

= according to, secundum or ad; — the authority of, iussu or ex auctoritate; **6.**, in adjuration, per; **7.**, — oneself, per se; — stealth, furtum; — chance, forte; — heart, memoriter; — reason of, propter, with accus., or propter quod, conj.; one — one, singillatim. **by-way**, n. trames, -itis, m. (= footpath), diverticulum. **by-word**, n. to become a —, contemptus esse.

C

cab, n. see CARRIAGE.

cabal, I. n. = a plot, conjuratio, consipitio. II. v.tr. conjurationem int're; see PLOT.

cabbage, n. brassica, caulis, -is, m. (= stalk).

cabin, n. casa, tugurium; — in a ship, cubiculum. **cabinet**, n. 1, conclave; 2, = a repository of precious things, thesaurus; 3, = ministry, *ii penes quos summa rerum est.*

cable, n. ancorale, funis ancorarius.

cackle, I. v.intr. strepere. II. n. strepitus, -ns.

cadaverous, adj. exsanguis (= bloodless).

cadence, n. numerus.

cadet, n. tiro.

cage, I. n. cava. II. v.tr. in caveam in-cludere.

cairn, n. (lapidum) acervus.

cajolery, n. blanditiae.

cake, I. n. placenta. II. v.intr. = stick together, concrescere.

calamity, n. calamitas, res adversae. **ca-lamitous**, adj. calamitosus, tristis, luctuosus. Adv. calamitose, luctuose.

calculate, v.tr. computare. **calculation**, n. ratio. **calculated**, adj. ad alq'd accommodatus, aptus, idoneus; he is — to do this, is est qui hoc faciat.

cauldron, n. a(h)enum, cortina.

calendar, n. ephemeris, -tis, f. fasti.

calf, n. vitulus, vitula; of a —, vitulinus; — of the leg, sura.

calico, n. byssus, sindon.

call, I. n. 1, = a cry, vox; 2, = visit, salutatio; 3, = offer of an office, by nominari. II. v.tr. 1, = to cry out, clamare; 2, = to name, vocare, dicere, nominare, appellare; 3, to — troops, evocare; to — out, = challenge, provocare; to — back, revocare; to — together, convocare; to — for, (de)poscere, flagitare. III. v.intr. = to visit, alys salutare, visere. **caller**, n. = visitor, salvator. **calling**, n. = vocation, munus, —ris, n.

callous, adj. 1, lit. callosus; 2, fig. durus. Adv. dure.

callow, adj. implumis, sine plumis.

calm, I. n. quietis, -tis, f. tranquillitas, otium, pax; — at sea, malacia. II. adj. quietus, tranquillus, placidus. Adv. tranquille, placide. III. v.tr. sedare, lenire, permulcere, tranquillare.

calumny, n. crimen, calumnia. **calum-niate**, v.tr. calumniari, criminari. **calumniator**, n. obfreculator.

camel, n. camelus; of a —, camelinus.

cameo, n. gemma ectypa.

camp, n. castra, -orum; to form a —, castra ponere, (col)locare; to break up —, castra movere.

campaign, n. stipendum.

can, n. see JUG.

can, v.intr. posse.

canal, n. canalis, -is, m., fossa.

cancel, v.tr. delere, eradere, ex(s)tinguere.

cancer, n. cancer (Cels.).

candid, adj. candidus, sincerus, verus, sim-plex. Adv. candide, sincere, vere, simpliciter.

candour, n. sinceritas, simplicitas, integritas.

candidate, n. candidatus.

candle, n. candela, lumen (= light); to work by — light, lucubrare. **candlestick**, n. can-delabrum.

cane, I. n. arundo, calamus; of —, arundi-neus; — stick or rod, ferula; = walking-stick, baculum. II. v.tr. verberare.

canine, adj. caninus.

canker, v.tr. corrumpere, **cankerworm**, n. eruca.

canister, n. canistrum.

cannibal, n. qui hominibus vescitur.

cannon, n. tormentum; to be out of — shot extra tormenti jactum esse. **cannonade**, v.tr. tormentis verberare, tela tormentis (e)mittere.

cannon ball, n. telum tormento missum.

canoe, n. cymba.

canon, n. = a rule, lex, regula, norma (= standard). **canonize**, v.tr. alqm in sanctorum numerum referre, sanctorum ordinibus(a)d scribere.

canopy, n. auelaeum.

cant, n. simulata or facta pietas erga Deum.

canton, n. pagus.

canvas, n. pannus.

canvass, I. n. 1, = to examine, explorare, dis-putare; 2, = to seek for office, ambire. II. n. ambitio, ambitus, -is.

cap, n. pileus, galerus; — for women, mitra.

capable, adj. ad alq'd so(l)vers, aptus, idoneus; alejs rei capax. **capability**, n. ingenium, so(l)-tertia, docilitas, facultas.

capacious, adj. capax.

comparison, n. phalerae.

caper, n. capparis (Plin.).

capital, I. n. 1, = chief city, urbs opulentissima or potenterissima; 2, of a pillar, capitulum; 3, = sum of money, sors, capitul. II. adj. see EXCELLENT; — punishment, poena capitalis. **cap-i-talist**, n. homo pecuniosus, dives.

capitulate, v.intr. see SURRENDER.

caprice, n. libido, licentia, voluntas. **ca-pricious**, adj. inconstans. Adv. ad libidinem.

captain, n. centurio; to act as —, ordinem ducre; — of a ship, navarchus, praefectus navis.

captious, adj. iracundus (= angry), insidiosus (= deceitful). Adv. iracundare, insidiouse. **cap-tiousness**, n. iracundia, fallacia, captio.

captivate, v.tr. capere, delenire, permulcere.

captive, n. captus, captivus. **captivity**, n. captivitas (Tac.); to be in —, captivum esse.

capture, v.tr. capere, comprehendere.

car, n. carrus, plaustrum, vehiculum.

caravan, n. comitatus, -ns.

caraway, n. careum (Plin.).

carbuncle, n. carbunculus.

carcase, n. cadaver, —ris, n. (of men and beasts).

card, I. n. charta; to play at —s, see DICE. II. v.tr. pectere.

cardinal, I. adj. princeps, eximus. II. n.

* Cardinalis.

care, I. n. 1, cura, diligentia; 2, = anxiety,

- sollicitudo.** **II.** v.intr. 1, = to take — of, alqđ *curare*; what do I —? *quid mihi est?* 2, = to be interested in, *colere*, *diligere*. **careful**, adj. *diligens*, *accuratus*. Adv. *diligenter*, *accurate*. **careless**, adj. *securus*, *imprudens*, *neglegens*. **carelessness**, n. *securitas*, *imprudentia*, *neglectu*.
- career.** **I.** n. *curriculum*, *cursus*, -ūs (lit. and fig.). **II.** v.intr. *currere*.
- caress.** **I.** n. *blanditia*, *blandimenta*, -ōrum. **II.** v.tr. *alci blandiri*, *alqđ permulcere*. **caressing**, adj. *blandus*.
- cargo**, n. *onus*, -ēris, n.
- caricature.** **I.** n. *vultus*, -ūs, *in pejus fictus*. **II.** v.tr. *vultum in pejus fingere*.
- carmine**, n. *coccum*; of —, *coccineus*.
- carnage**, n. *caedes*, -is, f.
- carnal**, adj. *libidinosus*. Adv. *libidinose*.
- carnival**, n. *Saturnalia*, -ium.
- carnivorous**, adj. qui *carne vescitur*.
- carousal**, n. *convivium*, *commissatio*. **ca-**
rouse, v.intr. *comissare*.
- carp**, **I.** n. *cypinus* (Plin.). **II.** v.intr. to — at, *alqđ carpere*, *perstringere*.
- carpenter**, n. *faber* (*lignarius*). **carpen-**
try, n. *opera fabrilis*, *fabrica*.
- carpet**, n. *tapete*, *tapetum*, *peristroma*, -ātis, n.
- carrión**, n. *cadaver*, -ēris (or in pl.).
- cart**, **I.** n. *vehiculum*, *plastrum*. **II.** v.tr. *plaistro vehere*. **cart-load**, n. *onus*, -ēris, n.
- carve**, v.tr. *caelare*, *sculptare*, *sculpere*, *inseri-*
bere; — meat, *scindere*, *secare*. **carver**, n. **1**, of meat, *carpor*; **2**, of works of art, *sculptor*.
- carving**, n. **1**, = act of, *caecatura*, *sculptura*, *sculptura*; **2**, = thing carved, *signum*, *effigies*.
- carry**, v.tr. *portare*, *ferre*, *bajulare*, *vehere*, *gerere*; — a point, *alqđ consequi*; — out, *conficiere*; — on, *alqđ exercere*; — too far, *modum excedere*; — a town, *expugnare*; — a bill, *legem perferre*. **carriage**, n. **1**, = carrying, *vectura*, *gestatio*; **2**, = vehicle, *vehiculum*, *currus*, -ūs, *carpentum*, *cisum*, *raeda*; **3**, = gait, *incessus*, -ūs. **carrier**, n. *gerulus*; letter —, *iabellarius*.
- cascade**, n. *aqua ex alto desilientes*.
- case**, n. **1**, = a receptacle, *theca*, *involucrum*; **2**, (in grammar), *casus*, -ūs; **3**, = an incident, *casus*, -ūs, *res*; **4**, in medicine, *morbis*; **5**, = judicial —, *cau(s)sa*.
- casement**, n. *fenestra*.
- cash**, **I.** n. = ready money, *pecunia*. **II.** v.tr. *praesenti pecuniā solvere*. **cashier**, **I.** n. *custos*, *pecuniarum*. **II.** v.tr. = to discharge, *alqm dimittere*.
- cask**, n. *dolum*. **casket**, n. *arcula*, *capsula*, *cistula*.
- casque**, n. *galea*.
- cast**, **I.** v.tr. **1**, *jacere*, *jactare*, *jaculari*, *mittere*; **2**, = to found, *fundere*; **3**, to be — in a suit, *cans(s)a cadere*; **4**, to be — down, *affigi*; **5**, to — off, *(de)ponere*, *exuere*; to — out, *(ex)pelere*; to — up (of accounts), *computare* (a mound, etc.), *extruere*. **II.** n. **1**, *jactus*, -ūs, *ictus*, -ūs; **2**, of dice, *alea*; **3**, = image, *imago*, *effigies*. **castaway**, n. *perditus*, *profligatus*; — by shipwreck, *naufragus*.
- caste**, n. *societas*, *sodalitas*.
- castigation**, n. *castigatio*, *supplicium*.
- castle**, n. *arx*, *castellum*; to build —s in the air, *somnia sibi fingere*.
- castrate**, v.tr. *castrare*.
- casual**, adj. *fortuitus*, *forte oblatus*. Adv. *forte*, *casu*. **casualty**, n. *fortuita*, -ōrum, res
- fortuitae**, **casuistry**, n. *sophisma*, -ātis, n., *questio de moribus*. **casuist**, n. *sophistes*, -āe, m., qui de moribus disputat.
- cat**, n. *felis* (*felis*), -is.
- catacomb**, n. *puticuli*.
- catalogue**, n. *librorum index*.
- catapult**, n. *catapulta*.
- cataract**, n. **1**, in the eye, *glaucoma* (Plin.); **2**, see *CASCADE*.
- catarrh**, n. *distillatio*, *gravedo*.
- catastrophe**, n. *casus*, -ūs (*durus* or *acerbus*).
- catch**, **I.** v.tr. *capere*, *excipere*, *intercepere*, *deprehendere*, *comprehendere*; to — a disease, *morbum contrahere*. **II.** n. = gain, *lucrum*, *emolumentum*. **catching**, adj. of a disease, *pestilens*.
- catechism**, n. * *catechismus*. **catechize**, v.tr. * *catechizare* (Eccl.).
- category**, n. *genus*, -ēris, *numerus*, * *categoria*. **categorical**, adj. *simplex*, *definitus*.
- cater**, v.intr. *obsonare*.
- caterpillar**, n. *eruca*.
- cathedral**, n. * *aedes cathedralis*.
- Catholic**, * *homo Catholicus* (Eccl.). **Catholicism**, n. * *fides Catholica* (Eccl.).
- cattle**, n. *pecus*, -ōris, *armenta*, -ōrum.
- caul**, n. *omentum*.
- cauldron**, n. *a(h)enum*, *cortina*.
- cause**, **I.** n. **1**, *caus(a)*, *cautor* (of a person); to have no —, *nihil est quod*; **2**, = legal —, *causa*, see ACTION. **II.** v.tr. *alqđ rei autorem esse*, *efficere ut*, = excite, *excitare*, *(com)movere*.
- causal**, adj. *quod efficit ut*. **causeless**, adj. *vanus*, *futilis*. Adv. *temere*, *sine caus(a)s*.
- causeway**, n. *viae*, *agger*, -ēris, m.
- caustic**, **I.** n. *causticum* (Plin.). **II.** adj. *mordens*, *acerbus*. **cauterize**, v.tr. *adurere*.
- caution**, **I.** n. *providentia*, *prudentia*, *cautio*. **II.** v.tr. *monere*. **cautious**, adj. *providus*, *prudens*, *cautus*. Adv. *prudenter*, *caute*.
- cavalcade**, n. *equites*, -ōrum, *comitatus*, -ās.
- cavalier**, n. *eques*, -ēris, m. Adv. *arroganter*, *insolenter*.
- cavalry**, n. *equitatus*, *equites*, -ōrum, *copiae equestres*, *ala*; to serve in —, *equo merere*.
- cave**, n. *cavum*, *caverna*, *specus*, *spelunca*.
- cavity**, n. see *HOLE*.
- cavil**, v.intr. see *CARP*.
- caw**, v.intr. *crocire*, *crocitare*.
- cease**, v.intr. *alqđ omittere*, *intermittere*, ab *alqđ re*, or *infin*. *desistere*, *desinere* with *infin*.
- ceaseless**, adj. *perpetuus*, *assiduus*, *continuus*. Adv. *perpetue*, *assidue*, *continue*.
- cedar**, n. *cedrus*, f.
- cede**, v.tr. *alqđ or ab alqđ re alci cedere*, *alqđ concedere*.
- ceiling**, n. *laquear*, *lacunar*; vaulted —, *camera*.
- celebrate**, v.tr. = solemnize, *celebrare*, *agere*.
- celebrated**, adj. *inclitus*, *clarus*, *illustris*, *nobilis*. **celebration**, n. *celebratio*. **celebrity**, n. *gloria*, *laus*, *claritas*; = a celebrated person, *vir insignis*.
- celerity**, n. *velocitas*, *celeritas*.
- celestial**, adj. **1**, *caelensis*, *dīrinus*; **2**, fig. *eximus*, *praestans*.
- celibacy**, n. *caelibatus*, -ūs.
- cell**, n. *cella*, *cubiculum*.
- cellar**, n. *hypogaeum* (*doliarium*); a wine —, *apotheaca*.

