minui*; see **ABATE**.**

bath, *n.* *balineum, balneum*; *pl.* *balneae, balnearia, -orum, aquae*; *lavatio*; *thermae* (= hot or mineral baths); *lavacum*; to take a cold bath, *frigidâ lavari*.

bathe, *I. v.tr.* *lavare, abluere* (*sc. se*); to — another, *demittere alqm in balneum*; to be bathed in tears, *effundi (effusum esse) in lacrimis*; bathing-rooms, *balnearia*; — for cold, hot baths, etc., *frigidarium, tepidarium, caldarium, sudatorium*. **II. v.intr.** *lavari*.

battalion, *n.* *cohors* (of cavalry), *legio* (= a regiment), *agmen primum, medium, extremum, or novissimum* (= the divisions of a marching army).

batter, *v.tr.* *percutere, verberare*; see **BEAT**; *pulsare*; to — down, *perfringere, evertere, disjicere*.

battering-ram, *n.* *aries, -ëtis, m.*

battery, *n.* *agger, -ëris, m.* (= the mound), *tormenta, -orum* (= the weapons).

battle, *n.* *prælium, certamen, acies, dimicatio*.

battle-array, *n.* *acies* (opp. to *agmen*, array on march). **battle-axe**, *n.* *bipennis* (only found in *nom.*, *dat.*, *acc.*, and *abl. sing.*, and *nom.* and *abl. pl.*), *securis*. **battle-cry**, *n.* *clamor*. **battle-field**, *n.* *locus pugnae* or *ubi pugnatur*.

battlement, *n.* *piana*.

bawl, *v.tr.* *clamorem tollere, vociferari*.

bay, *I. adj.* *spadix, badius*. **II. n. 1. = laurel, *laurus, f.*; 2. = a gulf, *sinus, -üs*; 3. = — window, *fenestra convexa* or *cava*; 4. to stand at —, *adversus alqm se defendere*. **III. v.intr.** *latrare*.**

bayonet, *n.* *gladius*; with fixed —s, *constricti gladiis*.

be, *v.intr.* *esse, ex(s)istere*; to let —, *permittere*.

beach, *n.* *litus, -öris, n.*

beacon, *n.* = lighthouse, *pharus, f.*; = fire, *ignis*.

bead, *n.* *globulus*.

beak, *n.* *rostrum*.

beaker, *n.* *poculum, calix*.

beam, *I. n.* 1. of wood, *lignum, trabs*; of a —, *trabalis*; 2. — of light, *radius*; a — of hope shines out, *spes mihi affulget*; 3. — of a balance, *scopus, jugum*. **II. v.intr.** *fulgere*. **beaming**, *I. n.* *fulgor*. **II. adj.** *jucundus, hilaris*.

bean, *n.* *faba*; = kidney bean, *phaselus, m.* and *f.*

bear, *I. n.* 1. *ursus, ursa* (= a she-bear); that which comes from —, *ursinus*: (as a constellation) *Arctos, Ursa*; the Great —, *Ursa Major*; the Lesser —, *Ursa Minor*; the two, *Septentriones, -um*; 2. *fig.* = a rude fellow, *agrestis,*

incultus. **II. v.tr.** 1. *ferre, gestare, portare*; — a sword, *cinctum esse gladio*; — (of trees) *ferre, efferre*; — the cost, *sumptus tolerare*; to — up against, *alqd sustinere, pati*; 2. = to show, to — affection towards, *alqm amare, diligere*; 3. to carry away, win, *auferre, consequi*; 4. = to give birth to, *parere*. **bearable**, *adj.* *quod tolerari potest*; to find anything —, *alcjs rei patientem esse*. **bearer**, *n.* *bajulus* (= a porter); *nuntius* (= — of news); *tabellarius* (= — of letters). **bearing**, *n.* *portatio, gestatio, vectatio*; of children, *partus, -üs*.

beard, *I. n.* *barba*; — of a goat, *aruncus* (*Plin.*). **II. v.tr.** *alqm provocare*.

beast, *n.* 1. *bestia, jumentum* (= beast of burden) opp. to man, *belua*; wild —, *fera*; 2. as a term of contempt, *belua, bestia*. **beastly**, *adj.* *spurius, immanus*. **beastliness**, *n.* *spurcitia*.

beat, *I. v.tr.* 1. = to strike, *ferire, caedere, percutere, pulsare, verberare*; to be beaten, *capulare*; 2. = to overcome, *vincere, superare*; — the enemy thoroughly, *hostem fundere et fugare*; 3. = to beat down, (*pro*)*sternere, opprimere*; 4. to — out, see **THRASH**; 5. to — up, *rudicula peragitare*. **II. v.intr.** *palpitare*. **beating**, *n.* *verbera, -um*.

beatitude, *n.* (*summa*) *felicitas*.

beau, *n.* *homo bellus* or *elegans*.

beautiful, *adj.* *pulcher, formosus* (in form), *speciosus* (in appearance), *venustus* (= elegant), *bellus* (= fine). *Adv.* *pulchre, amene, venuste, belle, eleganter*. **beautify**, *v.tr.* (*ex*)*ornare*. **beauty**, *n.* *pulchritudo, species, forma, venustas, amoenitas* (of places); beauty in the abstract, *pulchrum*.

beaver, *n.* *castor, fiber*; of a —, *castoreus*; — skin, *pellis fibrina*.

becalmed, *adj.* *ventus destitutus*.

because, *conj.* *quod, quia, quoniam, cum* (with subj.), *quandocumque*, also with *qui, quippe qui*, as well as by a participle or *abl. abs.*; — of, *prep.*, *propter, ob* with *accus.*

beck, *n.* = a nod, *nutus, -üs*; to be at anyone's — or call, *ad nutum alcjs esse*. **beckon**, *v.tr.* *digito innuere*.

become, *I. v.intr.* *fieri, evadere, nasci, oriri, ex(s)istere*; to become a perfect speaker, *perfectum oratorem evadere*; — a beggar, *ad mendicitatem redigi*; often by the inchoative verbs, as, to — warm, *calescere*; — rich, *ditescere*; **II. v.tr.** = to suit, *alqm convenit*.

bed, *n.* 1. *lectus, lectus cubicularis*; to make a —, *lectum sternere*; to go to —, *cubitum ire*; a little —, *lectulus*. — **chamber**, *n.* *cubiculum*. **bedding**, *n.* *lodix* (= coverlet), *stragulum* (= mattress). — **post**, *n.* *fulcrum lecti*. 2. — of a river, *alveus*; — of a garden, *area*.

bedabble, *v.tr.* *ad(s)pergere*.

bedaub, *v.tr.* (*ob*)*linere, perungere*.

bedeck, *v.tr.* (*ex*)*ornare*.

bedew, *v.t.* *irrorare*. **bedewed**, *adj.* *rosidus*; to be —, *humescere*.

bedim, *v.tr.* *obscurare*.

bedizen, *v.tr.* (*ex*)*ornare*.

bedlam, *n.* *domus quâ continentur (homines) insani*.

bee, *n.* *apis*; — hive, *alvus, alveus*; a swarm of —, *examen apium*; queen —, *rex apium*.

beech, *n.* *fagus, f.*; of —, *fageus, faginus*.

beef, *n.* (*caro*) *bulbula*.

beer, *n.* *cer(e)visia*. **brewer**, *n.* *cerevisiae coactor*.

beetle, **I.** *n.* *scarabaeus*. **II.** *v.intr.* *imminere*.

beeves, *n.* *boves, boum, pl.*

befall, *v.intr.* *accidere, contingere, evenire*.

beft, *v.tr.* *aptum, idoneum esse ad alqd*; it — *s* thee, *te decet*; does not —, *non convenit, dedecet*.

befool, *v.tr.* *infutuare, decipere*.

before, **I.** *adv.* *prius, citius, ante*; *prior*, *e.g. qui prior venit*, he comes before (the other); = rather, *prius, potius*; the year —, *superior annus*; = already, *jam(dudum)*; the — mentioned, *qui supra dictus est*. **II.** *prep.* = in presence of, *coram*, with *abl.*; in front of, *ante*, with *accus.*; of time, *ante*; — my consulship, *ante me consulere*; of worth, *ante* or *praeter*, with *accus.*; to be —, *alci alqd re praestare, antecellere*; the day — another day, *pridie ejus diei*.