cement. I. n. *gluten.* II. v.tr. both lit. & fig. *conglutinare.*

cemetery, n. *sepulcra(h)ra, -orum.*

censer, n. *thuribulum.*

censor, n. 1, *censor;* 2, fig. qui alqm reprehendit. **censorious,** adj. *acerbus, severus.* Adv. *acerbe, severe.*

censure, I. v.tr. *reprehendere.* II. n. *reprehensio.* **censurable,** adj. *reprehendendus.*

census, n. *census, -ūs, aestimatio;* to take a —, *censere.*

cent, n. 1, = a coin, *teruncius;* 2, = per —, *unciae usurae, = ½th per — per month, = 1 per — per ann.*; *sextantes, = 2 per — per ann.*; *quadranthes, = 3, etc.*; *asses usurae or centesimae, = 12 per — per ann.*; *binæ centesimæ, = 24, etc.*

centaur, n. *centaurus.*

centenary, n. *festum saeculare.*

centre, I. n. *media pars;* the — of anything, expressed by *medius* (e.g. *media urbs*); the — of a government, *sedes imperii.* II. v.intr. (*ex or in*) *diḡa re constare;* to — in, see *CONSIST.*

century, n. *centum anni, saeculum.*

ceremonial, ceremony, n. *ritus, -ūs, caerimonia.* **ceremonious,** adj. *urbanus.* Adv. *urbane.*

certain, adj. 1, = fixed, *certus, firmus, stabilis, fidus* (= trustworthy), *exploratus* (= ascertained), *status* (= settled); a — income, *status redditus, -ūs;* to be — of a thing, *rem exploratam habere;* 2, = someone known or unknown, *quidam;* *nescio qui, nescio quis.* Adv. *certe, certò,* *haut dubie, sine ullā dubitatione, profecto, sane;* to know —, or for certain, *pro explorato* or *exploratum habere.* **certainty, certitude,** n. *fides, res explorata.* **certificate,** n. *testimonium.* **certify,** v.tr. *certiorem facere, confirmare.*

cerulean, adj. *caeruleus.*

chafe, I. v.tr. *catefacere.* II. v.intr. *irasci, commoveri.*

chaff, n. *palea.*

chagrin, n. *aegritudo, maeror, sollicitudo, dolor.*

chain, I. n. 1, *catena, vinculum;* 2, = an ornament, *catene;* 3, = a connected series, *series;* 4, = of mountains, *montes, -ium, m.* II. v.tr. *vincire, catenæ atq[ue] in(j)icere.*

chair, n. *sella, sedile, cathedra;* to set a — for, *sellam alici apponere.* **chairman,** n. qui conventui praestet.

chaise, n. *carpentum, pilentum.*

chalice, n. *calix, calathus.*

chalk, n. *creta.*

challenge, I. n. *provocatio.* II. v.tr. alqm ad alqd provocare.

chamber, n. *cubiculum.* **chamber-maid,** n. *serva.* **chamber-pot,** n. *matula, matella, trulla, scaphium.* **chamberlain,** n. *cubiculo praepositus* (Suet.).

champ, v.tr. *mandere, mordere.*

champion, n. *propugnator.*

chance, I. n. *casus, -ūs, fors;* by —, *forte, casu;* game of —, *alea.* II. v.intr. *accidere.*

chancery, n. *ab his, -idis, f.* **Chancellor of the Exchequer,** n. *acerarii tribunus.*

chandler, n. qui candelas sebat (= candle-maker), *candellarum, propula* (= seller).

change, I. v.tr. (*com*)*mutare;* to — money, *permutare.* II. v.intr. (*com*)*mutari;* the weather changes, *tempestas commutatur, caelum variat.* III. n. (*com*)*mutatio, conversio, vicissitudo,*

varietas; = change of money, *permutatio, or by verb permutare.* **changeable,** adj. *mutabilis, mobilis, inconstans, varius.* Adv. *mutabiliter, mobiliter, inconstanter.* **changeableness,** n. *mutabilitas, varietas.* **changeling,** n. *puer subditus.*

channel, n. 1, lit. *fossa, canalis, m.*; 2, fig. *via, ratio.*

chant, v.tr. *canere, cantare.*

chaos, n. 1, lit. *chaos, only in nom. and abl. sing.*; 2, = confusion, *confusio, perturbatio.*

chaotic, adj. *inordinatus, perturbatus.*

chapel, n. *aedicula, sacellum, sacrarium.*

chaps, n. = jaw, *fauces, -ium, f.*

chaps, n. on the hands, *rhagades* (Plin.).

chapter, n. of a book, *caput.*

character, n. 1, = sign, *nota, signum;* 2, — of a person, *natura, indoles, -is, f., ingenium, animus, mores, -um;* weakness of —, *infirmitas, inconstantia;* strength of —, *constantia, gravitas;* 3, = letter of the alphabet, *lit(era);*

4, = function, *munus, -eris, n., or by apposition (e.g. to go in the — of ambassador, *legatum ire);* 5, = reputation, *fama, existimatio;* to give a — to a servant, *commendare.* **characteristic,** I. adj. *proprius.* Adv. *suo more.* II. n. *proprietas, or by gen. (e.g. it is the — of the mind, *mentis est).***

characterize, v.tr. *notare, designare.*

charcoal, n. *carbo.*

charge, I. n. 1, = office or trust, *munus, -eris, n., officium;* 2, = price, *pretium;* at a small —, *parvo pretio;* 3, = commission, *mandatum;*

4, = care of, *curia, custodia;* 5, = accusation, *accusatio, crimen;* 6, = attack, *impetus, -ūs, incursum, -ūs;* 7, = exhortation, *hortatio.* II. v.tr.

1, = order, *jubere, imperare;* 2, = to fix a price, *indicare;* 3, — with, = trust, *alqd alici committere, mandare, credere;* 4, take — of, *alqm curare;*

5, = accuse, *accusare;* 6, = attack, *impetus in alqm facere;* 7, = exholt, (*ad*)*hortari.* **chargeable,** adj. 1, *cui solventum est;* 2, — with a fault, *culpae affinis or obnoxius.* **charger,** n. 1, = dish, *lans;* 2, = horse, *equus (ecus).*

chariot, n. *currus, -ūs;* a two-horsed —, *bigae;* four —, *quadrigae.* **charioteer,** n. *currita, m. and f.*

charity, n. 1, as a sentiment, *amor, benignitas;* 2, as conduct, *beneficentia, liberalitas;* 3, = alms, *stips.* **charitable,** adj. *benignus, liberalis, beneficus.* Adv. *benigne, liberaliter.*

charlatan, n. *circulator, jactator, ostentator.*

charm, I. n. 1, lit. *carmen, canticum, fascinum;* 2, fig. = an attraction, *delenitiæ, blanditiæ, -orum, blanditiæ;* 3, = beauty, *venustas, amoenitas.* II. v.tr. 1, lit. *fascinare, incantare;* 2, fig. *capere.* **charming,** adj. *stavus, venustus, lepidus.* **charmer,** n. 1, = magician, *magus;* 2, = mistress, *deliciae.*

chart, n. *tabula.* **charter,** n. *privilegium* (e.g. to grant a —, *privilegia dare).*

charry, adj. *parcus.*

chase, I. v.tr. *venari;* see *PURSUE.* II. n. *venatio, venatus, -ūs.*

chasm, n. *hiatus, -ūs, specus, -ūs.*

chaste, adj. *castus.* **chastity,** n. *castitas.* **chastize,** v.tr. *castigare.* **chastisement,** n. *castigatio.*

chat, v.intr. *fabulari cum algo.*

chatter, I. v.intr. *garrire.* II. n. *garribitas, loquacitas.* **chattering,** adj. *garribus, loquax.*

cheap, adj. *vilis, parvi pretii.*

cheat, I. n. 1, *fraus, -dis, f., fallacia, dolus;* 2, = a man who —s, *circumscriptor or qui fallit,*

II. v.tr. alqm fallere, decipere, circumvenire, fucum facere.

check, I. n. impedimentum, mora. **II.** v.tr. alci obstarere, impedimento esse, moram facere.

cheek, n. gena.

cheer, n. 1, = joy, hilaritas; 2, = hospitality, hospitium; to entertain with good —, hospitaliter or laute excipere. **cheerful,** hilaris, hilarus. Adv. hilariter, hilare. **cheerless,** adj. tristis, maestus.

cheese, n. caseus.

chemistry, n. * chemia, ars chemica.

cheque, n. prescriptio.

cherish, v.tr. curare, diligere, colere, observare.

cherry, n. 1, the tree, cerasus, f.; 2, = the fruit, cerasum.

chess, n. lusus latrunculorum.

chest, n. 1, = part of the body, pectus, -oris, n.; 2, = a receptacle, arca, cista.

chestnut, n. castanea.

chew, v.tr. mandere.

chicanery, n. dolus, praevericatio.

chicken, n. pullus (gallinaceus).

chide, v.tr. alqm objurgare. **chiding,** n. objurgatio.

chief, I. n. caput, princeps, praefectus. **II.** adj. primus, praecipuus. Adv. praeceps.

child, n. filius, filia, liberi (= children).

child-birth, partus, -as; to be in —, partu-re. **childhood,** n. aetas puerilis. **child-like,** adj. puerilis. **childish,** adj. ineptus. Adv. pueriliter. **childless,** adj. (liberis) orbis.

chill, I. adj. frigidus. **II.** n. frigus, -oris, n. **III.** v.tr. 1, lit. refrigerare; 2, fig. reprimere.

chime, I. n. concentus, -as. **II.** v.intr. concinere.

chimera, n. commentum, opinionum commenta,-orum. **chimerical,** adj. commenticius, inanis, vanus.

chimney, n. (unknown in Roman houses) compluvium (=an opening in the roof of the atrium).

chin, n. mentum.

china, n. murrha (Mart.); made of —, murrhina.

chine, n. spina.

chink, n. rima.

chip, n. assula, scobis.

chirp, v. fritinnire, pipire, pipilare.

chisel, I. n. scalprum fabrile, caelum. **II.** v.tr. sculpere.

chivalry, n. ordo equestris, res equestris; = politeness, summa comitas. **chivalrous,** adj. fortis et urbanus.

choice, I. n. delectus, -as, electio. **II.** adj. praeceps, eximus. **choose,** v.tr. eligere, deligere.

choir, n. 1, chorus. 2, = — of a church, * absis. **chorister,** n. (puer) symphoniacus.

choke, I. v.tr. suffocare, animam intercludere, praeccludere. **II.** v.intr. suffocari, strangulare.

choler, n. see ANGER. **cholera,** n. pestis.

chop, I. v.tr. discidere; — a tree, — the hands, amputare. **II.** v.intr. se vertere, verti.

III. n. offa.

chord, n. nervus, fides, -ium, pl.

chorus, n. chorus; leader of —, choragus.

cough, n. corvus.

Christ, *Christus. **Christendom,** n. *popu-

lus Christianus. **Christian,** adj. *Christianus. **Christianity,** n. *lex or religio Christiana.

chronic, adj. longinquus, diuturnus.

chronicle, I. v.tr. in annales referre. **II.** n. annales, -ium, m., fasti. **chronicler,** n. annalium scriptor. **chronology,** n. temporum or annorum ratio. **chronological,** adj. — errors, temporum aetatumque errores. Adv. servato temporum ordine.

church, n. ecclesia.

churl, n. homo agrestis, rusticus, inurbanus.

churlish, adj. inurbanus, agrestis, rusticus. Adv. rustice, inurbane. **churlishness,** n. rusticitas.

churn, I. n. labrum ad butyrum faciendum.

II. v.tr. butyrum facere.

cicatrice, n. cicatrix.

cider, n. vinum ex malis confectum.

cimeter, n. acinaces, -is, m.

cinder, n. carbo ex(s)tinctus.

cipher, I. n. 1, nota, lit(era) secretior; 2, a mere —, nullo numero esse; see NUMBER. **II.** v.intr. computare.

circle, n. 1, lit. orbis, -is, m., circulus; to describe a —, circulum ducere; 2, = an assembly, corona; social —, circulus; family —, familia.

circuit, n. circuitus, -us, ambitus, -us, orbis, -is, m.

circular, I. adj. orbiculatus, rotundus. **II.**

n. lit(era)e circum alqos dimissae. **circulation,** n. circuitus, -us; there is a rumour in —, rumor est. **circulate,** I. v.tr. circumagere. **II.** v.intr. circumagi, commovere; of money, in usum venire.

circumference, n. orbis, -is, m. circuitus, -us.

circumflex, n. When pronounced, circumflexus accentus, -us (Gram.); when written, syllaba circumflexa (Gram.).

circumlocution, n. circuitio.

circumnavigate, v.tr. circumvehi (navi or classe).

circumscribe, v.tr. circumscribere, circumvenire.

circumspect, adj. cautus, providus, prudens. Adv. caute, prudenter. **circumspection,** n. cautio, prudentia, circumspectio.

circumstance, n. res, caus(s)a, ratio; also by hoc, id, etc.; under these —s, quae cum ita sint. **circumstantial,** adj. — evidence, testimoniun e rebus collectum. Adv. accurate.

circumvallation, n. circumunitio.

circumvent, v.tr. circumvenire.

cistern, n. cisterna, puteus.

citadel, n. are, castellum.

cite, v.tr. 1, = quote, afferre, proferre, memorare; 2, = before a court, citare, in jus vocare.

citizen, n. civis, m. and f. **citizenship,** n. civitas; to present or bestow —, civitatem alci dare, impetrare, tribuire, alqm in civitatem accipere or recipere. **city,** n. urbs (= a town, as opp. to country), oppidum, municipium (= a free city which had received the *jus civile* Romanum), colonia (= Roman settlement).

citron, n. malum citrum.

civic, adj. civilis, civicus.

civil, adj. 1, =civic, civis; — process, caus(s)a priuata; — rights, jus civile; — war, bellum civile or intestinum; 2, = polite, urbanus, bene moratus. Adv. urbane. **civilization,** n. cultus, -us, humanus, humanitas. **civilize,** v.tr. expolire, ad humanitatem informare or effingere.

clad, adj. vestitus.

claim. I. n. 1, = a demand, *postulatio, petitio*; 2, = a right, *jus, juris*, n. II. v.tr. *postulare, petere, poscere, flagitare, querere*. **claimant**, n. (at law) *petitor*.

clammy, adj. *lentus*.

clamour, I. n. *vociferatio, clamor, voces*, -um, f. II. v.intr. (*con*)*clamare* alg or acc. and infin., or *vociferari*. **clamorous**, adj. see *Noisy*.

clan, n. *gens, tribus*, -ūs, f.

clandestine, adj. *clandestinus, furtivus*. Adv. *clam*, *furtim*.

clang, I. n. *sonus*, -ūs, *sonitus*, -ūs. II. v.intr. (*re*)*sonare*.

clank, I. n. *crepitus*, -ūs. II. v.tr. *crepitum algā re dare*.

clap, I. n. *strepitus*, -ūs, *plausus*, -ūs; = of the wings, *alarum crepitus*, -ūs; thunder —, *tonitrus*, -ūs. II. v.tr. 1, = strike, *ferire*; 2, — the wings, etc., *alas quatere*; 3, = applaud, *alci (ap)plaudere*; — the hands, *manibus plaudum facere*.

claret, n. *vinum*.

clarify, v.tr. *deliquare*.

clash, I. v.tr. = strike, *pulsare, percussare*. II. v.intr. 1, = strike together, *concurrere*; 2, = to disagree, *inter se (re)pugnare, dissidere, discrepare*; 3, = to sound, *sonare*. III. n. 1, = collision, *concurrentia*, -ūs; 2, = sound, *sonus*, -ūs, *sonitus*, -ūs.

clasps, I. n. *fibula*. II. v.tr. 1, *fibulā conjungere*; 2, see *EMBRACE, GRASP*.

class, n. *classis* (Quint.), *ordo*, m. (= rank of citizens, etc.), *genus, eris*, n.; a — of learners, *discipuli*. **classic**, I. n. (= writer) *scriptor* or *scriptor optimus, praecepsimus*. II. adj. *optimus, praecepsimus, eximius*. **classify**, v.tr. *in genera describere*.

clatter, I. n. *crepitus*, -ūs, *sonus*, -ūs. II. v.intr. *sonare*.

clause, n. *pars, membrum, caput*.

claw, I. n. *unguis*; of a crab, *brachium*. II. v.tr. *ungues atci (rei) in(j)icere*.

clay, n. *argilla*; of —, *argillaceus*.

clean, I. adj. *purus, mundus*. II. v.tr. *purgare*. III. adv. = quite, *prosurs*. **cleanliness**, n. *mundinitia, munditiae*.

clear, I. adj. 1, *clarus, lucidus, perspicuus, planus, manifestus, evidens*; it is —, *apparet, liquet*; 2, see *INNOCENT*; 3, see *FREE*. Adv. 1, *distinguere, perspicue, plane, manifeste, lucide*; 2, = without doubt, *sine dubio*. II. v.tr. 1, (*ex*)*purgare* = make clear; 2, see *EXPLAIN*; 3, = free from a charge, *absolvere, liberare*. III. v.intr. it is — up, *tempora fit serena*. **clearness**, n. 1, *claritas*; 2, *serenitas* (of weather); 3, of a proof, *res explorata, fides*. **clear-sighted**, adj. *sagax, (sō)lers*. **clear-starch**, n. *amyrum*.

cleave, I. v.intr. see *ADHERE*. II. v.tr. (*dī*)*indēre, scindēre*. **cleaver**, n. *culterius, cleftr*, n. *fissura, fissum, rima*.

clemency, n. *clementia, gratia, mansuetudo*. **clement**, adj. *clemens, mansuetus, indulgens*.

clench, v.tr. *manum comprimere*.

clergy, n. **clerus*, **clericī*; — man, *sacerdos, clericus*. **clerical**, adj. *clericus, ecclesiasticus*.

clerk, n. *scriba, m. librarius*.

clever, adj. *habilis, sol(l)erter, peritus alejs* rei. Adv. *sol(l)erter, perite*. **cleverness**, n. *peritia, habilitas, sol(l)ertia*.

client, n. *cliens* (= both dependent in gen.

and client of a lawyer, in which sense also *consulor*). **clientship**, n. *clientela*.

cliff, n. *scopulus, saxum*.

climate, n. *caelum, caeli status, -ūs, aēr*.

climax, n. *gradatio*; in oratory, the — of happiness, *summa felicitas*.

climb, v.tr. *a(d)scendere, scandere, eniti in algid*.

clinch, v.tr. *clavulo figere*.

cling, v.intr. *adhaerere rei*; — to a person, *algm amplecti, sectari*.

clink, I. v.intr. *tinnire, sonare*. II. n. *tinnitus, -ūs, sonitus, -ūs*.

clip, v.tr. *praecidere, circumcidere, resecare*.

cloak, I. n. 1, *amiculum, pallium, sagum, laetitia, paenula*; 2, fig. *species*. II. v.tr. *tegere*.

clock, n. *horologium*.

clod, n. *glaeba (gleb)*.

clog, I. n. *impedimentum*. II. v.tr. *impedire*.

cloister, n. 1, = colonnade, *porticus*, -ūs, f.; 2, = monastery, **monasterium*.

close, I. v.tr. 1, = shut, *claudere, occidere*; 2, = finish, *finire, conficiere*; 3, — a bargain, *de pretio cum algo pacisci*; 4, — with anyone, *manum conserere*. II. n. 1, = inclosure, *saepum*; 2, = end, *finis, m.* and *z.*, *exitus*, -ūs. III. adj. 1, = reserved, *tactiturnus, tectus*; 2, = near, *propinquus, vicinus, iuxtimus*; — relationship, *propinquitas*; — friendship, *coniunctio*; 3, = solid, *densus, solidus*; 4, = compressed (of speech), *pressus, brevis*. Adv. 1, *tecte*; 3, *solide*; 4, *prese, breviter*. **closeness**, n. 1, *tactiturnitas*; 2, *propinquitas, vicinitas*; 3, *soliditas*.

closet, n. *cubiculum*.

clot, I. n. *glaeba (= lump) ; — of blood, sanguis concretus*. II. v.tr. *congelare*.

cloth, n. *textum, pannus*. **clothes**, n. *vestitus, -ūs, vestes, -īum, f. vestimenta*. **clothe**, v.tr. *algm vestire, amicire*; — oneself, *induere sibi vestem*; — with, *vestiri* or *amiciri* re.

cloud, I. n. *nubes, -īs, f.* II. v.tr. *obscurare, tegere*. III. v.intr. *nubibus obducere*. **cloudy**, adj. *nubilus*. **cloudless**, adj. *nubibus vacuus, serenus*.

clover, n. *trifolium*.

clown, n. *homo rusticus, agrestis*. **clownish**, adj. *rusticus, agrestis*. *Adv. rusticē*.

cloy, v.tr. *satiare*.

club, I. n. 1, = cudgel, *clava*; 2, = society, *circulus, factio, sodalitas*. II. v.tr. *in medium preferre*. **club-foot**, n. *tali pravi*. **club-footed**, adj. *securus*.

cluck, v.intr. *singultare, glocire*.

clue, n. *glomus, filum (of thread)*; fig. *vestigium, indicium*.

clump, n. *glaeba*.

clumsy, adj. *agrestis, inhabilis, ineptus, rusticus*; a — joke, *fokus illiberalis*; — manners, *mores rusticī*. Adv. *laeve, illiberaliter, rusticē*; to act —, *rustice facere*. **clumsiness**, n. *rusticitas, inscitia*.

cluster, I. n. 1, = bunch, *fasciculus* (of flowers), *ura* (of grapes), *racemus, corymbus* (of any berries); 2, = a group, *circulus, corona*. II. v.intr. (*frequentes*) *convenire*.

clutch, I. v.tr. *comprehendere*. II. n. to get into one's —es, *marcus alci in(j)icere*.

coach, n. *carpentum, pilentum, cistum, raeda*. **coachman**, n. *raedarius, auriga*.

- coadjutor**, n. *socius, collega*, m.
coagulate, v.intr. *coire, concrescere, coagulari*.
coal, n. *carbo*.
coalesce, v.intr. *coalescere, coire*. **coalition**, n. *conjunction, consociatio*.
coarse, adj. 1, *crassus*; 2, = rude, *agrestis, rusticus, inurbanus*. Adv. *crasse, rustice, inurbane*. **coarseness**, n. 1, *crassitudo*; 2, *inhumanitas, mores inculti*.
coast, I. n. *litus, -oris, n. ora*; lying on the —, *maritimus*. II. v.tr. *oram legere, praeterire*.
coat, I. n. 1, *toga, tunica*; 2, = hide, *vellus, -eris, n., pellis*; 3, = of paint, *circumlitio*. II. v.tr. *algid acui rei induere*.
coax, v.tr. *alci blandiri, alqm permulcere, morem alci gerere*.
cobble, v.tr. 1, lit. *sarcire*; 2, fig. *insciens facere algid*. **cobbler**, n. *sutor*.
cock, v.tr. *erigere*.
cock, n. 1, as to the gender, *mas*; 2, = the male of the fowl, *gallus*. **cockcrow**, n. *cantus, -us, galli*. **cockroach**, **cockchafer**, *scara-beus*. **cock-a-hoop**, to be —, *exsultare*.
cockle, n. = a fish, *pecten*.
cod, n. *asellus*.
code, n. *codex juris, corpus juris* (e.g. *Romanii*). *leges*. **codify**, v.tr. *leges describere*.
coemption, n. *coemptio*.
coequal, adj. *aequalis*.
coerce, v.tr. *coertere, cohære*. **coercion**, n. *necessitas*. **coercive**, adj. *validus* (= strong), or by verb (e.g. *qui cohabet*).
coexistent, adj. *quod eodem tempore est*.
coffer, n. *cista*.
coffin, n. *arca, loculus, sarcophagus*.
cog, n. of a wheel, *dens, m.*
cogent, adj. *firmus, validus*. **cogency**, n. *persuasio, ratio quae fidem facit*.
cogitate, v.intr. *cogitare*. **cogitation**, n. *cogitatio*. **cognition**, n. *cognitio, scientia*. **cognizance**, n. *cognitio*. **cognizant**, adj. *alqz rei conscientius*.
cohabit, v.intr. *concubere*.
coheir, n. *coheres, -idis*, m. and f.
cohere, v.intr. *cohaerere* (both lit. and fig.).
coherent, adj. *cohaerens, contextus, continens, sibi congruens*. Adv. *contexte, continenter*; *sibi constanter or convenienter*.
cohort, n. *cohors*.
coin, I. n. *nummus; good —, nummi boni; bad —, nummi adulterini*. II. v.tr. *cudere, ferire, signare*. **coinage**, n. *res nummaria*. **coiner**, n. *qui aes or nummos cudit*.
coincide, v.intr. 1, = to happen at the same time, *eodem tempore fieri, or incidere*; 2, see **AGREE**. **coincidence**, n. = chance, *fors, casus, -us*.
cotton, n. *coitus, -us*.
cold, I. adj. 1, lit. *frigidus, gelidus* (= *icy cold*); in — blood, *consulto*; 2, fig. *fastidiosus, superbus*. Adv. 1, *frigide, gelide*; 2, *fastidiose, superbe*. II. n. Or **coldness**, ll. *frigus, -oris, n., algor, gelu*. **cold-blooded**, adj. see **CRUEL**.
collapse, v.intr. *collabi, concidere, corrue*.
collar, I. n. *collare, monile, torques, -is, m. and f.*; dog —, *armilla*; horse —, *jugum*. II. v.tr. *prehendere*. **collar-bone**, n. *gulatum*.
collation, n. 1, = comparison, *collatio*; 2, = a meal, *cena*. **collate**, v.tr. *conferre*.
colleague, n. *collega, m.*
collect, I. v.tr. *colligere, conferre, comportare, conquirere, congerere*; — oneself, *se colligere*: — money, taxes, etc., *exigere, accipere*. II. v.intr. *convenire, coire*. **collection**, n. 1, of money, *collatio*; 2, = an assemblage, *thesaurus*.
college, n. 1, = body, *collegium, societas*; sodalities; 2, = building, *schola*.
collier, n. 1, = a man, *carbonarius*; 2, = a ship, *navis oneraria*.
collocation, n. *collocatio, concursus, -us*.
colloquy, n. *colloquium*. **colloquial**, adj. — speech, *sermo communis*.
collusion, n. *collusio*.
colonel, n. *tribunus militum, praefectus*.
colony, n. *colonia, coloni*. **colonist**, n. *colonus*. **colonial**, adj. by gen. of *colonia*.
colonize, v.tr. *coloniam constituere* or *collocare*.
colonnade, n. *columnarum ordo, -inis, m., porticus, -us, f.*
colossal, adj. *vastus, ingens, immanis*.
colour, I. n. 1, = a quality of bodies, *color*; 2, = a paint, *pigmentum*; 3, = pretext, *species*; 4, pl. = standards, *signum, vexillum*. II. v.tr. 1, lit. *colorare, tingere, inficere*; 2, fig. *speciem offere*. III. v.intr., see **BLUSH**.
colt, n. *nullus equinus* (of horse), *asiinus* (of ass).
column, n. 1, = a pillar, *columna*; 2, in printing, *pagina*; 3, in an army, *agmen*; in two —s, *bipartito*; in three —s, *tripartito*.
comb, I. n. *pecten*; (of a cock) *crista, juba*. II. v.tr. *pecdere*.
combat, I. n. *pugna, certamen, dimicatio, concursus, -us, proelium*; (with the fists) *pugilatio, -us, pugilatio*; (in wrestling) *luctatus, -us, luctatio*. II. v.intr., see **FIGHT**.
combine, v.tr. (*con*)*jungere, consociare, cum algo sociatem intre*. **combination**, n. (*con*)*junctio, societas*.
combustion, n. *exustio*. **combustible**, adj. *quod comburi potest*.
come, v.intr. (*per*)*venire, advenire, accedere, appropinquare* (= to draw near); — on foot, *peditem venire*; — on horseback, *equo (advreh) : to a place often, ad alqm (locum) venitare, alqm (locum) frequentare*; it —s into my mind, *in mentem venit*; he —s to himself, *ad se reddit, se colligit, animum recipit*; how —s it that? *qui factum est ut etc, ex quo fit ut, quo factum est ut*; I know not how it —s to pass, *fit nescio quomodo*; — as it may, *utcumque res ceciderit*, he has —s to that audacity, *eo usque audaciae progressus est ut*; to — about = happen, *evenire, fieri*; — in the way of, *alci obstare*; near, *appropinquare*; — off or out, *evadere* (= escape); — round, *sententiam mutare*; — together, *convenire*; — to light, *in lucem proferi*.
coming, n. *adventus, -us, redditio, reditus, -us*.
comedy, n. *comœdia*. **comic**, adj. 1, = belonging to comedy, *comicus*; 2, = ridiculous, *ridiculus, facetus*. Adv. *ridicule, facete*.
comely, adj. *bellus, venustus, pulcher*.
comeliness, n. *venustas, decor, pulchritudo*.
comet, n. *cometes, -ae, m.*
comfort, I. v.tr. 1, = console, *alqm consolari*; 2, = refresh, *alqm alqz re reficere, recreare*. II. n. 1, = consolation, *solatium, consolatio*; 2, = ease, *copia, affluentia*; 3, comforts, *commoda, -orum*. **comfortable**, adj.