III. *conj.* *ante* or *prius*, *quam* (in one word, *antequam, priusquam*). **beforehand**, *adv.* *antea*, or by *prae* in comp.; to be — with, *alqm alqd re praeverire*. **beforetimes**, *adv.* *olim*.

befoul, *v.tr.* *inquinare*.

befriend, *v.tr.* *alqm (ad)juvare, alci favere*.

beg, **I.** *v.intr.* *mendicare, stipem petere*. **II.** *v.tr.* *alqm alqd orare, rogare, flagitare*, or with *ut*; to — *o.f.* *deprecari*. **beggar**, **I.** *n.* *mendicus*, or *adj.* *egenus*. **II.** *v.tr.* *ad inopiam redigere*. **beggarly**, *adj.* *miser, vilis*. **beggary**, *n.* *egestas, paupertas, mendicitas*. **begging**, *n.* *mendicitas, stipis* (= alms); *a* — *off.* *deprecatio*.

beget, *v.tr.* **1.** *lit.* *gignere, generare, procreare*; **2.** *fig.* *creare, alqd alci movere*.

begin, **I.** *v.intr.* *incipere*; it — to be day, *dies appetit, luescit*; — evening, *advesperascit*. **II.** *v.tr.* *incipere* (= to commence, *e.g. facinus*), *ordiri*, *inchoare, initium facere, aggredi* (= to enter on), *conari* (= to endeavour). **beginning**, *n.* *initium, principium, primordium, ortus, -us*, (= birth), *inceptio, inceptum*; — of a speech, *exordium*; the — *s* of a science, *elementa, rudimenta, incunabula* (all *n. pl.*). Often "beginning" is to be rendered by *primus*, *e.g. prima fabula*, = in the — of the piece; so *e.g. vere novo, inuenta vere*, = in the — of spring; thus *prima nocte, primo vespere*; from the —, *ab initio, repetere* (= to go back to the very —); without —, *aeternus*; to have neither — nor end, *neq. principium neq. finem habere*. **beginner**, *n. 1.* = author, *auctor*; **2. = a novice, *tiro, rudis*.**

begone! *interj.* *abi!* *apage te!*

begrimed, *v.tr.* *inquinare, maculare*.

begrudge, *v.tr.* *invidere alqd alci*.

beguile, *v.tr.* *decipere, circumvenire, fallere*.

behalf, *n.* in — of, *pro*, with *abl.*; *propter*, with *accus.*, *caus(ā)* (*e.g. mei*, or with *gen.*).

behave, *v.tr.* *se gerere, exhibere*; well behaved, *bene moratus*. **behaviour**, *n.* *vita, ratio, mores, -um*.

behead, *v.tr.* *caput alci praecidere*.

behind, **I.** *adv.* *pone, post, a tergo*; also by *extremus* and *ultimus* (*e.g. ultimus venit*, he came behind or last); with verbs by *rē* (*e.g. oculos retorquere*, to look behind); to attack a person behind, *aversum aggredi alqm*. **II.** *prep.* *post, post, with acc.* **behindhand**, *adv.* *parum* (= too little).

behold, *v.tr.* *(a)dspicere, conspiciere, intueri, contemplari, spectare alqd*. **behold!** *interj.* *en!* *ecce!* **beholden**, *adj.* *alci beneficium* (*e.g. for one's life, alci beneficium saluus*); to be — to, *alqd alci debere, acceptum referre*.

behoof, *n.* see **BEHALF**.

behave, *v.tr.* *impers.*, *deceat, convenit, oportet*.

being, *n.* *natura* (= peculiar quality), *vis* (= active quality), *comb. natura atque vis*; *condicio* (= permanent state), *res* (= reality); the Supreme —, *Deus*; see **LIFE**.

belated, *adj.* *serus*.

belch, **I.** *v.intr.* *ructare*. **II.** *v.tr.* *fig.* *evomere*.

beldam, *n.* *anacula* (= an old woman).

beleaguer, *v.tr.* *obsidere*.

belfry, *n.* *turris*.

belie, *v.tr.* *criminari, calumniari*.

belief, *n.* in *gen.*, *opinio* (= view or conviction; of anything, *rei* or *de re*), *persuasio* (= assurance, *alci rei*, *e.g. veneni ab alqo accepti* = that someone has been poisoned), *fides* (= credibility, credence, trust); — in God, *opinio dei*; — in immortality, *immortalitas* merely (*e.g. nemo me de immortalitate depellet*, = no one shall rob me of my belief in immortality); in my —, *ut ego existimo, meā quidem opinione*; to have — in something, or hold it as a reality, *alqd esse credere*. **believe**, *v.tr.* *credere, putare, arbitrari* (= to think), *opinari, reri, existimare, duere* (= account, to form a judgment), *censere, sentire*; I firmly —, *mihi persuasum est, persuasum habeo* (with *acc.* and *inf.*; *hoc mihi persuasi*, I am satisfied of this); I cannot —, *hoc quidem non adducor ut credam*; to — in something, *alqd esse arbitrari* or *credere* or *putare* (in the existence of, *e.g. Deum esse credere*, or merely *Deum putare* or *credere*); *credere de alqd re* (*e.g. facilius de odio creditur* = people easily believe in hatred), *comprobare alqd* (= to approve); to — in an object, *alci rei credere*, or *fidem habere*, or *fidem tribuere*, *alci rei* (never *alci*) *fidem adungere*; — me (used parenthetically), *quod mihi credas velim, mihi crede, crede mihi*; I — (used parenthetically), *credo, opinor, puto*; as I —, *meā quidem opinione, ut ego existimo*. **believer**, *n.* *qui credit*.

bell, *n.* *tintinnabulum, aes, aeris, n.*

belle, *n.* (*puella*) *pulchra, formosa*.

bellow, *v.intr.* *rugire*.

bellows, *n.* *foliis, -is, m.*

belly, **n. 1.** *venter, -ris, m.* (= the hollow of the body containing the intestines), *uterus* (= the womb), *alvus* (= the passage or canal), *abdomen* (= the protruding or fat part of the belly); **2.** of a ship, *alveus*.

belong, *v.intr.* — to, *alci* or *alcijs esse*.

below, **I.** *adv.* *subter, infra*. **II.** *prep. sub*; *acc.* of motion towards (*e.g. ire sub muros*), *abl.* of rest; *infra* with *acc.* see **UNDER**.

belt, *n.* *cingulum, zona*.

bemire, *v.tr.* *inquinare*.

bemoan, *v.tr.* *deplorare*.

bench, *n.* *scamnum, scabellum*; — at which people work, *mensa*; of rowers, *transtrum*; of judges, *consessus, -us*.

bend, **I.** *v.tr. 1.* (*inflectere*; — before a person, *submittere se alci*; **2.** *fig.* = to move, *movere, flectere*; **3.** = to turn, *se or iter convertere, dirigere*; to — one's steps, *ire ad alqm* or *alqd*; to — one's mind to, *alqd animadvertere* (= to notice), *se ad alqd applicare*. **II.** *v.intr.* *flecti*; — *bebeath*, a weight, *lit. vacillare*; *fig. gravari*. **III.** *n.* *bending, n. flexus, -us* (*inflectio*), *bent, n.* *animi inclinatio, voluntas, natura, ratio, studium*.

beneath, see **BELOW**.

benefaction, *n.* to give *a* — to a person, *alqm bonis omnibus prosequi*.