gratus (= agreeable), *jucundus* (= happy). Adv. *grate*, *jucundus*. **comfortless**, adj. 1, *sine spe*; 2, = uncomfortable, *incommodus*. **comforter**, n. *consolator*.

command, I. v.tr. 1, *alqm alqd facere* *jubere*, *aci alqd or ut imperare*; — oneself, *sibi imperare*; 2, = — a place, *aci loco imminere*. II. n. 1, in war, *imperium*; 2, = order, *jussum, mandatum* of the senate, *decretum*; 3, = — of oneself, *continetia, temperantia*. **commander**, n. *dux, imperator*; of a fleet, *praefectus classis*. See ORDER.

commemorate, v.tr. *commemorare, celebrare*. **commemoration**, n. *celebratio, commemoratio*; in — of, *in memoriam alcjs.*

commence, v.tr. *incipere*; see BEGIN.

commend, v.tr. 1, = recommend, *alqm alci commendare*; 2, = praise, *laudare*. **commendation**, n. *commendatio, laus, -dis, f.* **commendable**, adj. *laudabilis*. Adv. *laudabiliter*. **commendatory**, adj. *commendatius*.

comment, I. v.tr. *interpretari, explanare, enarrare, commentari*. II. n. and **commentary**, n. *interpretatio, explanatio, enarratio*. **commentator**, n. *interpres, -etis, m. and f., explanator*.

commerce, n. 1, = business, *commercium, negotia, -orum, mercatura*; 2, = intercourse, *usus, -is, commercium, consuetudo*. **commercial**, adj. *ad commercium pertinens*.

commingle, v.tr. see MINGLE.

commiserate, v.tr. **commiseration**, n. see PITV.

commissionariat, n. 1, = provision department, *res frumentaria*; 2, = officer over this department, *rei frumentariorum praefectus*. **commissionary**, n. *procurator*.

commission, I. n. 1, *mandatum*; to execute a —, *mandatum exequi, confidere*; 2 (as an office or charge) *munus, -eris, n., procuratio*; to hold a — in the army, *ordines ducre*; 3, = body of arbitrators, etc., *arbitri*, or qui alqd investigate. II. v.tr. *alqd alci or ut, mandare*. **commissioner**, n. *procurator*.

commit, v.tr. 1, = to intrust, *dare, mandare*, *committere*; 2, = to send to prison, *in custodium dare, in vincula con(j)icere*; 3, = do, *facere*, *committere* (in se) *admittere, patrare*; — a fault, *errare*; — murder, *occidere*.

committee, n. *consilium*; — of two, *duum-viri*; — of three, *triunviri*, etc.

commodious, adj. *commodus, opportunos, aptus*. Adv. *commode, opportune, apte*. **commodity**, n. 1, = convenience, *utilitas*; 2, = an article, *res, commoditas, merx*.

common, I. adj. 1, = belonging to several people, *communis, publicus*; — wealth, or *weal*, *good, res publica*; — sense, *communis sensus*, *-is* (that which all men feel), = practical wisdom, *prudentia*; in —, *communitate*; 2, = ordinary, *plebeius, cotidianus (quot), vulgaris*; 3, the —, *plebs*. Adv. *communiter*; — usually, *fere, ferme*. II. n. *ager publicus*. **common-place**, I. adj. *vulgaris*. II. n. *alqd (sermone) tritum*. **commoner**, n. *unus e plebe*.

commotion, n. *tumultus, -is, motus, -is, agitatio*.

commune, v.intr. *colloquio cum alqo, alqd communicare or conferre inter se*. **communicate**, v.tr. see SHARE, TELL. **communication**, n. *communicatio, usus, -is, consuetudo*. **communicative**, adj. *loquax (= talkative), qui alqd (e)narrare vult*. **communion**, n. 1, = intercourse, *commercium, societas, consuetudo, conjunctio*; 2, eccles. t.t. **communio, *eucharistia, *cena*

Domini. **community**, n. 1, = COMMUNION 1; 2, of goods, *vita communitas*; 3, = the state, *civitas, respublica*.

commute, v.tr. = to exchange, (*per*)mutare, *commutare*. **commutation**, n. *commutatio, redemptio*.

compact, I. n. *pactio, pactum, conventionem*; by —, *ex pacto, ex convento*; to form a —, *preciso cum alqo*. II. adj. *densus, crassus, confertus, solidus, pressus*. Adv. *solide, pressre*.

companion, n. *comes, -itis, m. and f., socius, socialis, m.*; boon —, *convivis, m. and f.* **companionable**, adj. *affabilis, facilis*. **companionship**, n. by *socius* (e.g. he gave me his —, *se mihi socium conjuxit*). **company**, n. *societas*; to form a —, *societatem facere*; to enter into — with, *alqm socium sibi jungere*.

compare, v.tr. *comparare, componere, conferre*. **comparable**, adj. *quod comparari potest, comparabilis*. **comparison**, n. *comparatio, collatio*; in — of or with, *prae, ad*; *comparatus ad alqd*. **comparative**, adj. *comparativus*. Adv. *comparare*.

compass, I. n. 1, * *acus magnetica nautarum*; 2, = extent, *ambitus, -is, circuitus, -is, modus*. II. v.tr. 1, = surround, *alqd alci rei* or *alqd re circumdare, stipare*; 2, = go round, *circumire*; 3, see ATTAIN.

compassion, n. *misericordia*. **compassionate**, adj. *misericors*. Adv. *cum misericordia*.

compatible, adj. see ACCORDANCE.

compatriot, n. *civis, m. and f.*

compel, v.tr. *alqd ad alqd (faciendum) or accus. and infin. or ut, cogere, adigere*. **compulsory**, adj. *per vim*. **compulsion**, n. *vis, necessitas*; by —, *vi, per vim*.

compendious, adj. *brevis, in angustum coactus*. **compendium**, n. *epitome, -es, f., or epitoma, excerpta, -orum*.

compensate, v.tr. *alqd (cum) alqd re compensare*; — a loss, *damnum restituere*. **compensation**, n. *compensatio*.

compete, v.intr. 1, lit. *cum algo contendere*; *competere*; 2, fig. *alqm or alqd cœmulari*. **competent**, adj. see ABLE. Adv. *satis*. **competency**, n. *divitiae*. **competition**, n. *aemulatio*. **competitor**, n. *aemulus, competitor*.

compile, v.tr. *in unum conferre*. **compilation**, n. *epitome, -es, f., excerpta, -orum*.

complacent, adj. 1, see COMPLAISANT; 2, = self-satisfied, *qui sibi placet*. **complacency**, n. *voluptas, delectatio, amor sui*.

complain, v.intr. *(con)queriri dñe re or alqd, expostulare de re*. **complaint**, n. 1, *questus, -is, querimonia, quærela, expostulatio*; 2, = illness, *morbus*.

complaisant, adj. *comis, indulgens, facilis*; to be — to anyone, *morem aci gerere*.

complete, I. v.tr. *complere, explere, suppleré, absolvere* (= to finish), *confidere, cumulare*. II. adj. *absolutus, perfectus, justus, integer, plenus*. Adv. *absolute, perfecte, omnino, prorsus, plane* (the last three = altogether). **completion**, n. *confectio, absolutio, finis, m. and f.* **complement**, n. *complementum, supplementum*.

complex, adj. *multiplex*. **complexity**, n. *implicatio, complexio, n. color*.

complicate, v.tr. *implicare*. **complicated**, adj. *difficilis, involutus, impeditus*. **complication**, n. *res impedita et difficilis, difficultas*.

compliment, I. n. 1, *laus*; to pay —s, *laudem aci tribuere*; 2, = salutation, *salutatio, salus, -itis, f.*; to send one's —s, *alqm valere*.

jubēre. **II.** v.tr. *laudare, congratulari.* **complimentary,** adj. *honorable.*

comply, v.intr. *alci obsequi, alci morem gerere;* to — with one's requests, *alejs precibus indulgere.* **compliance,** n. *obsequium, indulgentia, affidum.* **compliant,** adj. see *COMPLAISANT.*

components, n. *partes, -ium, f.*

compose, v.tr. **1.** a book, *(con)scribere;* in verse, *versibus scribere;* **2.** of music, *modus facere;* **3;** see *ARRANGE;* **4;** = to reconcile differences, *componere.* **composed,** adj. *tranquillus, quietus.* Adv. *tranquille, quiete.* **composer,** n. *scriptor.* **composition,** n. **1.** = the act, *compositio;* **2;** = a writing, *scriptum.* **composition,** n. *tranquillitas.*

compound, I. v.tr. **1.** lit. *componere, confundere;* **2;** fig. *componere;* to be —ed of, *ex alqđ re constare;* **3;** — for, *satis habere with accus.* and infin. **II.** adj. *compositeus, multiplex.* **III.** n. **1.** *res admicta;* **2;** = an enclosure, *saeptrum.*

comprehend, v.tr. **1.** = contain, *contingere,* *comprehendere;* **2,** = understand, *comprehendere, intellegere (intellig.), perspicere.* **comprehensible,** adj. *facilis intellectu, perspicuous, planus.* Adv. *plane, perspicue, aperū.* **comprehension,** n. *comprehensio, intelligentia.* **comprehensive,** adj. *late patens.* Adv. *penitus, prouersus.*

compress, I. v.tr. *comprimere, condensare, coartare.* **II.** n. = bandage, *penicillus or penitellum.* **compression,** n. *compressio, compresus, -us.*

promise, I. v.tr. *compromittēre* (i.e. agreement to abide by the decision of an arbitrator). **II.** n. *compromissum, see AGREE.*

compulsion, n. see *COMPEL.*

compunction, n. *poenitentia;* I have — for, *poenitit me rei.*

compute, v.tr. *computare, see RECKON.*

comrade, n. = a fellow-soldier, *contubernalis, comunitio, socius.* **comradeship,** n. *contubernium.*

concave, adj. *concavus.*

conceal, v.tr. *celare, occultare alqđ alqđ.*

concede, v.tr. *concedere.* **concession,** n. *concessio, concessus, -us.*

conceit, n. **1.** = opinion, *opinio, sententia;* **2,** = pride, *arrogantia, fastidium.* **conceived,** adj. *arrogans, fastidiosus.* Adv. *arroganter, fastidiosus.*

conceive, v.tr. **1.** physically, *concipere;* **2,** fig. *cogitare, intellegere (intellig.);* see *IMAGINE.*

concentrate, v.tr. *colligere, contrahere, in unum conferre.*

conception, n. **1.** = procreation, *conceptio, conceptus, -us;* **2,** in the mind, *notio, opinio;* to form a —, *mente fingere alqđ, notionem rei (animo) concipere.*

concern, I. n. **1.** *res, negotium, cura;* **2,** fig. *anxietas, sollicitudo, cura.* **II.** v.tr. **1.** = to relate to, *pertinere ad alqđ;* it —s, *refert, interest;* to — oneself, *alci studere;* **2,** to be —ed = troubled, *alqđ aegre ferre.* **concerning,** prep. de, abl.; per, accus.

concert, I. n. **1.** *symphonia, concertus, -us, certamen musicum;* **2,** = agreement, *consensus, -us, concordia.* **II.** v.tr. *int̄e consilium de alqđ re, pacisci alqđ cum alqđ.*

conciliate, v.tr. *conciliare.* **conciliation,** n. *conciliation, -us, conciliatio.* **conciliatory,** adj. *blaudus.*

concise, adj. *brevis, pressus.* Adv. *presse, breviter.* **conciseness,** n. *brevitas.*

conclave, n. see *ASSEMBLY.*

conclude, v.tr. **1.** = to finish, *finire, conficere, concludere;* **2,** = to draw a conclusion, *concludere;* **3,** = to decide, *statuere, constitue.* **conclusion,** n. **1.** *finis, m. and f.;* **2,** *conclusio, conclusiva,* adj. *gravis.* Adv. *graviter.*

concoct, v.tr. **1,** = to mix, *miscere;* **2,** fig. *fingere, machinari.* **concoction,** n. *potus, -us.*

concomitant, adj., -ly, adv., cum with abl.