benefit, **I.** *n.* *beneficium*. **II.** *v.tr.* *alqm* (ad) *juvare*, *alci* *utilem* or *usui* or *ex usu esse*. **beneficial**, *adj.* *utilis, salutaris*. **Adv.** *utiliter, benefice, salubriter*. **beneficent**, *adj.* *liberalis, benignus, beneficus*. **Adv.** *benigne, liberaliter*. **beneficence**, *n.* *beneficentia, benignitas, liberalitas*. **benefactor**, *n.* *beneficus, qui beneficia in alqm confert*; to be a — to mankind, *praecclare de genere humano meritum esse*.

benevolent, *adj.* *benevolus* (*beniv.*). **benevolence**, *n.* *benevolentia*.

benighted, *adj.* **1.** *lit. nocte oppressus*; **2.** *fig. see IGNORANT*.

benign, *adj.* *benignus erga alqm*. **Adv.** *benigne*. **benignity**, *n.* *benignitas*.

benumb, *v.tr.* *obstupefacere*; to be —ed, *obtorpescere, torpescere*.

bequeath, *v.tr.* *alqd alci legare*. **bequest**, *n.* *legatum*.

bereave, *v.tr.* *alqm alqd re orbare, privare*. **bereaved**, *adj.* *orbatus*. **bereavement**, *n.* *orbatus, privatio*.

berry, *n.* *bad(c)a, bad(c)ula, acinus*.

beseech, *v.tr.* *alqm implorare, obtestari, alqm alqd or ut orare*.

beseem, *v.tr.* *see BECOME (2)*.

beset, *v.tr.* *alqm urgere, premere, alci instare, obsidere* (of a city).

beshrew, *v.tr.* *ex(s)ecrari*; — me, *di(t) me perdat*.

beside, *prep.* **1.** = near, *prope, juxta*, *acc.*; **2.** = except, *praeter*, *acc.*; **3.** = away from, *this is — the point, nihil ad rem*; — oneself, *sui impotens*.

besides, **I.** *adv.* *praeterea, ultra, porro, ad hoc or haec, accedit quod or ut*. **II.** *prep.* *praeter* with *acc.*

besiege, *v.tr.* *obsidere, obsidione claudere or premere, operibus cingere, oppugnare*. **besieger**, *n.* *obsessor, obsidens*.

besmear, *v.tr.* (ob)linere.

bespatter, *v.tr.* *a(d)spargere, conspergere, (com)maculare*.

bespeak, *v.tr.* *imperare*.

best, *adj.* *optimus*; *see GOOD*.

bestir, *v.tr.* (se) (com)movere, incitare, excitare.

bestow, *v.tr.* *see GIVE*.

bet, **I.** *n.* *sponsio, pignus, -eris, n.* **II.** *v.tr.* *sponsionem cum alqo facere*.

betake oneself, *v.intr.* *se conferre alqo, concedere, ire, proficisci alqo, petere locum*; *see GO*.

betimes, *adv.* *mox, brevi*.

betoken, *v.tr.* *notare, denotare, signare, designare*.

betray, *v.tr.* **1.** = to make known, *prodere, deferre, proferre*; — yourself, *se prodere*; when — is used in the sense of "it is the quality of," use the genitive (e.g. *est tardi ingenii*, it —s a dull wit); **2.** = to make known treacherously, *prodere, tradere, destituere*; **betrayal**, *n.* *proditio, perfidia* (= faithlessness), *delatio* (= an information in law), **betray**, *n.* *proditior, desertor, index* (the eyes are the —s of the mind, *oculi indices sunt oculi*).

betroth, *v.tr.* *alci alqm (de)spondere*; — to anyone, *sibi alqm despondere* (male), *alci desponderi* (female). **betrothal**, *n.* *sponsalia, -um*.

better, **I.** *adj.* *melior, potior* (= preferable), *praestantior* (= more excellent); is —, *melius or satius est, praestat*; to be — (morally), *alci alqd*

re praestare, antecellere; I am —, *melius me habeo*; I am getting —, *convalesco*. **II.** *adv.* *melius*. **III.** *v.tr.* *corrige, meliorem (melius) facere, augere* (= increase).

between, *prep.* *inter* with *acc.*

beverage, *n.* *potio, potus, -us*.

bevy, *n.* *grex, gregis, m.*

bewail, *v.tr.* *deplorare, deflere, (con)queri*.

beware, *v.tr.* to — of, (sibi) *ad alqo or alqd re, or ut or ne cavere*.

bewilder, *v.tr.* *alqm (con)turbare*.

bewitch, *v.tr.* **1.** *fascinare*; **2.** *fig. capere*.

beyond, **I.** *adv.* *ultra, supra*, in *comp. trans* (e.g. *transire*). **II.** *prep.* **1.** = the other side of, *trans*, *acc.* of rest or motion; **2.** of degree, *supra, plus, amplius (quam)*; — ten thousand, *supra decem mil(l)ia*; — measure, *supra modum*.

bias, **I.** *n.* *inclinatio or propensio animi*. **II.** *v.tr.* *apud alqm plus, quam aequum est valere*; to be —ed, *ad alqm (plus aequo) propensum esse*.

bible, *n.* *libri divini, lit(terae divinae or sacrae or sanctae, * biblia -orum, n.* **biblical**, *adj.* *quod ad lit(terae divinae pertinet*.

bibulous, *adj.* † *bibulus*.

bid, *v.tr.* **1.** *jubere, praecipere*; *see COMMAND*; **2.** = invite, *invitare*; **3.** at a sale, *licere*; **4.** *fig.* — defiance to, *alqm provocare*; — welcome, *alqm salvere jubere*; — farewell, *valere jubere*. **bidding**, **n.** **1.** *see COMMAND*; **2.** = invitation, *invitatio*; **3.** at a sale, *licitatio*. **bidder**, *n.* (at a sale) *illicitator*.

bide, *v.tr.* *manere*.

biennial, *adj.* *biennius*.

bier, *n.* *feretrum, sandapila* (Juv.).

bifurcated, *adj.* *bifidus*.

big, *adj.* *magnus, grandis, vastus*; to be — with child, *gravidam esse*; *see GREAT, LARGE*.

bigamist, *n.* *qui duas uxores habet*.

bigot, *n.* *superstitiosus*. **bigotry**, *n.* *nimia et superstitiosa religio*.

bile, *n.* *bilis*. **bilious**, *adj.* *biliosus* (Cels.).

bilge-water, *n.* *sentina*.

bill, *n.* **1.** = a tool, *falx*; **2.** = — of a bird, *rostrum*.

bill, *n.* **1.** = a proposed law, *rogatio*; to bring forward a —, *rogationem, legem ferre*; to adopt a —, *accipere*; to refuse a —, *antiquare*; to carry a —, *perferre*; **2.** of a tradesman, etc., *mercium emptarium index*; — of exchange, *syngrapha*.

billet, **I.** *n.* = a letter, *epistula*; — donx, *epistula amatoria*. **II.** *v.tr.* *milites per domos disponere*.

billow, *n.* *fluctus, -us*. **billowy**, *adj.* *fluctuosus*.

bind, *v.tr.* **1.** by tying, (a)dligare, illigare, a(d)stringere, revincire; **2.** = to restrain, *alqm circumscribere or coercere*; to — together, *colligare*; to — by an oath, *alqm sacramento a(d)stringere*; to — books, *glutinare*; to — an apprentice, *alqm alci addicere*; to — over, *radari*; to be bound by something, *constrictum esse, teneri re*; — by business, *negotii distentum esse*. **bindweed**, *n.* *convolvulus* (Plin.).

biography, *n.* *vitae alcs descriptio*. **biographer**, *n.* *qui alcs res gestas enarrat*.

biped, *n.* *bipes, -edis, adj.*

birch, *n.* *betula* (Plin.).

bird, *n.* *avis, volucris, ales, -itis, m. and f.*;

— cage, *n. cavea*; — catcher, *n. aucupes*, -*cūpis*, *m.*; — lime, *n. viscus*.