concord, n. *concordia, consensus, -us.* **concordant,** adj. *concors, congruens, conspirans.* Adv. *congruenter.*

concourse, n. *concurrus, -us, concursio.*

concrete, adj. *concretus (= grown together), solidus (= solid).*

concubinage, n. *concubinatus, -us.* **concubine,** n. *concubina, pellec.*

concupiscence, n. *libido (lub.).*

concur, v.intr. *consentire, congruere, convenire.* **concurrence,** n. *consensio, consensus, -us.* **concurrent,** adj., -ly, adv. *una, simul.*

concussion, n. *concussio, concursus, -us.*

condemn, v.tr. **1,** *damnare, condemnare;* — to death, *alqđ capitū damnare or condemnare;* **2,** = disapprove, *improbare, reprehendere, culpare.* **condemnation,** n. **1,** *damnatio;* **2,** *reprehensio, culpa.* **condemnable,** adj. *reprehendendus, reprehensione dignus.* **condemnatory,** adj. *damnatorius.*

condense, I. v.tr. *densare, spissare.* **II.** v.intr. *concrescere.* **condensation,** n. *densato.*

condescend, v.intr. *comiter se gerere.* **condescending,** adj. *comitis, facilis.* Adv. *comiter.* **condescension,** n. *comitas, facilitas.*

condign, adj. **1,** = due, *debitus, meritus;* **2,** = severe, *acerbus, atroc.*

condiment, n. *condimentum.*

condition, I. n. **1,** = state, *condicio, res, status, -us;* **2,** = stipulation, *condicio, pactum, convention;* under the —, *et condicione, eā legē.* **II.** v.tr. *circumscribere.* **conditional,** adj. *incurvus, conditionibus subjectus.* Adv. *eo pacto ut, etc., non sine exceptione.* **conditioned,** adj. *affectus; well, ill —, bene, male moratus.*

condole, v.tr. *casum alejs dolere.*

conduce, v.intr. *facere or efficiere ut.* **conducive,** adj. *utile, utilis, dat., or ad.*

conduct, I. v.tr. **1,** = to lead, *ducere, agere;* in a procession, *deducere, prossequi;* **2,** = manage, *gerere, administrare;* — oneself, *se gerere or praeberere.* **II.** n. **1,** = behaviour, *civitae ratio, mores, -um; **2,** = management, *administratio, procuratio.* **conductor,** n. *dux, procurator.* **conduit,** n. *aqueductus, -us.**

cone, n. *conus.*

confectionery, n. *dulcia, -ium.* **confector,** n. *pistor dulcarius (late).*

confederacy, n. *foedus, -eris, n., societas.* **confederates,** n. *socii, foederati.* **confederate,** adj. *foederatus.*

confer, I. v.intr. = to talk with, *deliberare, consultare de alqđ re or utrum.* **II.** v.tr. see *GIVE.* **conference,** n. *consilium, colloquium.*

confess, v.tr. *fateri, confiteri.* **confessedly,** adv. *sine dubio, plane.* **confession,** n. *confessio.*

confide, I. v.tr. *alci alci committēre, tradere, mandare, credere.* **II.** v.intr. — in, *alci or alci rei or algo or alqđ re (confidere).* **confidant,** n. *(alejs rei) conscientia, conscientia, confidence,* n. *fides, fiducia, fidentia, confidentia (= esp. self —);* to tell in —, *alci ut amico certissimo dicere.* **con-**

fident, adj. *alci (rei) confidens, algá re fretus, or by certus, confirmatus*; see CERTAIN. Adv. *(con)dénter*. **confidential**, adj. 1, = trustworthy, fidus, or *alejs rei conscientis*; 2, see SECRET. Adv. see SECRETLY. **confiding**, adj. *crederet.*

confine, I. n. *finis, m. and f., terminus, limes, -itís, confinum.* II. v.tr. 1, see RESTRAIN; 2, see IMPRISON; 3, to be —d in childhood, parere. **confinement**, n. 1, = imprisonment, custodia; 2, = childbirth, partus, -üs.

confirm, v.tr. *affirmare, confirmare, sancire, ratum facere, ratum esse iubere.*

confiscate, v.tr. *publicare.* **confiscation**, n. *publicatio.*

confagation, n. *incendium, ignis, m.*

conflict, I. n. *certamen, pugna, proelium;* of opinions, dissensio. II. v.intr. 1, = to strike together, concurrere; 2, = to fight, pugnare; 3, = to differ, dissentire, discrepare, repugnare.

confluence, n. 1, = the place where rivers meet, confluens or confluentes; 2, see COURSE.

conform, I. v.tr. *alqd ad alqd or alci rei accommodare.* II. v.intr. to —, alci or alci rei sequi, obtemperare, inservire. **conformable**, adj. *ad alqd accommodatus, alei rei or cum alqd re congruens, conveniens, consentaneus.* Adv. congreuer, convenienter. **conformation**, n. *formatio, forma.* **conformity**, n. *consensus, -üs, consenso, convenientia.*

confound, v.tr. 1, see CONFUSE; 2, = to astonish, percutere, consternare; 3, = to bring to naught, ad irruum redigere, evertere; 4, as an exclamation, — it, di perdant.

confraternity, n. *fraternitas, societas, sodalitas.*

confront, v.tr. *adversus alqm stare, alei ob viam ire.*

confuse, v.tr. *confundere, (per)miscere, (per)- turbare.* **confusion**, n. *confusio, perturbatio.*

confute, v.tr. *refellere, redarguere, confutare, refutare.*

congeal, I. v.tr. *(con)gelare.* II. v.intr. *(con)gelari, frigere, algere.*

congenial, adj. *alei or alci rei or cum alqd re congruens, conveniens; = pleasant, jucundus.* **congeries**, n. *congeries.*

congratulate, v.tr. *alei de alqd re, or alqd or quod, gratulari.* **congratulation**, n. *gratulatio.* **congratulatory**, adj. *gratulabundus.*

congregate, I. v.tr. *cogere, congregare.* II. v.intr. cogi, congregari, convenire, coire, confluere. **congregation**, n. *conventus, -üs, cœtus, -üs,* concio.

congress, n. *conventus, -üs, concilium.*

congruity, n. *convenientia, see CONFORM.*

congruous, adj., see CONFORMABLE.

conjecture, I. n. *conjectura, opinio, suspicio, divinatio.* II. v.tr. *conjecturā augurari or consequi.* **conjectural**, adj. *quod conjecturā pro spici potest.* Adv. *conjecturā.*

conjugal, adj. *conjugalis.*

conjugate, v.tr. *declinare (Gram.).* **conjugation**, n. *declinatio (Gram.).*

conjunction, n. (Gram.), *conjunction, see JOIN.*

conjure, I. v.tr. 1, = to entreat, obfustari, obsecrari per alqm or alqd; 2, = to move by magic forms, adjuvarie; to — up, (morthorum) animas eletere. II. v.intr. = to act as a conjurer, praec-

stigias agere. **conjurer**, n. + magus, ventillator, + praestigiator.

connect, v.tr. *algá ad alqd alligare.* (con)jungere alqd or algm cum re. **connected**, adj. = coherent, continens. Adv. *continenter, uno tenore.* **connexion**, n. 1, *conjunctio, societas;* 2, = by marriage, affinis.

connive (at), v.intr. *co(n)plicare in algá re, alei rei or alei alqd ignorare, alei or alei rei indulgere.* **connivance**, n. *indulgentia.*

connoisseur, n. *artium liberalium peritus, homo doctus.*

conquer, v.tr. *vincere, capere, expugnare, superare.* **conqueror**, n. *victor.* **conquest**, n. *victoria, occupatio, expugnatio.*

consanguinity, n. *sanguinis conjunctio.*

conscience, n. *conscientia virtutis et vitiorum, c. factorum, c. meritis, religio, fides; a good —, c. recte facti, mens bene stbi conscientia esse; to have a good —, nullius culpe sibi conscientia esse; a bad —, c. scelerum, mens male sibi conscientia esse.* **conscious**, adj. *religiosus, sanctus.* Adv. *religioso, sancte.* **consciousness**, n. *religiositas, sanctitas, fides.*

conscious, adj. *alejs rei conscientius, gnarus.* Adv. use adj. (e.g. I did it —, gnarus feci).

conscription, n. *delectus, -üs, conquisitio militum.*

consecrate, v.tr. *(con)secreare, (de)dicare.* **consecrated**, adj. *sacratus, sacer.* **consecration**, n. *dedicatio.*

consecutive, adj. *continens, continuus.* Adv. *continenter.*

consent, I. v.intr., see AGREE. II. n. 1, *consensus, -üs, consensio;* 2, *consensus, -üs, assensus, -üs, see AGREEMENT; with your —, te consente.*

consequent, adj. *consequens.* Adv. see THEREFORE. **consequence**, n. 1, = result, consecutio, exitus, -üs, eventus, -üs; the — was that, *ex quo factum est ut; in — of, ex or prae alqá re, quae cum ita sint, itaque;* 2, = importance, auctoritas, momentum, pondus, -eris, n; to be of —, multum valere.

conserve, I. v.tr. 1, see KEEP; 2, of fruit, condire. II. n. = jam, *fructus conditi.* **conservation**, n. *conservatio.* **conservative**, I. adj. *optimativus, addictus.* II. n. *unus ex optimativis.* **conservatory**, n. *(locus) ad plantas colendas vitreis munitus.*

consider, v.tr. 1, = to look at, *spectare, in-tueri, contemplari;* 2, = to regard, *duvere, habere, existimare;* 3, see THINK; 4, = to be thoughtful for, *alqm respicere.* **considerable**, adj. *magnus, gravis; also by aliquantum with genit. (al. *praedae, — plunder; al. aeris alieni, — debt); a — number, multitudine, vis.* Adv. *ali quanto or aliquantum.* **considerate**, adj. 1, = thoughtful, *providus, providens, prudens, cautus;* 2, = thoughtful for others, *alqm respiciens, alei consilens, benignus.* Adv. 1, *providere, prouiderent, prudenter, caute;* 2, *benigne.* **considerateness**, n. 1, *providentia, prudentia;* 2, *benignitas.* **consideration**, n. 1, with the eyes, *contemplatio, suspectus, -üs;* 2, with the mind, *judicium, meditatio, commentatio, consulim;* 3, = thought for anyone, *alejs respectus, -üs;* 4, = motive, *ratio;* from these —s, *quae cum illi sint;* 5, sec IMPORTANCE; with —, *considerate, consulto, consilio;* to act with good —, *bono consilio facere alqd.**

consign, v.tr. *deferre alqd ad alqm, credere, mandare alqd alei; to — to the flames, alqd in flammas con(p)iecer.*

consist, v.intr. = to be made of, *in or ex alqd*

re constare, compositum esse, consistere, alḡe re contineri. **consistent**, adj. 1. — with, cum alḡe re congruens, conveniens, concors, or by esse with the genit. (e.g. it is — with my character, *mei est*); 2. = unchanging, constans. Adv. congruenter, convenienter, constanter. **consistence**, **consistency**, n. 1. = thickness, crassitudo, soliditas; 2. = agreement, constantia.

console, v.tr. consolari alq̄m, solatium afferre or solatio esse alici. **consolation**, n. solatium, consolatio. **consoler**, n. consolator.

consonant, I. n. = a letter, consonans (iūtēra). II. adj. consentaneus, congruus cum alḡa re.

consort, I. n. comes, -itis, m. and f., socius, socia; = husband or wife, maritus, marita; conjūn(x), m. and f., uxor, f. II. v.intr. alḡo familiari uti, alici socium esse.

conspicuous, adj. 1. = visible, conspicuus, clarus, manifestus; 2. = remarkable, insignis. Adv. clare, manifeste, mirum in modum.

conspire, v.intr. conjurare, coniurationem facere, conspirare. **conspiracy**, n. coniuratio, conspiratio. **conspirator**, n. coniuratus, -ūs, coniurationis socius.

constable, n. apparitor.

constant, adj. 1. = incessant, continuus, perpetuus; 2. = faithful, fidelis. Adv. perpetuo, continuo, fideliter. **constancy**, n. 1. = patience, patientia, constantia; 2. = perseverance, perseverantia, perviciacia; 3. = continuance, perpetuitas; 4. = fidelity, fides, fidélitas.

constellation, n. sidus, -ēris, n., stella.

consternation, n. see TERROR.

constipate, v.tr. med. t.t. alvum a(d)stringere or cohíbere.

constitute, v.tr. statuere, constituerē, designare. **constituent**, adj. pars or res (e.g. parts, alḡe rei partes, res e quibus alḡd constut). **constitution**, n. 1. of body, corporis constitutio, affectio, habitus, -ūs; a good —, corpus beneficium; a weak —, corporis imbecillitas; 2. of state, civitatis forma, reipublicae ratio.

constitutional, adj. 1. innatus, insitus; 2. legitimus. Adv. 1. e naturā; 2. legitime.

constraint, v.tr. alḡm constringere, vi cogere, alici necessitatē imponere, alḡe rei facienda. **constraint**, n. vis; to do by —, alḡd invitum facere. **constrained**, adj. = unnatural, invitus; of speech, oratio contorta, perplexa, difficultis; a — look, vultus fictus; a — laugh, risus invitus.

construct, v.tr., see BUILD, MAKE. **construction**, n. 1. = act of —, aedificatio, constructio; 2. = interpretation, interpretatio; to put a good, bad — on, alḡd in bonam, malam partem accipere; 3. = of a sentence, compositio.

construe, v.tr., see INTERPRET.

consult, v.tr. alḡm consulere, consilium petere ab alḡo; to — anyone's interests, alici consulere.

consume, v.tr. edere. **consumption**, n. consumptio; = the disease, tabes, phthisis (Plin.).

consummate, I. v.tr. absolvēre, cumulare, perficere, conficere. II. adj. summus, absolutus, perfectus, or by superl. (e.g. vir dictissimus, of — learning). Adv. summe, absolute, perfecte. **consummation**, ll. absolutio, perfectio.

contact, n. tactio, (con)tactus, -ūs. **contagion**, n. contagio. **contagious**, adj. pestilens.

contain, v.tr. continere, complecti, comprehendere; to — yourself, se cohíbere, temperare sibi quominus, etc.

contaminate, v.tr. contaminare, inquirare, polluere. **contamination**, n. contaminatio, macula, tabes, -is, f.

contemplate, v.tr. contemplari. **contemplation**, n. contemplatio. **contemplative**, adj. in contemplatione (rerum) versatus; see CONSIDER.

contemporaneous, adj. quod eodem tempore est or fit. Adv. uno tempore, simul. **contemporary**, n. aequalis, qui ejusdem aetatis est.

contempt, n. contemptus, -ūs, fastidium. **contemptible**, adj. contemnendus, abjectus, turpis. Adv. turpiter.

contend, v.intr. 1. = fight, cum algo certare, dimicare, pugnare, alici resistere; 2. fig. alici (rei) resistere; 3. see ARGUE. **contention**, n. see STRIFE, QUARREL, ARGUMENT. **contentious**, adj. aemulus. Adv. summa vi.

content, I. v.tr. alici satisfacere. II. adj. sorte sūd contentus. Adv. tranquilius. **contentment**, n. tranquillitas animi, animus tranquillus. **contents**, n. quod in libro continetur, argumentum, scripta, -orum.