birth, *n. ortus*, -*ūs*; of noble —, *nobilis genere* or *loco natus*. **birthday**, *n. dies natalis*. **birth-right**, *n. patrimonium*.

biscuit, *n. panis*, -*is*, *m.*

bishop, *n. episcopus*.

bit, *n. 1.* of a horse, *frenum*; **2.** see **PIECE**.

bitch, *n. canis* (*femina*).

bite, *I. v.tr. mordere*. **II. n. morsus**, -*ūs*.

biting, *adj. mordens, mordax, acidus, aculeatus*; — words, *verborum aculei*.

bitter, *adj. amarus, acerbus, mordax*. *Adv. amare, aspere, acerbe*. **bitterness**, *n. amaritudo, amaritas, acerbitas*.

bitumen, *n. bitumen*.

bivouac, *I. v.intr. in armis exubare*. **II. n. excubiae**.

black, *I. adj. ater, niger, pullus*. **II. n. 1. color *niger*; **2.** = mourning, *pulla vestis*; dressed in —, *sordidatus, pullatus, atratus*; **3.** = a negro, *Aethiops*. **blacken**, *v.tr. 1.* = to make black, *nigrum facere*; **2.** fig. *conflare* or *conciliare alicui invidiam*.**

blackberry, *n. rubus*.

blackbird, *n. merula*.

blackguard, *n. nefarius* (*homo*), *sceleratus*.

blacklead, *n. plumbum nigrum* (*Plin.*).

blacksmith, *n. faber*.

bladder, *n. vesica*.

blade, *n. 1.* of grass, *herba*; **2.** of an oar, *pulma*; **3.** of a knife, *lamina*.

blame, *I. n. reprehensio, vituperatio, oburgatio, convictum*. **II. v.tr. reprehendere, culpae**.

blameable, **blameworthy**, *adj. reprehensione or vituperatione dignus*. **blameless**, *adj. integer, sanctus*. **blamelessness**, *n. vitae integritas or sanctitas*.

bland, *adj. blandus, lenis, mitis*. *Adv. blande, leniter*. **blandness**, *n. lenitas*. **blandishment**, *n. adulatio, blanditiæ*.

blank, *I. adj. vacuus*; — amazement, *stupor*. **II. n. 1.** in a lottery, *sors* or *tabella inanis*; **2.** in life, *calamitas*.

blanket, *n. lodia*.

blaspheme, *v.intr. blasphemare*. **blasphemer**, *n. blasphemus*. **blasphemous**, *adj. blasphemus, impius erga Deum*.

blast, *I. n. venti impetus*, -*ūs*. **II. v.tr. 1.** see **BLIGHT**; **2.** = blow up, *igne dirigere*.

blaze, *I. n. flamma, ardor*; to set in a —, *incendere*. **II. v.intr. ardere, flagrare.**

bleach, *I. v.tr. candidum reddere*. **II. v.intr.** = to become white or pale, *albescere*.

bleak, *adj. see COLD*.

blear-eyed, *adj. lippus*.

bleat, *I. v.intr. balare* (of sheep). **II. n. balatus, -*ūs*.**

bleed, *I. v.intr. sanguinem fundere*; my heart —s, *vehementer* or *gravissime doleo*, *agerrime fero*; — at something, *incredibilem dolorem ex re capio*. **II. v.tr.** to — a person (as a physician), *alici sanguinem mittere*; to kill by —ing (as a punishment), *venam incidere*. **bleeding**, *n. sanguinis fluxio*.

blemish, *I. n. mendum, macula, labe*, -*is*, *f.* **II. v.tr. (com)maculare**.

blend, *v.tr. alqd cum alqd re (com)miscere*; see **MIX**.

bless, *v.tr. alqm bonis omnibus prosequi*.

blessed, *adj. beatus, fortunatus*. *Adv. beate, fortunate*. **blessedness**, *n. felicitas*.

blight, *I. n. robigo* (*rub.*) **II. v.tr. robiginare** *afflicere*.

blind, *I. adj. 1.* caecus, *oculis* or *luminibus captus* or *orbatus*; — of one eye, *altero oculo captus*; **2.** fig. *caecus, occaecatus, stultus*. *Adv. 1.* by *caecus*; **2.** = rashly, *temere*. **II. v.tr. 1.** lit. *oculis privare, caecum reddere*; **2.** fig. see **DAZZLE**. **blindfold**, *adj. oculis opertis*.

blindness, *n. 1.* lit. *caecitas*; **2.** fig. *stultitia*.

blink, *v.intr. con(n)tere, nictare*.

bliss, *n. summa felicitas*.

blister, *I. n. pustula*. **II. v.tr. pustulare.**

blithe, *adj. laetus, hilaris*. *Adv. laete, hilariter*.

blitheness, *n. laetitia, hilaritas*.

bloated, *adj. 1.* lit. *turgidus*; **2.** fig. *tumidus*.

block, *I. n. truncus, caudex*. **II. v.tr.**

claudere, obstruere, obsaepe (*obsep.*). **block-**

ade, *I. n. obsidio*. **II. v.tr. obsidere**. **block-**

head, *n. stolidus*.

blood, *n. sanguis, cruor*; to act in cold —, *consulto alqd facere*. **bloodless**, *adj. exsanguis, incruentus* (= without bloodshed).

blood-relation, *n. consanguineus*. **bloodshed**, *n. caedes*, -*is*, *f.*

bloodshot, *adj. sanguine suffusus*.

blood-thirsty, *adj. sanguinarius*. **blood-**

vessel, *n. arteria, vena*. **bloody**, *adj. cruentus, cruentatus, sanguine respersus*; — victory, *cruenta victoria*; — battle, *proelium cruentum, atrox*.

bloom, *I. n. flos*; to be in —, *florere*.

II. v.intr. florere, vigere; to begin to —, *florescere*.

blooming, *adj. florens, floridus*.

blossom, *v.intr. see BLOOM*.

blot, *I. n. 1.* on paper, *litura*; **2.** = a stain, lit. & fig. *macula*. **II. v.tr. 1.** = to dry ink, *abstergere*; **2.** = to make a —, *lituram alicui rei* (*in*) *ficere*; **3.** fig. (*com*) *maculare*; **4.** to — out, *delere, ex(st)inguere*.

blow, *I. n. 1.* *ictus*, -*ūs*, *plaga, verbera*, -*um*; **2.** fig. *casus*, -*ūs*, *damnum*. **II. v.intr.** of the wind, *flare*; with the mouth, *flare*. **III. v.tr.** — the flute, *tibiā (tibiis) canere*.

blowing, *adj. flatu figurare*.

blubber, *n. adeps balaenarum*.

bludgeon, *n. fustis*, -*is*, *m.*

blue, *adj. caeruleus, lividus* (= black-blue).

blunder, *I. n. error, erratum*. **II. v.intr.**

errare.

blunt, *I. adj. 1.* lit. *hebes*; **2.** fig. = dull, *hebes, obtusus*; **3.** = rude, *agrestis, rusticus, inurbanus*. *Adv. rustice*. **II. v.tr. hebetare**, lit. and fig.; *fig. obtundere*.

bluntness, *n. 1.* lit. by *adj. hebes*; **2.** fig. *rusticitas*.

blur, *I. n. macula*. **II. v.tr. obscurare.**

blush, *I. n. rubor*. **II. v.intr. erubescere.**

bluster, *I. n. 1.* = self-assertion, *factatio, ostentatio*; **2. = tumult, *fremitus*, -*ūs*, *stre-pitus*, -*ūs*, *tumultus*, -*ūs*. **II. v.intr. 1.** *se jactare, ostentare*; **2.** *tumultum facere, saevire*.**

boar, *n. verres*, -*is*, *m.*; a wild —, *aper*.

board, *I. n. 1.* *axis*, -*is*, *m.*, *tabula*; **2.** = food, *victus*, -*ūs*, *alimentum*. **board-wages**, *n. pecunia pro alimentis data*. **II. v.tr. 1.** *alci victum dare*; **2.** — a ship, *navem conscendere*. **III.**

v.intr. to — with anyone, *apud alqm habitare*.

boarder, *n. qui cum alqo habitat*.

boast, *v.intr. gloriari, se efferre, se jactare*.

boaster, *n. jactor, ostentator, homo gloriosus*.

boasting, *n. jactatio, ostentatio*. **boastful**,

adj. gloriosus. *Adv. gloriose*.

boat, n. *scapha, navicula*; — man, *nauta, m.*

bodice, n. *thorax (linteris)*.

body, n. **I.** *corpus, -ōris, n.*; a little —, *corpusculum*; a — guard, *cohors praetoria* or *regia*; — servant, *servus, mancipium*, *verna, m.* and *f.* **2.** = company, *societas*; — of cavalry, *ala*. **bodily**, adj. *corporeus*; — exercise, *exercitatio*. **bodiless**, adj. *sine corpore*.

bog, n. *palus, -ūdis, f.* **boggy**, adj. *uliginosus, palustris*.

boil, **I.** v.tr. *coquēre*. **II.** v.intr. **1.** *fervere, effervesce, aestuare, bullare* or *bullire* (= bubble); **2.** fig. *aestuare*. **boiler**, n. *vas, vasis, n.*; in a bath, *caldarium*.

boil, n. *romica*.

boisterous, adj. *turbidus*; of the sea or wind, *procellosus, agitatulus*.

bold, adj. *audens, audax, confidens*; to be —, *audere* (with inf.). Adv. *audacter*. **boldness**, n. *audentia, audacia, confidentia*.

bole, n. *truncus, stirps*.

bolster, n. *culcita, pulvinus*.

bolt, **I.** n. **1.** = a fastening, *obex, -icis, m.* and *f.*, *claustrum*; **2.** = a weapon, *sagitta*. **II.** v.tr. *claudere, (obice) occludere*.

bombard, v.tr. *urbem tormentis verberare*.

bomb, n. * *pyrobolus*.

bombast, n. *verborum pompa* or *tumor, inflata oratio*. **bombastic**, adj. *inflatus*.

bond, n. **1.** = a tie, *vinculum, ligamentum, compes, -pēdis, f.* (= fetter), *catenae*; **2.** fig. *societas, conjunctio*; **3.** = surety, *chirographum, syngrapha*. **bondage**, n. *servitus, -utis, f.*

bone, n. *os, ossis, n.* **bony**, adj. *osseus*.

book, n. *liber, volumen, libellus*. **book-seller**, n. *bibliopola, librorum venditor*.

boom, **I.** n. *obex, -icis, m.* and *f.* **II.** v.tr. *saevire*.

boon, **I.** n. *gratia, beneficium*. **II.** adj. *favendus*.

boorish, adj. *agrestis, inurbanus*. Adv. *inurbane*.

boot, n. *calceamentum*.

boot, n. = gain, *commodum*; to —, *ultra*.

bootless, adj. *inutilis, irritus*. Adv. *frustra*. **booty**, n. *praeda, spolia, exuviae*.

boozy, adj. *ebriosus*.

border, **I.** n. **1.** of a river, *margo, -inis, m.* and *f.*, *ripa, ora*; **2.** of a country, *finis, -ium, m.* **II.** v.tr. = to surround, *alqd alqd re cingere, circumdare*. **III.** v.intr. **1.** of people, *confinem alci esse*; of lands, *adjacere, attingere*; **2.** = be near, *finitimum esse*.

bore, **I.** v.tr. **1.** = perforate, *perterebrare*; **2.** = to weary, *defatigare*. **II.** n. *homo importunus*.

born, v.intr. to be —, *nasci*.

borrow, v.tr. *mutuari, mutuum sumere*.

bosom, n. **1.** *sinus, -ūs*; **2.** fig. *pectus, -ōris, n.* **bosom-friend**, *amicus conjunctissimus*. See BREAST.

boss, n. *umbo*.

botany, n. *herbaria (ars)*. **botanical**, adj. *herbarius*. **botanize**, v.intr. *herbas quaerere* or *colligere*.

both, **I.** adj. *ambo*. **II.** pron. *uterque*. **III.** conj. *et — et, cum — tum*.

bother, **I.** n. *molestia, incommodum*. **II.** v.tr. *alqm alqd re defatigare, obtundere; molestiam alci afferre*.

bottle, **I.** n. *lagona, ampulla*; — of hay, *manipulus*. **II.** v.tr. *vinum, etc., diffundere*.

bottom, n. **1.** *fundus, solum*; of a ship, *alveus*; to drain to the —, *face tensus potare*; — of the sea, *mare inum*; **2.** fig. to go to the —, *perire, interire*; get to the — of anything, *alqd perspicere*; he is at the — of this, *res ex eo pendet*. **bottomless**, adj. *immensae altitudinis*.

bough, n. *ramus*.

bounce, v.intr. *resilire*.

bound, **I.** n. = a limit, *limes, -itis, m.*, *finis*; pl. (both lit. & fig.) to keep within —, *intra fines se coercere*. **II.** v.tr. = to limit, *finire, definire*. **III.** n. and v.intr. see LEAP.

bounden, adj. — duty, *officium*. **boundless**, adj. *infinitus, immensus*.

bounty, n. **1.** *largitas, liberalitas, munificentia*; **2.** = a reward, *praemium*. **bountiful**, adj. *largus, liberalis, beneficus*; to be —, *magnd esse liberalitate*. Adv. *large, liberaliter*.

bout, n. **1.** a drinking —, *comissatio*; **2.** of illness, *morbus*; **3.** at one —, *uno impetu, simul*.

bow, **I.** v.tr. *flectere, demittere*. **II.** v.intr. *flecti, se demittere, or demitti*; to — to anything, *alci rei obtemperare*. **III.** n. **1.** = a salutation, *corporis inclinatio, natus, -ūs*; to make a —, *alqm salutare*; **2.** = a weapon, *arcus, -us*; **3.** of a ship, *prora*. **bowman**, n. *sagittarius*.

bowstring, n. *nervus*.

bowels, n. **1.** *intestina* (=the inside), *viscera, -um* (= the entrails), *exta, -orum* (= the nobler parts, as the heart, lungs), etc.; **2.** fig. *viscera*.

bowyer, n. *umbraculum*.

bowl, **I.** v.tr. *volvere*. **II.** n. **1.** = a drinking-cup, *patera, phiala, poculum*; **2.** = a ball, *pila*.

box, **I.** v.intr. *pugnns certare*. **II.** n. = — on the ear, *alapa*. **boxer**, n. *pugil*.

box, n. (tree), *buxus, f.*, *buxum* (= boxwood); of —, *buxens*; = a small chest, *cista, arca, armarium, scrinium*; ballot —, *cista*; dice —, *fritillus*.

boy, n. *puer*. **boyhood**, n. *aetas puerilis, pueritia*. **boyish**, adj. *puerilis*. Adv. *pueriliter*.

brace, **I.** v.tr. **1.** = to bind, *alligare*; **2.** fig. (*animum*) *erigere*; of air, *sanare*. **II.** n. **1.** *vinculum*; **2.** of a ship, *funis quo antena vertitur*; **3.** = a pair, *par*; **4.** braces, *fascia*.

bracelet, n. *armilla*.

brackish, adj. *amarus*.

brag, v. intr. *se jactare, gloriari*; see BOAST.

braid, **I.** v.tr. *texere, nectere*. **II.** n. *gradus, -ūs*.

brain, n. *cerebrum*.

bramble, n. *rubus*.

bran, n. *furfur*.

branch, n. **1.** *ramus*; **2.** fig. of a family, *familia*.

brand, n. **1.** *fax* (lit. and fig.), *titio, torris, -is, m.*; **2.** = a mark, *nota*; to —, *notam alci inurere*.

brandish, v.tr. *vibrare, jactare*.

brandy, n. *vinum*.