conteminous, adj. alici loco confinis.

contest, I. n. certatio, certamen. II. v.intr. contendere; see CONTEND.

context, n. argumentum or ratio verborum (opp. to singula verba).

contiguous, adj. propinquus; see CONTERMINOUS. **contiguity**, n. propinquitas.

continence, n. continencia, temperantia, castitas, castimonia. **continent**, I. adj. continens, castus. Adv. caste. II. n. continens. **continental**, adj. by genit. of continens.

contingent, I. adj. fortuitus, forte oblatius. II. n. quantum militum quaeque civitas mittere debet, auxilia, -orum. **contingency**, n. casus, -ūs (= a chance).

continual, adj. continuus, perpetuus, assiduus. Adv. continenter, assiduo, perpetuo.

continuance, n. constantia, perpetuitas, assiduitas, continuatio, diuturnitas. **continuation**, n. 1. see CONTINUANCE; 2. = the latter part, reliqua pars. **continue**, I. v.tr. 1. = carry on, alḡd extendere, producere, persequi, continuare; to — after an interruption, renovare. II. v.intr. 1. = go on with, in alḡo re persevere; 2. = last, durare, manere, stare. **continuity**, n. continuatio, perpetuitas.

contort, v.tr. depravare, detorquere, distortio, contortion. **contortion**, n. distortio, depravatio.

contraband, n. merces vetiae.

contract, I. n. pactum, convention, condicio, conductio, locatio, syngrapha. II. v.tr. 1. = draw in, alḡd contrahere (in all meanings of Engl.); 2. = agree to do, alḡd redimere, alḡd faciendum conducere (opp. to alḡd faciendum locare, to give out on —). III. v.intr. 1. se contrahere; 2. = grow shorter, minui. **contraction**, n. 1. contractio; 2. = in writing, compendium. **contractor**, n. conductor, redemptor.

contradict, v.tr. 1. = to speak against, alici obloqui, contra dicere (without dat. and in two words); 2. fig. (inter se) repugnare, ab alḡo re dissentire, dispareare. **contradiction**, n. 1. quod contra dictum est; 2. repugnantia, dispareantia, diversitas. **contradictory**, adj. contrarius, repugnans, diversus. Adv. contrarie, diverse.

contrary, adj. adversus, (alḡs rei, dat., inter se) contrarius; a — wind, stream, ventus adversus, fluens uersus; on the —, contra, ex

- contrario**; in answers *immo* (*vero*); — to, *praeferre*, or *contra* with accus.
- contrast**, I. n. *asperitas* (in building, etc.), *diversitas*, *varietas*, *dissimilitudo*, *discrepancia*. II. v.tr. *alqd cum alqā re comparare*, *conferre*.
- contravene**, v.tr. *repugnare*, *alqd violare*.
- contribute**, v.tr. 1. = to give towards, *pecuniam conferre*, *dare*; — to something, *ad* (or *in*) *alqd dare*; 2, fig. = to assist, *vīm habēre ad*; *vultū ad*, *prodesse*, *adjūvare ad*, *fūcere ut*; *efficere ut*; it —s much to glory, *magni interest ad laudem* (with *infinit.* and accus. following).
- contribution**, n. *stips*, *pecunia*; to levy a —, *pecuniam a civitatis cogere*. **contributor**, n. 1, in gen. *qui alqd dat*; 2, = — to a magazine, *scriptor*.
- contrite**, adj. see SORROWFUL. **contrition**, n. *poenitentia*; I feel —, *poenitet me rei*.
- contrive**, v.tr. *excogitare*, *invenire*, *figēre*; — to do anything, *fācere* or *efficere ut*. **contrivance**, n. 1, = act of —, *inventio*, *excogitatio*; 2, = thing contrived, *inventum*; 3, = plan, *ratio*, *consilium*.
- control**, I. n. 1, = power, *potestas*, *imperium*, *dicio*; 2, self —, *moderatio*, *temperatio*. II. v.tr. *alqd moderari*, *cōlibēre*, *coercere*, *reprimere*; — oneself, *sibi temperare*, *se continerē*.
- controversy**, n. *controversia*, *altercatio*, *disceptatio*, *contentio*. **controversial**, adj. *controversus* (= disputed). Adv. *per disputacionem*. **controvērt**, v.tr. *refellere*, *refutare*. **controvertible**, adj. *dubius*, *ambiguus*.
- contumacy**, n. *pertinacia*, *contumacia*. **contumacious**, adj. *contumax*, *pertinax*. Adv. *contumaciter*, *pertinaciter*.
- contumely**, n. *contumelia*. **contumelious**, adj. *contumeliosus*, *probrosus*. Adv. *contumeliose*.
- convalescence**, n. *sanitas restituta*, *valētudo confirmata*. **convalescent**, adj. use verb *convalescere*.
- convene**, v.tr. *convocare*. **convenient**, adj. *commodus*, *opportunitus*, *ad alqd* (or *dat*) *accommodatus*, *idoneus*. Adv. *commodo*, *opportune*, *accommode*. **convenience**, n. *commoditas*, *concomitum*, *occasio*, *opportunitas*. **convent**, see CLOISTER. **convention**, n. 1, *conventus*, *-ūs*, *foedus*, *-ēris*, n., *pactio*; 2, = custom, *mos*. **conventional**, adj. *tra(n)slatius*, *a majoribus traditus*, *usu receptus*; it is —, *moris est*, *in more est*. Adv. *ex usu*, *dat. mos est*.
- converge**, v.intr. se inclinare ad or in *alqm* or *alqd*.
- conversation**, n. *sermo*, *sermo col(t)idians* (*quot.*), or *communis*, *colloquium*; to be the subject of —, *in ore omnium esse*. **converse**, I. v.intr. *colloqui cum alqo*, *serm. habēre cum alqo de re*. II. adj. see CONTRARY. **conversant**, adj. *in alqā re versatus* or *exercitatus*, *alqjs rei peritus*.
- convert**, I. v.tr. 1, see CHANGE; 2, = change anyone's opinion, *alqm in aliam mentem adducere*; be —ed, *sententiam mutare*. II. n. *qui ad aliam opinionem* (e.g. *Christianam*) *adductus est*. **conversion**, n. 1, = change, *(com)mutatio*, *conversio*; 2, = change of opinion, *sententiae or morum mutatio*, = — to Christi-anity, *accessio ad Christi doctrinam*.
- convex**, adj. *convexus*.
- convey**, v.tr. 1, see CARRY; 2, legal t.t. *alqd alci transcribēre*, *(con)cedēre*. **convey-ance**, n. 1, see CARRIAGE; 2, legal t.t. *cessio*, *transcriptio*. **conveyancer**, n. *scriba*, m.
- convict**, I. v.tr. 1, *damnare*, *condemnare* *alqym*; 2, = show falsehood, etc., *alqd convin-cēre*, *redargūre*. II. n. *damnatus*, *maleficus*. **conviction**, n. 1, *damnatio*; 2, *opinio*, *sententia*, *judicium*.
- convince**, v.tr. *persuadēre de re*; be con-vinced, *alci persuasum esse*, *exploratum* or *cognitum habēre*. **convincing**, adj. *ad persuadendum accommodatus*, *gravis*. Adv. *graviter*.
- convivial**, adj. *hilaris*, *jucundus*. **con-viviality**, n. *hilaritas*.
- convolve**, v.tr. *convocare*.
- convoy**, I. n. *praesidium*, *custodia*. II. v.tr. *alqj praesidiū can(s)ā comitari*.
- convulse**, v.tr. *agitare*, *percutēre*, *(com)mo-rēre*; — the state, *civitatem quassare*, *lafefactare*. **convulsion**, n. *spasmus*, *convulsiō* (Plin.). **convulsive**, adj. *spasticus* (Plin.).
- cook**, I. n. *coquus*. II. v.tr. *coquēre*. **cookery**, n. *res coquinaria*.
- cool**, I. adj. 1, lit. *frigidus*; 2, fig. *tran-quillus* (of temperament), *superbus*, *fastidiosus* (= haughty), *fortis* (= brave), *impudens* (= impudent). II. n. *frigus*, *-oris*, n., *algor*. III. v.tr. *refrigerare*. IV. v.intr. 1, lit. *frigesce*, *frigere* (= be —), *algorē* (= feel —); 2, fig. *defe-rescere*, *animum remittere*. **coolness**, n. 1, lit. *frigus*, *-oris*, n.; 2, fig. *superbia*, *fastidium* (= pride), *fortitudo* (= courage), *inimicitia* (= unfriendliness). Adv. *frigide*, *aequo animo*, *tranquille*, *superbe*, *fastidiose*, *fortiter*, *impudenter* (= with effrontry).
- cooper**, n. *victor*.
- co-operate**, v.intr. *unā agere*, *alqm (ad)juvare*.
- co-operation**, n. *opera*, *auxilium*. **copart-ner**, **co-operator**, n. *socius*; see COMPANION.
- cope**, v.intr. — with, *cum alqo* or *alqj re certare*, *alci resistēre*.
- copying**, n. *corona*, *fastigium*.
- copious**, adj. *copiosus*, *abundans*, *lēgus*. Adv. *copiose*, *abundanter*, *large*. **copiousness**, n. *copia*, *abundantia*.
- copper**, I. n. *aes*, *aeris*, n., *aes Cyprium*; — money, *ruderā*, *-um*; — vessel, *al(h)eneum*. II. adj. *al(h)eneus*.
- coppice**, **copse**, n. *virgultum*.
- copulation**, n. *coitus*, *-ūs*.
- copy**, I. n. 1, *exemplum*, *exemplar* (= model, — of book, etc.); 2, — (book), for a child, *lit(terae) praeformatae*. II. v.tr. 1, = imitate, *imitari*; 2, of painters, writers, *pīngere*, *descri-bēre*; — from the life, *similitudinem ex vero effigie*.
- coquet**, v.tr. *viro spellēre*. **coquette**, n. *quae viros pellicit*.
- cord**, I. n. *restis*, *funis*, m. II. v.tr. *constrin-gere*, *colligere*. **cordon**, n. *mitiles*.
- cordial**, adj. *ex animo*, *amicus*, *benignus*, *comis*. Adv. *benigne*, *comiter*, *amicie*. **cor-diality**, n. *benignitas*, *comitis*, *amicitia*.
- core**, n. *nucleus*, *granum*, *semen* (= seed).
- cork**, I. n., *cortex*. II. v.tr. *obturae*.
- corn**, n. *frumentum*, *fruges*, *-um*, f., *annona*; — measure, *modius*.
- corn**, n. on the foot, *clavus*.
- corner**, n. *angulas*; done in a —, *in occulto*.
- cornet**, n. 1, an instrument, *cornu*, *buccino*; 2, military t.t. *vestillarius*, *signifer*.
- cornice**, n. *corona*.
- corollary**, n. *consecutarium*.
- coronation**, n. (dies etc) quo rex *diadema accipit*.

coroner, n. *magistratus qui de mortuis inquiret.*

corporal, I. n. *decurio*. II. adj. by genit. of *corpus*, -ōris, n. **corporal-punishment**, n. *verbera*, -um; to inflict —, *verberibus castigare*.

corporation, n. *sodalitas* (religious), *municipium*, *conciliūm*, *collegium*.

corps, n. *manus*, -ūs, f., *pars exercitūs*, *ala equitūm*, *agmen*.

corpse, n. *cadaver*, -ēris, m.

corpulent, adj. *obēsus*. **corpulence**, n. *corpus obesum*.

correct, I. v.tr. 1, = improve, *corrīgēre*, emendare; — a book for the press, *menda libro tollere*; 2, = punish, *punire*, *castigare*. II. adj. 1, of conduct, *honestus*, *rectus*; 2, of style, *emen-datus*, *rectus*, *parus*, *accuratus*; 3, = true, *verus*. Adv. *recte*, *honeste*, *pure*, *vera*. **correctness**, n. use adjectives (e.g. the — of a thing, res recta).

correspond, v.intr. 1, = agree, *respondēre* alii rei or ad alqd, *convenire* alii rei; 2, to — by letter, *lītteras dare et accipere*; — with, *cum alio per lītteras colloqui*. **correspondent**, n. *qui alio per lītteras (retribui) communicat*. **correspondence**, n. per *lītteras*. **corresponding**, adj. par. Adv. *pariter*.

corroborate, v.tr. *ratum facēre* or *efficēre*, confirmare, comprobare. **corroboration**, n. *confirmatio*.

corrode, v.tr. *erodēre*. **corrosive**, adj. qui (quae, quod) erodit.

corrupt, I. adj. *perditus*, *profligatus*, *turpis*, *corruptus*. Adv. *perdite*, *turpiter*. II. v.tr. *putrefacēre*, *corrumpēre* (lit. and fig.); depravare, *vitiare*, *perdēre*, *pervertere* (lit.). III. v.intr. *putrefieri*, *corrumpi* (all fig.). **corruptor**, n. *corruptor*, qui *corrumpit*, etc. **corruptible**, adj. *quod corrumpi potest*. **corruption**, n. *corrup-tio*, *depravatio*, *corrup-tiō*. **corrupting**, adj. *perniciōsus*, *exitiosus*.

corsair, n. *pirata*, m.

corslet, n. *thorax*, *lorica*, *pectoris teg(i)mētum* or *teg(i)mētum*.

cortege, n. *comitatus*, -ūs.

coruscation, n. *fulgoratio*, *fulgor*, *splendor*.

cosmetic, n. *fucus*.

cost, I. n. *sumptus*, -ūs, *impensa*, *praemium*, *merces*, -ēdis, f. (=wages). II. v.tr. *alqd (con)stat* on *venit* or *venitum* or *emitur* (with genit. of the exact price); to — little, *parvo stāre*; very little, *minimo*. **costly**, adj. *sumptuosus*, *magnō sumptu*, *pretiosus*. **costliness**, n. *caritas*.

costume, n. *habitus*, -ūs, *ornatus*, -ūs.

cottage, n. *casa*, *tugurium*. **cottager**, n. *rusticus*.

cotton, n. *gossypion (-ium)* (Plin.).

couch, I. n. *lectus*, *lectulus*. II. v.tr. 1, = stretch out, *porrigēre*; to — speaks, *hastas dirigēre*; 2, = express, (con)scribēre. III. v.intr. *cabare*, *latere*, *delitescere*.