brasier, **1.** = a place for fire, *foculus*; **2.** = a worker in brass, *faber qui vasa ex orichalco facit*.

brass, n. *orichalcum, aes, aeris, n.*; of brass, *a(h)eneus*.

bravado, n. *jactatio, ostentatio*.

brave, adj. *fortis, acer, strenuus*. Adv. *fortiter, acriter, strenue*. **bravery**, n. *fortis, fortitudo*.

bravo! interj. *euge! factum bene! laudo!*

brawl, *I. v. intr. altercari. II. n. altercatio, jurgium.*

brawny, *adj. robustus.*

bray, *I. v. tr. contundere. II. v. intr. rudere.*

brazen, *I. adj. 1. = of brass, a(h)eneus; 2. fig. impudens. II. v. tr. to — anything out, alqd pertinacius asseverare, confirmare.*

breach, *n. 1. lit. via patefacta; to make a —, muros perfringere; 2. fig. = violation, by partic. (e.g. — of treaty, foedus ruptum); to commit a — of duty, officium negligere (neglig.), ab officio discedere.*

bread, *n. 1. panis, -is, m.; 2. fig. = nutriment, victus, -us, victus col(t)idianus (quot.).*

breadth, *n. latitudo; in —, latus (e.g. fossa decem pedes lata).*

break, *I. v. tr. frangere, confringere, dirumpere; to — a treaty, foedus violare; to — or subdue, domare, frangere; to — off, carpere, decerpere, avellere; to — up a camp, castra movere; to — a promise, fidem fallere; to — silence, silentium rumpere. II. v. intr. frangi, confringi, rumpi; the clouds —, nubes discuntur; to — out from a place, erumpere; of a war, oriri; — in, irrumper; to — forth (as the sun), sol inter nubes efulget; the day —s, illucescit. III. n. 1. intervalum, rima (= a chink); 2. — of day, prima lux, diluculum. **breaker**, *n. fluctus, -us.**

breakfast, *I. n. jentaculum (on rising), prandium (about noon), cibum meridianum. II. v. intr. jentare, prandere, cibum meridianum sumere.*

breakwater, *n. moles, -is, f.*

breast, *I. n. pectus, -eris, n. (both lit. and fig.), aninus (fig.); the —s, mamillae. II. v. tr. alci rei obniti. **breastbone**, *n. os pectoris (Cels.). **breast-plate**, *n. thorax. **breast-work**, *n. pteus.****

breath, *n. spiritus, -us, anima, halitus, -us; to take —, se colligere; — of air, aura; — of applause, aura popularis. **breathless**, *adj. exanimatus, exanimis. **breathe**, *v. intr. spirare; to — upon, alqm or alci afflare; to — out, exhalare.***

breeches, *n. bracae; wearing —, bracas.*

breed, *I. v. tr. 1. gignere, generare, parere, procreare; 2. = rear, alere, colere; 3. fig. efficere, fingere, creare. II. n. genus, -eris, n. **breeding**, *n. = education, educatio, institutio, cultus, -us.**

breeze, *n. aura; favourable —, aura secunda.*

brow, *I. coquere. II. v. intr. imminere, impendere. **brewing**, *n. coctura. **brewer**, *n. coctor, coctor cerevisiae.***

bribe, *I. n. largitio, pecunia. II. v. tr. corrumpere (pecunia, donis, etc.); to try to —, sol(d)icitare alqm pecunia; to be bribed, largitionibus moveri. **briber**, *n. corruptor, largitor; he that is bribed, venalis.**

brick, *n. later, laterculus.*

bride, *n. sponsa. **bridegroom**, *sponsus. **bridal**, *adj. nuptialis; — procession, pompa.***

bridge, *n. pons, m.; to make a —, pontem facere in fluvio, annem ponte jungere.*

bridle, *I. n. frenum, pl. freni and frena. II. v. tr. 1. lit. (in)frenare; 2. fig. frenare, coercere, continere, comprimere.*

brief, *I. adj. brevis; in —, ne longus sim. Adv. breviter, paucis verbis, strictim. II. n. a lawyer's —, by verb caus(s)am alcijs agere, al i adesset. **brevity**, *n. brevitās.**

brier, *n. frutex. **briery**, *adj. fruticosus.**

brigade, *n., see Troop.*

brigand, *n. latro.*

bright, *adj. 1. in gen. clarus, lucidus, splendidus, candidus, fulgens; to be —, clarere; to grow —, clarescere; of the sky, serenus; 2. = clever, acutus, sol(t)ers. Adv. lucide, clare, splendide, candide. **brightness**, *n. candor, splendor, nitor, fulgor; of the weather, serenitas.**

brighten, *I. v. tr. 1. illustrare, illuminare; 2. fig. = gladden, oblectare. II. v. intr. 1. illustrari, illuminari; 2. fig. oblectari, hilarari fieri.*

brilliant, *I. adj. splendidus, illustris, magnificus. Adv. splendide, magnifice. II. n. gemma, adamas, -antis, m. **brilliance**, *n. splendor, fulgor.**

brim, *n. ora, margo, labrum.*

brimstone, *n. sulfur (sulph.).*

brine, *n. aqua salua.*

bring, *v. tr. — to a place, afferre, apportare, advehere; to — forth, parere; to — forth fruit, fructus edere; to — about, efficere ut; to — before the senate, rem ad senatum referre; to — to light, in lucem proferre; to — over, in partes suas trahere; to — to an end, ad finem perducere; to — in = yield, reddere; to — forward, in medium proferre.*

brink, *n. margo, ripa; to be on the — of, by fut. partic. (e.g. on the — of death, moriturus).*

brisk, *adj. alacer, vegetus, acer. Adv. acriter. **briskness**, *n. alacritas.**

bristle, *I. n. seta. II. v. intr. alqd re horrere. **bristly**, *adj. setosus.**

brittle, *adj. fragilis. **brittleness**, *n. fragilitas.**

broach, *I. n. veru. II. v. tr. 1. lit. veru alci rei affigere, alqd aperire; 2. fig. aperire, divulgare.*

broad, *adj. 1. latus; — sea, altum; — shouldered, humeros latus; — day, clarus or multus dies; 2. fig. = unrestrained of thought, etc., liber, = licentious, impudicus. Adv. late. **breadth**, *n. 1. lit. latitudo; a finger's —, transversus digitus; 2. fig. — of mind, humanitas.**

brogue, *n. barbara locutio.*

broil, *I. v. tr. torrere. II. v. intr. torreri.*

broker, *n. intercessor, interpres, -pretis, m., argentarius.*

bronze, *adj. a(h)eneus.*

brooch, *n. gemma.*

brood, *I. v. intr. 1. lit. ova incubare; = cover with wings, pullos fovere; 2. fig. incubare; = ponder, alqd meditari, fovere. II. n. foetus, suboles, -is, f., pulli. **brooding**, *n. 1. lit. incubatio; 2. fig. meditatio.**

brook, *I. n. rivulus. II. v. tr. ferre, tolerare; to — ill, aegre ferre.*

broom, *n. 1. = a plant, genista; 2. = a besom, scopae.*

broth, *n. jus, juris, n.*

brother, *n. frater. **brotherhood**, *n. = a bond of union or an association, societas, sodalitas. **brotherly**, *adj. fraternus.***

brow, *1. = eyebrow, n. supercilium; 2. = the forehead, frons; 3. of a hill, summus collis.*

brown, *n. fuscus, fulvus (= yellowish), badius, spadice (= red-brown, chestnut colour).*

browse, *v. intr. — upon, alqd depascere.*

bruise, *I. v. tr. contundere. II. n. contusio.*

bruit, *v. tr. divulgare.*

brunt, *n.* *impetus, -ūs.*

brush, *I. n.* *penicillus, peniculus, or peniculum.* *II. v.tr.* *verrere, tergere (or tergere).*

brush-wood, *n.* *virgultum.*

brute, *n. 1.* = animal, *belua, bestia, animal*; *2, fig. belua.* **brutish, brutal**, *adj.* *ferus* (= wild), *spureus* (= foul), *immanis, atrox, crudelis.* *Adv.* *spurce, atrociter.* **brutalize**, *v.tr.* *ferum, or crudelem reddere.* **brutality**, *n.* *immanitas, crudelitas, atrocitas.*

bubble, *I. n.* *bulla, bullula.* *II. v.intr. 1, lit.* *bullare, bullire*; *2, fig. effervesce.*

buccaneer, *n.* *pirata, m., praedo maritimus.*

bucket, *n.* *situla, situlus.*

buckle, *I. n.* *fibula.* *II. v.tr.* *alqd fibulā nectere*; see **APPLY.**

buckler, *n.* *scutum, clipeus.*

bud, *I. n.* *gemma*; (in flowers) *calyx.* *II. v.intr.* *gemmare.*

badge, *v.intr.* *loco cedere.*

budget, *n. 1, saccus*; *2, = statement of accounts, ratio pecuniae publicae.*

buff, *adj.* *luteus.*

buffalo, *n.* *bos.*

buffet, *I. n. 1, = a blow, alapa, colaphus*; *2, = sideboard, abacis.* *II. v.tr.* *pugnā alqm caedere.*

buffoon, *n.* *sannio, scurra.* **buffoonery**, *n.* *hilaritas, lascivia, or joca, -orum, n.*

bug, *n.* *cimex, -icis, m.* **bugbear**, *n.* *quod terret, monstrum, portentum.*

bugle, *n.* *cornu.*

build, *v.tr.* *aedificare, (ex)struere, construere, condere*; *to — on, alaga re (con)struere, niti.* **building**, *n.* *aedificatio, exstructio (= the act), aedificium (= the edifice).* **builder**, *n. 1, lit.* *architectus*; *2, fig. aedificator, auctor.*

bulb, *n.* *bulbus.*

bulk, *n.* *amplitudo, moles, -is, f.* **bulky**, *adj.* *amplus, ingens.*

bull, *n.* *bos, taurus.* **bullock**, *n.* *juvencus.*

bullet, *n.* *glans plumbea, lapis, -idis, m., or missile (i.e. as hurled by catapulta).*

bullion, *n.* *aurum, argentum.*

bully, *I. v.tr.* *jurgio adoriri alqm, alqm summā crudelitate tractare.* *II. n.* *homo crudelis, asper.*

bulrush, *n.* *juncus, scirpus.*

bulwark, *n.* *propugnaculum.*

bump, *I. n. 1, tumor, tuber, -eris, n.*; *2, = a knocking, impetus, -ūs, concursus, -ūs.* *II. v.tr.* *alqd in or ad alqd or alci rei offendere.* *III. v.intr.* — against, *in alqd incidere.*

bumper, *n.* *calix plenus.*

bunch, *n. 1, of berries, racemus*; — of grapes, *uva*; *2, = bundle, fascis, m.*

bundle, *I. n.* *fascis, m., fasciculus, manipulus, sarcina.* *II. v.tr.* *colligere.*

bung, *I. v.tr.* *dolium obturare.* *II. n.* *obturamentum.*

bungling, *adj.*, see **AWKWARD.**

buoy, *I. n.* *by signum (e.g. in mari positum).* *II. v.tr.* *sustinere.* **buoyant**, *adj. 1, lit. levis*; *2, fig. hilaris.* **buoyancy**, *n.* *levitas, hilaritas.*

burden, *I. n. 1, onus, -eris, n., sarcina*; *2, fig. molestia*; *beast of —, jumentum.* *II. v.tr.* *onerare.* **burdensome**, *adj.* *gravis, molestus.*

burgess, *n.* *civis, m. and f.*

burglar, *n.* *fur, latro (= robber).* **burg-**

lary, *n.* *furtum (= theft)*; *to commit a —, domum perfringere.*

burlesque, *n.* *alqd in ridiculum versum.*

burn, *I. v.tr.* *incendere, (comb)urere, igni consumere, cremare (esp. of the dead).* *II. v.intr. 1, lit. (de)flagrare, incendi, igni consumi, cremari*; *2, fig. ardere, flagrare.* *III. n. 1, = a wound, ambustum, ambustio*; *2, = a rivulet, rivus, torrens.*

burnish, *v.tr.* *polire.*

burrow, *I. n.* *cuniculus.* *II. v.tr.* *cuniculos facere.*

burst, *I. v.tr. (di)rumpere.* *II. v.intr. (di)rumpi*; *to — open, effringere.*

bury, *v.tr. 1, humare, sepelire, efferre*; *2, fig. obruere, opprimere.* **burial**, *n.* *sepultura, humatio.* **burial-ground**, *n.* *sepulturae locus, sepulchrum, tumulus.*

bush, *n.* *frutex, dumus, vepres, -is, m., sentis, m.* **bushy**, *adj.* *fruticosus.*

bushel, *n.* *modius, medimnus.*

business, *n.* *mercatura, negotia, -orum, commercium.*

buskin, *n.* *cothurnus.*

bust, *n.* *effigies.*

bustle, *I. n.* *festinatio.* *II. v.intr.* *festinare.*

busy, *I. adj.* *occupatus, sedulus, strenuus, industrius, negotiosus.* *Adv.* *strenue, industrie.* *II. v.tr.* *alqm occupatum tenere*; *to be busy with, alqd agere.* **busy-body**, *n.* *homo importunus.*

but, *I. conj.* *autem, vero, at*; — yet, *sed, verum, vero, atqui (autem and vero stand after a word, the rest at the beginning of a sentence)*; — yet, — however, *at, (at)tamen, sed tamen*; — otherwise, *ceterum*; — if, *sin (autem), si vero (in a contrast)*; — if not, *si non, si minus, sin aliter*; — on the contrary, *at contra*; in contrasts — is omitted; e.g. *tu illum amas, ego odi, you love, (—) I hate him*; — yet (anticipating an objection), *at*; — rather, *immo (vero)*; not only, — also, *non modo or solum or tantum, sed etiam*; — that, *quoniam, with subj. nisi.* *II. prep.* see **EXCEPT.** *III. adv.* = only, *modo, tantum, solum.*

butcher, *I. n.* *lanius, macellarius.* *II. v.tr. 1, lit. caedere, jugulare*; *2, fig. trucidare.* **butchery**, *n.* *caedes, -is, f.*

butler, *n.* *cellarius.*

butt, *I. n.* *scopos, -i (Suet.), destinatum (= an object to aim at)*; *to make a — of, alqm ludibrio habere*; *labrum (= a large vessel), sinum (= a large wine-cask).* *II. v.tr.* *cornu alqd ferire.*

butter, *n.* *butyrum (Plin.).*

butterfly, *n.* *papilio.*

buttocks, *n.* *clunes, -is, m. and f., nates, -um, f.*

button, *I. n.* *fibula (= clasp, buckle).* *II. v.tr.* *fibulā nectere.*

butress, *I. n.* *anterides, -um, f.* *II. v.tr.* *fulcire.*

buxom, *adj.* *hilaris.*

buy, *v.tr.* *(co)emere, mercari.* **buyer**, *n.* *emptor.*

buzz, *v.* *susurrare, bombum facere.* **buzzing**, *n.* *susurrus, bombus.*

by, *prep. 1, of place, ad, apud, juxta, prope with acc.*; *to go —, alqm praeterire*; *to stand —, alci adesse*; *2, of time, abl., — night, nocte*; — moonlight, *ad lunam*; — this time, *jam*; — the year's end, *intra annum*; *3, of means, per with acc.*; *4, an agent, a(b); 5,*

== according to, *secundum* or *ad*; — the authority of, *jussu* or *ex auctoritate*; **6**, in adjuration, *per*; **7**, — oneself, *per se*; — stealth, *furtim*; — chance, *forte*; — heart, *memoriter*; — reason of, *propter*, with *accus*, or *propterea quod*, conj.; one — one, *singillatim*. **by-way**, *n. trames, -itis*, m. (= footpath), *deveriticulum*. **by-word**, *n.* to become a —, *contemptui esse*.