cough, I. n. *tussis*. II. v.intr. *tussire*.

council, n. *concilium*. **council-chamber**, n. *curia*. **councillor**, n. *consiliarius*, *senator*.

counsel, I. n. 1, = consultation, *consultatio*, *deliberatio*; 2, = advice, *consilium*, *ancoritūs*. II. v.tr. see ADVISE.

count, n. *comes. **county**, n. *comitatūs, -ūs.

count, v.tr. 1, *computare*; 2, — upon, *alci confidēre*; see RECKON, CONSIDER. **counter**, n. 1, = — of a shop, *use mensa*; 2, = — for

reckoning, *calculus*. **countless**, adj. *innu-merabilis*.

countenance, I. n. 1, *vultus*, os, *oris*, n.; 2, = protection, *praesidium*. II. v.tr. *alci faxēre*, *opem ferre*.

counter, adv. = against, *contra*. **counter-act**, v.tr. *alci resistēre*. **counter-balance**, *parem esse alci*. **counterfeit**, I. v.tr. *simulare*; II. adj. *simulatus*; — money, *nummus adulterinus*. **counterpane**, n. *lodix*. **counter-part**, n. *res alci simillima*. **counterpoise**, v.tr. *alqd cum alqā re (ad)aequare*.

country, n. 1, opp. to town, *rus*; in the —, *ruri*; 2, = one's native land, *patria*; of what the —? *cujas* of our —, *nostras*; 3, = region, *terra*, *regio*. **country-house**, n. *villa*. **country-man**, n. 1, *homo rusticus*; 2, = fellow —, *civis*, *nostras*, pl. *nostrī*. **country-town**, n. *muni-cipium*.

couple, I. n. *par*, *bini*; in married life, *conjuges*, *mariti*. II. v.tr. (*con)jungēre*; — with, *copulare cum re*, *miscere re*.

courage, n. *animus*, *audacia*, *ferocia* (=fierce courage), *fortitudo*, *virtus*, -ūtis, f. **courageous**, adj. *fortis*, *audax*, *feros*, *strenuus*. Adv. *fortiter*, *audacter*, *ferociter*, *strenue*.

courier, n. *nuntius*.

course, I. n. 1, (*de)cursus, -ūs*; — of water, *lapsus*, -ūs; — of the stars, *motus*, -ūs; the — of nature, *naturae lex*; fig. the — of life, *rituae curriculum*; 2, = plan, *ratio*, *consilium*; 3, = progress, *tenor*, *cursus*, -ūs, *via*, *progressus*, -ūs; 4, = — of time, in (e.g. *in illo anno*); in — of a few, many days, *intrā paucos*, *multos dies*; 5, = — at a dinner, *seruum*; 6, = — of lectures, *alqm audire*; 7, = manner of life, *mores*, -ūm, *vitae ratio*. II. v.tr. *venari*. **of course**, adv. *necessario*, *plane*, *prorsus*; in answers, *sane*.

court, I. n. 1, = an open space, *area*; 2, = royal —, *aula*, *regia*; 3, = courtiers, *nobiles*, -ūm; 4, = — of justice, *forum*, *tribunal*, *sub-sellia*, -ōrum. II. v.tr. 1, of a lover, *algam (in matrimonium) petere*; 2, = to seek to obtain, *quaerēre*, *captare*. **courtier**, n. *nobilis*. **cour-teous**, adj. *comis*, *communis*. Adv. *urbane*, *comiter*. **courtesy**, *courteousness*, n. *urbanitas*, *comitas*. **courtship**, n. *amor* or verb, *in matrimonium petere*.

cousin, n. (*consobrinus (-a)* (on the mother's side), *patruelis* (a father's brother's child).

covenant, I. n. *pactio*, *pactum*, *conventum*. II. v.tr. *paciisci cum algo*.

cover, I. n. 1, of a bed, etc., *lodix*, *teg(i)mētum*, *stragulum*, *gausapu*; 2, = lid, *operimentum*; 2, = shelter, *perfugium*; under — of, *alqā re tectus*; fig. = pretence, *per speciem alci rei*. II. v.tr. 1, (*con)jēgēre*, *abtegēre*, *operire*, *velare*; 2, = protect, *protégēre*, *defendēre*; = to secure against loss, *cavere alqd*; 3, = overwhelm, *fig. alqd in alqm conferre*, or by special verbs (e.g. — with abuse, *alci malēdicere*).

covert, I. n. 1, = shelter, *latebra*, *perfugium*; 2, = thicket, *virgultum*. II. adj. *tectus*. See SECRET.

covet, v.tr. *alqd appetēre*, *concupisēre*, *cupi-ditate rei flagrare*. **covetous**, adj. *avarus*. Adv. *avare*. **covetousness**, n. *avaritia*.

cow, n. *vaca*. **cow-herd**, n. *armentarius*. **cow-hide**, n. *corium vacue*.

coward, d. n. *homo ignavus*, *timidus*. **cowardly**, adj. *ignavus*, *timidus*. Adv. *ignave*, *timide*. **cowardliness**, n. *metus*, -ūs, *ignavia*.

cower, v.intr. *perterritum esse*.

cowl, n. *cucullus*.

coxcomb, n. *homo ineptus*.

coy, adj. *verecundus*. **coyness**, n. *pudor*, *verecundia*.

cozen, v. tr. see CHEAT.

crab, n. *cancer*. **crabbed**, adj. 1, = ill-tempered, morosus; 2, = intricate, difficult, impeditus. Adv. morose, difficulter.

crack, I. n. 1, = noise, *crepitus*, -ūs (e.g. — of the fingers, *digitorum crepitus*), † *fragor*; 2, = fissure, *rima*. II. v.intr. *crepare*, (*dis*)*findi*, *dislire*, *dehisce*. III. v.tr. 1, lit. = burst, (*dis*)*findere*, *rumpere*; 2, — a joke, *jocari*; to — a whip, *sonitum flagello edere*.

cradle, I. n. *cunnae*, *cunabula*, -ōrum. II. v.tr. in *cunabulis ponere*.

craft, n. 1, = cunning, *dolus*, *astutia*; 2, = skill or trade, *ars*, *artificium*; 3, = ship, *cyma*, *scapha*. **crafty**, adj. *astutus*, *callidus*, *versutus*, *dolosus*. Adv. *astute*, *callide*, *versute*, *dolose*. **craftsman**, n. *opera*.

crag, n. see ROCK.

cramp, v. tr. 1, with food, *farcire*, *refercire*; 2, fig. alq*d* alq*y* *re comp̄tere*, *imp̄lere*; = crowd, *stipare* (more common in pass.).

cramp, I. n. *spasmus*, *tetanus* (Plin.). II. v.tr. to be —ed, fig. *circumscribi*.

crane, I. n. 1, = bird, *grus*, *gruis*, m. and f.; 2, a machine, *troclea*. II. v.intr. — forward, *cericem pretendere*.

crank, n. 1, of a machine, *uncus*; 2, = jest, *jocus*.

cranny, n. *rima*.

crash, I. n. *fragor*. II. v.tr. *crepare*.

crate, n. *crates*, -ēris, f.

crater, n. *crater*, -ēris, m.

crave, v. tr. see BEG, NEED. **craving**, n. *alci rei desiderium*.

crawl, v. *rep̄ere*, *serp̄ere*.

crazy, adj. *mente captus*; see MAD.

break, v. (con) *crepare*. **breaking**, n. *crepitus*, -ūs.

cream, n. *flos lactis*.

crease, I. n. *ruga*. II. v.tr. *rugare*.

create, v.tr. 1, lit. (*pro*)*creare*, *gignere*, *facere*; 2, fig. *præbēre*, *fūcēre*, *efficere*, *flingere*, or by special verbs (e.g. — confusion, *perturbare*); 3, = appoint, *creare*, *designare*. **creation**, n. 1, *procreatio* (= begetting), *initium* (= beginning); since the — of the world, *post mundum conditum*; 2, mental —, *poema*, -ōtis, n. *fabula*, etc. **creative**, adj. qui *creare* (etc.) *potest*. **creator**, n. (*proc*)*creatur*, *fabricator*, *auctor*. **creature**, n. *animal*.

credit, I. v.tr. 1, = to believe, *credere*; 2, put to one's account, *alci in acceptum conferre*. II. n. 1, = belief, *fides*; to give — to a thing, *alci rei fidem habēre*, *tribuere*, *ad jungere*; to withhold or refuse —, *fides alci denegare*; 2, mercant. t.t. *fides*; to take up money on —, *pecuniam alci fide mutuam sumere*; to purchase on —, *emere in diem* (the time being fixed when payment has to be made), *emere pecunia non præsenti*; his — is gone, *fides cœdit*, *concidi*; 3, = authority, *auctoritas*, *gratia* (= influence), *opinio*, *existimatio*; 4, do — to, *gloriar* or *decori alci esse*; no —, *dederi alci esse*. **credible**, adj. *fide dignus*, *credibilis*, *verisimilis*. Adv. *credibilit̄*. **credibility**, fides, *auctoritas*, comb. *auctoritas et fides*. **credentials**, n. *auctoritas*, or *litt(er)ae*. **creditable**, adj. *honestus*, *honorificus*. Adv. *honorifice*, *honeste*. **creditor**, n. *creditor*. **credulous**, adj. *creditus*. Adv. *nimirū cum*

credulitate. **credulity**, n. *credulitas* (not in Cie.). **creed**, n. 1, = belief, *fides*; 2, = system believed, *doctrina*.

creek, n. *sinus*, -ūs.

creep, v.intr. see CRAWL.

crest, n. *crista*, *juba*. **crested**, adj. *cristatus*. **crestfallen**, adj. *fractus*, *demissus*.

crevice, n. see CRACK.

crew, n. 1, *nautae*; 2, fig. *coetus*, -ūs.

crib, n. 1, for animals, *praesepe*; 2, see CRADLE.

crime, n. *delictum*, *maleficium*, *facinus*, -inoris, n., *scelus*, -ēris, n., *nefes*. **criminate**, v.t. *criminari*. **crimination**, n. *crimen*, *criminatio*. **criminal**, adj. *sceleratus*, *sceleratus*, nefarius.

crimson, I. adj. *coccineus*. II. n. *color coccineus*. III. v.intr. *erubescere*.

cringe, v.intr. — to, *algm* or *alei adulari*.

cripple, n. *homo mancus*, *membris captus*, *homo debilis*, or *claudus manu*, *pedibus*, etc.

crisis, n. *discrimen*, *momentum*.

crisp, adj. 1, = curled, *crispus*; 2, = brittle, *fragilis*.

Criterion, n. *discrimen*. **critic**, n. *criticus*, *homo alci rei peritus*, or simply *sapiens*. **criticism**, n. *judicium*. **criticize**, v.tr. *judicare*. **critical**, adj. 1, = belonging to criticism, *callidus*, *sollicers*, *sapiens*; 2, = belonging to a crisis, *in discrimen adductus*, *anxeps*, *dubius*. Adv. *accurate*, *callide*, *solliciter*, *sapienter*.

croak, I. v.intr. *crocire* (of birds), *vozem emittere*. II. n. *voz*.

crockery, n. *(vasa) fætilia*.

crocodile, n. *crocodilus*.

crocus, n. *crocus*.

crone, n. *vætula*, *anus*, -ūs, f.

crook, I. n. *pedum*, *litinus*. II. v.tr., see CURVE. **crooked**, adj. *curvatus*, *incurvus*; = bad, *pravus*, *distortus*. Adv. 1, *oblique*, or by adj.; 2, *prave*. **crookedness**, n. 1, *quod incurvum est*; 2, *pravitas*.

crop, I. n. 1, of corn, etc., *messis*, *fruges*, -ūm, f.; 2, of birds, *ingluvies*. II. v.tr. = to cut short, *præcidiere*, *amputare*, *tondere*; = to cut down, *depascere*, † *tondere*.

cross, I. n. 1, + *crux*, *× decussis*; as instrument of punishment, *crux*; 2, fig. *mala*, -ōrum, or *calamitas*. II. adj. = transverse, *transversus*, *obliquus*. III. v.tr. 1, = lay across, *alci rei transversum ponere*; 2, = go across, *locum transire*; 3, = thwart, *alci obstire*; 4, = the mind, *alci subit*; 5, = — out, *delere*.

cross-purpose, n. be at —s, *atti alia putant*, or by adj. *contrarius*. **crosswise**, adv. in *transversum*. **crossing**, n. *transitus*, -ūs.

crouch, v.intr. *se demittere*.

crow, I. n. *cornix*. II. v.intr. *canere*.

crowd, I. n. *turba*, *caterva*, *frequentia*, *multitudo*. II. v.tr. (co) *artare*, *stipare*, *premire*. III. v.intr. *confusione*, *congregari*.

crown, I. n. 1, = wreath, *corona*; *diadem*, *diadema*, -ōtis, n.; 2, = kingly power, *regnum*; 3, = top, *summus* with noun (e.g. — of the mountain, *summus mons*); 4, = ornament, *decus*, -ōris, n. II. v.tr. *coronare*; — a king, *diadema regi imponere*. **coronation**, n. *solemnia quibus rex diadema accipit*.

crucible, n. *catinus* (Plin.).