C

cab, *n.* see **CARRIAGE**.

cabal, **I.** *n.* = a plot, *conjuratio*, *conspiratione*. **II.** *v.tr.* *conjurationem intrare*; see **Plot**.

cabbage, *n.* *brassica*, *caulis*, -*is*, *m.* (= stalk).

cabin, *n.* *casa*, *tugurium*; — in a ship, *cubiculum*. **cabinet**, *n.* **1**, *conclave*; **2**, = a repository of precious things, *thesaurus*; **3**, = ministry, *ii penes quos summa rerum est*.

cable, *n.* *ancorale*, *funtis ancorarius*.

cackle, **I.** *v.intr.* *strepere*. **II.** *n.* *strepitus*, -*ūs*.

cadaverous, *adj.* *exsanguis* (= bloodless).

cadence, *n.* *numerus*.

cadet, *n.* *tiro*.

cage, **I.** *n.* *cavea*. **II.** *v.tr.* *in caveam includere*.

cairn, *n.* *(lapidum) acervus*.

cajolery, *n.* *blanditiae*.

cake, **I.** *n.* *placenta*. **II.** *v.intr.* = stick together, *concrecere*.

calamity, *n.* *calamitas*, *res adversae*. **calamitous**, *adj.* *calamitosus*, *tristis*, *luctuosus*. *Adv.* *calamitose*, *luctuose*.

calculate, *v.tr.* *computare*. **calculation**, *n.* *ratio*. **calculated**, *adj.* *ad alqd accommodatus*, *aptus*, *idoneus*; he is — to do this, *is est qui hoc faciat*.

caldron, *n.* *a(h)enum*, *cortina*.

calendar, *n.* *ephemeris*, -*idis*, *f.*, *fasti*.

calf, *n.* *vitulus*, *vitula*; of a —, *vitulinus*; — of the leg, *sura*.

calico, *n.* *byssus*, *syndon*.

call, **I.** *n.* **1**, = a cry, *vox*; **2**, = visit, *salutatio*; **3**, = offer of an office, *by nominari*.

II. *v.tr.* **1**, = to cry out, *clamare*; **2**, = to name, *vocare*, *dicere*, *nominare*, *appellare*; **3**, to — out troops, *evocare*; to — out, = challenge, *provocare*; to — back, *revocare*; to — together, *convocare*; to — for, *(de)poscere*, *flagitare*. **III.** *v.intr.* = to visit, *alqm salutare*, *visitare*. **caller**, *n.* = visitor, *saluator*. **calling**, *n.* = vocation, *munus*, -*eris*, *n.*

callous, *adj.* **1**, *lit.* *callosus*; **2**, *fig.* *durus*. *Adv.* *dure*.

callow, *adj.* *implumis*, *sine plumis*.

calm, **I.** *n.* *quies*, -*ētis*, *f.* *tranquillitas*, *otium*, *pax*; — at sea, *malacia*. **II.** *adj.* *quietus*, *tranquillus*, *placidus*. *Adv.* *tranquille*, *placide*. **III.** *v.tr.* *sedare*, *lenire*, *permulcere*, *tranquillare*.

calumny, *n.* *crimen*, *calumniā*. **calumniate**, *v.tr.* *calumniari*, *criminari*. **calumniator**, *n.* *obtreclator*.

camel, *n.* *camelus*; of a —, *camelinus*.

cameo, *n.* *gemma ectypa*.

camp, *n.* *castra*, -*orum*; to form a —, *castra ponere*, *(col)locare*; to break up —, *castra movere*.

campaign, *n.* *stipendium*.

can, *n.* see **JUG**.

can, *v.intr.* *posse*.

canal, *n.* *canalis*, -*is*, *m.*, *fossa*.

cancel, *v.tr.* *delere*, *eradere*, *ex(s)tinguere*.

cancer, *n.* *cancer* (Cels.).

candid, *adj.* *candidus*, *sincerus*, *verus*, *simplex*. *Adv.* *candide*, *sincere*, *vere*, *simpliciter*.

candour, *n.* *sinceritas*, *simplicitas*, *integritas*.

candidate, *n.* *candidate*.

candle, *n.* *candela*, *lumen* (= light); to work by — light, *lucubrare*. **candlestick**, *n.* *car-delabrum*.

cane, **I.** *n.* *arundo*, *calamus*; of —, *arundineus*; — stick or rod, *ferula*; = walking-stick, *baculum*. **II.** *v.tr.* *verberare*.

canine, *adj.* *caninus*.

canker, *v.tr.* *corrumpere*. **cankerworm**, *n.* *eruca*.

canister, *n.* *canistrum*.

cannibal, *n.* *qui hominibus vescitur*.

cannon, *n.* *tormentum*; to be out of — shot *extra tormenti jactum esse*. **cannonade**, *v.tr.* *tormentis verberare*, *tela tormentis (em)ittere*. **cannon-ball**, *n.* *telum tormento missum*.

canoe, *n.* *cymba*.

canon, *n.* = a rule, *lex*, *regula*, *norma* (= standard). **canonize**, *v.tr.* *alqm in sanctorum numerum referre*, *sanctorum ordinibus a(d)scribere*.

canopy, *n.* *avalaeum*.

cant, *n.* *simulata* or *ficta pietas* *erga Deum*.

canton, *n.* *pagus*.

canvas, *n.* *pannus*.

canvass, **I.** *n.* **1**, = to examine, *explorare*, *disputare*; **2**, = to seek for office, *ambire*. **II.** *n.* *ambitio*, *ambitus*, -*ūs*.

cap, *n.* *pileus*, *galerus*; — for women, *mitra*. **capable**, *adj.* *ad alqd so(ol)ens*, *aptus*, *idoneus*; *alejs rei capax*. **capability**, *n.* *ingentum*, *so(ol)ertia*, *docilitas*, *facultas*.

capacious, *adj.* *capax*.

caparison, *n.* *phalarae*.

caper, *n.* *cappararis* (Plin.).

capital, **I.** *n.* **1**, = chief city, *urbs opulentissima* or *potentissima*; **2**, of a pillar, *capitulum*; **3**, = sum of money, *sors*, *caput*. **II.** *adj.* see **EXCELLENT**; — punishment, *poena capitalis*. **capitalist**, *n.* *homo pecuniosus*, *dives*.

capitulate, *v.intr.* see **SURRENDER**.

caprice, *n.* *libido*, *licentia*, *voluntas*. **capricious**, *adj.* *inconstans*. *Adv.* *ad libidinem*.

captain, *n.* *centurio*; to act as —, *ordinem ducere*; — of a ship, *navarchus*, *praefectus navis*.

captious, *adj.* *iracundus* (= angry), *insidiosus* (= deceitful). *Adv.* *iracunde*, *insidiosus*. **captiousness**, *n.* *iracundia*, *fallacia*, *capito*.

captive, *v.tr.* *capere*, *delevire*, *permulcere*.

captive, *n.* *captus*, *captivus*. **captivity**, *n.* *captivitas* (Tac.); to be in —, *captivum esse*.

capture, *v.tr.* *capere*, *comprehendere*.

car, *n.* *corrus*, *plaustrum*, *vehiculum*.

caravan, *n.* *comitatus*, -*ūs*.

caraway, *n.* *careum* (Plin.).

carbuncle, *n.* *carbunculus*.

carcase, *n.* *cadaver*, -*eris*, *n.* (of men and beasts).

card, **I.** *n.* *charta*; to play at —s, see **DICE**. **II.** *v.tr.* *pectere*.

cardinal, **I.** *adj.* *princeps*, *eximius*. **II.** *n.* * *Cardinalis*.

care, **I.** *n.* **1**, *cera*, *diligentia*; **2**, = anxiety,

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