- crucify**, v.tr. *alym cruci affigere*. **cruci-**
fixion, n. *crucis supplicium*.
- crude**, adj. 1. = raw or unripe, crudus; 2, fig. *informis, incultus, rudis*. Adv. *inculte-*
- crudity**, n. *cruditas*.
- cruel**, adj. *crudelis, saevus, ferus, atrox*.
 Adv. *crudeliter, atrociter*. **cruelty**, n. *cru-*
delitas, saevitas, atrocitas.
- cruise**, v.intr. (*per*)*vagari*; — along the
 shore, *praeter oram vagari*.
- crumb**, n. 1. = the soft part of bread,
panis mollia (-ium); 2, = a small piece,
mica, mīcula. **crumble**, I. v.tr. *friare, com-*
minare, conterere. II. v.intr. *friari*, etc.
- crumple**, I. n. *rugula*. II. v.tr. *rugare*.
 III. v.intr. *rugari*.
- crupper**, n. *postilena*.
- crush**, I. v.tr. 1, lit. *comprimere, contun-*
dere, conterere, conculcare (by treading); 2, fig.
afligere, comprimere, obruere, frangere. II. n.
 = crowd, turba. See CROWD.
- crust**, n. *crusta*. **rusty**, adj. *rustosus*
 (Plin.).
- crutch**, n. *baculum*.
- cry**, I. v.tr. 1, = call out, (*con*)*clamare, ex-*
clamare, clamitare, proclamare, praedicare, clam-
itar; 2, see WEEP. II. n. 1. *clamor, exclam-*
atio, clamatio, proclamatio, praeconium; 3, *lacrimae, vagitus, -us*. **crier**, n. *prae-*
- crystal**, n. *crystallus*. **crystallize**, I.
 v.tr. *in crystallos formare*. II. v.intr. *in crys-*
tallis abire.
- cub**, n. I. *catulus*. II. v.tr. *felus edere*.
- cube**, n. *cubus*. **cubic**, adj. *cubicus*.
- cubit**, n. *cubitum*.
- cuckoo**, n. *cuculus*.
- cu-cumber**, n. *cucūmis, -ēris, m.*
- cud**, n. to chew the —, *ruminari, remandere*.
- cudgel**, I. n. *baculum, fustis, m.* II. v.tr.
ferire, percutere, fusti verberare.
- cue**, n. 1, = hint, *signum*; to give a —, *alec-*
innuere, signum aleci dare; 2, of an actor,
signum.
- cuff**, I. n. 1, = blow, *alaya* (with the flat
 hand), *colaphus* (with the fist); 2, = sleeve,
manica extrema. II. v.tr. *verberare alym, pla-*
gam aleci infligere, pugnas aleci caedere.
- cuirass**, n. *thorax*.
- culinary**, adj. *coquinarius*.
- culmination**, n. *fastigio esse*. **culminate**,
 v.intr. *in (summo) fastigio esse*.
- culpable**, adj. *culpā dignus, reprehendens,*
turpis, foedus. **culprit**, n. see CRIMINAL.
- cultivate**, v.tr. 1, in agriculture, (*agrum*,
colere; 2, fig. *flingere, (con)formare, instituere,*
expolire; 3, = practise, *aleci rei studere, se ad*
algd applicare. **cultivation**, *culture*, n.
 1, *cultus, -us*; 2, mental —, *animi cultus,*
humanitas, litt(er)arum or artivm studia,
-orum. **cultivator**, n. 1, *agricola, m., cultor*;
 2, fig. by verb.
- cumber**, v.tr. *alym or algd impidere, pre-*
gravare, aleci (rei) obstruere. **cumbrous**, adj.
gravis, incommodus, inhabilis. Adv. *graviter,*
incommode.
- cunning**, I. adj. 1, *astutus, callidus, versutus,*
dolosus; 2, = skilful, *peritus, dexter, habilis,*
expertus. Adv. 1, *astute, callide, versute, or abl.*
dolo or per dolum or fraudem; 2, = skilfully,
sollēter, perite, callide. II. n. 1, *astutia, calli-*
ditas, versutus, dolus; 2, = skill, *ars, so(l)ertia*.
- cup**, I. n. 1, *poculum, scyphus, calix, calathus,*
- phiala, patera, carchesium, scaphium, cymbium,*
cyathus, batiola, culillus; 2, fig. = of sorrow,
dolor; to drain the —, *exhaurire dolorem*,
etc. II. v.tr. sanguinem aleci (per cucurbitas)
detrahere. **cup-bearer**, n. *minister or serrus.*
- cupboard**, n. *armarium*.
- cupidity**, n. *cupiditas, avaritia*.
- cupola**, n. *thōtus*.
- curator**, n. *curator, custos*.
- curb**, I. n. *frenum*. II. v.tr. *frenare, coercēr,*
domare, comprimēre, prohibēre.
- curd**, n. *lac concretum*. **curdle**, v.tr. I.
 algd coagulare. II. v.intr. *coagulare, coire*.
- cure**, I. n. *curatio, medicina, sanatio*. II.
 v.tr. 1, *sanare alqm, mederi aleci*; 2, = preserve,
condire.
- curiosity**, n. 1, *nova noscendi studium,*
spectandi studium; 2, = something rare or
 strange, *res nova or rara*. **curious**, adj. I.
 = inquisitive, *curiosus, alecs rei studiosus*; 2,
 = strange, *insolitus, novus, rarus, singularis*;
 3, = accurate, *accuratus*. Adv. *anxie, or adj.*
raro, accurate.
- curl**, I. v.tr. *crispare, calamistro intorquēre*.
 II. v.intr. 1, *crispari, etc.*; 2, = to be bent
 round, *torquēri, flecti*. III. n. *cirrus*. **curl-**
ing-irons, n. *calamister*. **curly**, adj. *crispus*.
- currant**, n. dried —s, *uva passae*.
- current**, I. adj. 1, = this, *hic* (e.g. — year, *hic*
annus); 2, = common, *more or usu receptus*; to
 be — in, *esse, valere*. Adv. *vulgo*. II. n. *flumen*,
 see STREAM. **currency**, n. *nummi or argen-*
tum.
- curry**, v.tr. 1, to — leather, *conficēre*; 2,
 to — favour, *aleci blandiri*. **currycomb**, n.
strigilis.
- curse**, I. n. 1, *exsecratio, imprecatio, male-*
dictum; 2, fig. *pestis*. II. v.tr. to — anyone,
exsecrari, aleci male precari.
- cursor**, adj. *rapidus, neglegens (neglig.).*
 Adv. *breviter, strictim*.
- curl**, adj. *brevis*. Adv. *breviter*.
- curtail**, v.tr. *amputare, praevidēre*.
- curtain**, n. *velum, aulaeum*.
- curve**, I. n. (in) *flexio, flexus, -us, sinus, -us*.
 II. v.tr. (in) *flectere*. III. v.intr. *flecti*.
- cushion**, n. *pulvinus, pulvinar*.
- custard**, n. *placenta ex ovis facta*.
- custody**, n. *custodia, carcer, -ris, n., vincula,*
-orum.
- custom**, n. 1, = usage, *consuetudo, mos,*
institutum, usus, -us; it is a — with us, *est in-*
stitutum, mos or moris est; 2, = duty, *vectigal, por-*
torium. **customer**, n. *emptor*. **customary**,
 adj. *usitatus, tritus, pernulgatus, vulgaris, col(i)-*
dianus (quot). *communis, tra(us)laticius*; to be
 —, *mos or moris esse, solēre*. Adv. *ex consuetudine,*
vulgo, fere.
- cut**, I. v.tr. 1, lit. *secare*; to — with a scythe,
(de)mētere; to — into planks, *in laminas secare*;
 to — the throat, *alqm jugulare*; to — on a gem,
in gemmā scalpere; to — the hair, *tondēre, prae-*
cidēre; to — down, lit. *excidēre*; 2, fig. *trucidare*;
 to — short, = interrupt, *alqm interpellare*;
 = abridge, *contrahēre*; to — up, *conciderē*.
 II. n. 1, by verb (e.g. to receive a —, *cultro*
vulnerari), if with a whip, *verbēre*; 2, of *livēs*,
 etc., *canalis, m., fossa*; 3, a short —, *via brevis-*
simus or proximus. **cutting**, I. adj. *acerbus*.
 Adv. *acerbe*. II. n. of a plant, *propago*.
- cutlery**, n. *cultri* (pl.). **cut-throat**, n.
sciarius.
- cuttlefish**, n. *sepia*.

cycle, n. 1, = circular course, *orbis*, m., *circulus*; 2, = revolution, *orbis*, or by verb *revolvit*; see REVOLVE.

cyclops, n. *cyclops*.

cynget, n. *nullus cynorum*.

cylinder, n. *cylindrus*.

cymbal, n. *cymbalum*.

cynic, n. 1, in philosophy, *cynicus*; 2, fig., *homo acerbus*. **cynical**, adj. *acerbus*. Adv. *acerbe*.

cynosure, n. 1, lit. *Ursa Minor*; 2, fig., *deucus, -ōris*, n.

cypress, n. *cupressus*, f.

D.

dabble, I. v.tr. *algd algd re a(d)spergere*. II. v.intr. 1, lit. *in aquā ludere*; 2, fig. *algd leviter attingere*.

dad, daddy, n. *tata*.

daffodil, n. *narcissus*.

dagger, n. *pugio*, *sica*.

dainty, I. adj. 1, = — in choice of food, *fastidiosus*; 2, = elegant, *exquisitus*, *elegans*; see PRETTY. II. n. *cibus delicatus*, *cibi delications*. **daintiness**, n. 1, = — in food, *cup(p)edia*; 2, = elegance, *venustas*.

dairy, n. *cella*, defining sense by context (e.g. *lacte repleta*).

dale, n. *(con)vallis*.

dally, v.intr. 1, = trifle, *nugari*, *lascivire*; 2, — with, *alci blandiri*; 3, see DELAY. **dalliance**, n. 1, *nugae*, *lascivia*; 2, *blanditiae*.

dam, n. = mother, *mater*, *matrix*.

dam, I. n. *agger*, *ēris*, m., *moles*, *-is*, f. II. v.tr. *molent alci rei ob(j)cere*, *flumen coercere*.

damage, I. n. *dannum*, *detrimentum*, *noxa*. II. v.tr. *alci nocere*, *obesse*, *damno esse*. **damages**, n. pl., *impensa*; action for —, *judicium recuperatorium*.

dame, n. *mulier*, *matrona*, *domina*.

damn, v.tr. 1, *dannare*, *condemnare*; 2, theol. t.t., **damnare*, *aeternis suppliciis addicere*. **damnable**, adj. *damnandus*. **damnation**, n. *damnatio*, *condemnation* (= the act).

damp, I. adj. *humidus*. II. v.tr. 1, lit. *humectare*; 2, fig. *deprimere*, *comprimere*, *restinguere*, *sedare*. III. n. *vapor*, *nebula*.

damsel, n. *puella*, *ancilla*, *virgo*.

dance, I. n. *saltatio*, *chorēa*. II. v.intr. *saltare*. **dancer**, n. *saltator*, m. *saltatrix*, f.

dandle, v.tr. *manibus agitare*.

dandy, n., homo elegans; *de capsulā totus* (Sen.).

danger, n. *periculum*, *discrimen*. **dangerous**, adj. *periculosus*, *anxeps*; a — condition, *res dubiae*. Adv. *periculose*.

dangle, v.intr. *ex algd re (de)pendere*.

dank, adj. *humidus*.

dapper, adj. *pernix* (= quick), *nitidus* (= neat).

dapple, adj. *maculosus*.

dare, v.tr. *audēre*. **daring**, I. adj. *audax*. Adv. *audacter*. II. n. *audacia*.

dark, I. adj. 1, as opposed to daylight, *obscurus*, *caliginosus*, *caecus* (= blind); 2, — in colour, *fuscus*, *niger*, *nullus*; 3, = difficult to the mind, *obscurus*, *abstrusus*, *impeditus*, in-

certus. Adv. *obscure*, *perplexo*. II. n. to be in the — about, *algd ignorare*. **darkness**, n. *obscuritas*, *tenebrae*, *caligo*, *nox*. **dark-red**, adj. *ex rubro subniger*. **dark-black**, adj. *niger*. **darken**, I. v.tr. lit. and fig. *obscurare*, *tenebras alci rei obducere*. II. v.intr. *obscurari*; it —, *esperascit*.

darling, n. *deliciae*.

darn, v.tr. *sarcire*. **darning-needle**, n. *acus*, *-ūs*, f. *grandior*.

dart, I. n. *pilum*, *hasta*, *telum*, *jaculum*, *trigula*. II. v.tr. *jaculari*; to throw —, *tela* (emittere, *con(j)icere*). III. v.intr. in alqm locum *irrumpere*, se *con(j)icere*.

dash, I. v.tr. 1, lit. *algd ad algd offendere*, *impingere*; — out the brains, *caput perfringere* or *elidere*; 2, fig. *spem* (etc.) *reprimere*, *comprimere*, *ad irritum redigere*. II. v.intr. see DART. III. n. 1, = rush, *impetus*, *-ūs*; 2, = something of, *aliquid*, *nescio quid*; 3, see DISPLAY.

dastard, n. *homo ignavus*.

date, n. (the fruit), *palmula* (Var.). **data**, n. *concessa*, *-ōrum*. **date**, I. n. *dies*; out of —, *obsoletus*. II. v.tr. *ditem in epistolā a(d)scribēre*. **dative**, n. (*casus*) *dativus* (Gram.).

daub, v.tr. *(obj)inēre*, *(per)unyēre*.

daughter, n. *filia*; a little —, *filiola*; — in law, *nurus*, *-ūs*, f.

daunt, v.tr., see FRIGHTEN. **dauntless**, adj. *impavidus*. Adv. *impavidus*.

daw, n. *monedula*.

dawdle, v.intr. *cessare*. **dawdler**, n. *cessator*.

dawn, n. *diluculum*. **it dawns**, v. (*di-*) *lucescit*.

day, n. 1, *dies*, *lux* (= daylight); the longest —, *dies solstitialis*, *solstitium* (= the time of the longest days); the shortest —, *dies brumalis*; before —, *ante lucem*; at break of —, (*cum*) *primā luce*, *luce oriente*; by —, *interdiu*; — and night, *diem noctem*, *diem noctem*; *dies noctesque*, *noctes diesque*, *noctes et dies*; the — breaks, (*il)lucescit*, *dilucescit*, *lux ortitur*; far on in the —, *multo die*; to wish one good —, *algm salvum esse jubēre*, *algm salutare*; good —! *salve (salvete)*; a lucky —, *dies albus* or *candidus*; an unlucky —, *dies ater*; the — star, *lucifer*; 2, = a period of time, *dies*; a period of two or three —s, *biduum*, *triduum*; to —, *hodierno*, *hodie*; every other —, *tertio quoque die*; from — to —, *in dies*; — after —, *diem ex die*, *dīem de die*; every —, *in dies singulos*; to pay to the —, *in diem solvere*; the — before, after, *pridie*, *postridie* (*ejus diei*); in our —, *nostri aetate*, *nostro tempore*, *nostris temporibus*; to pass one's —s, *vitam degere*; the —time, *tempus diurnum*. **day-break**, n. *diluculum*. **day-labourer**, n. *operarius* (in pl. *operae*).

daily, I. adj. *cot(j)idianus* (quot.), *diurnus*; — bread, *cibus diurnus*, *in dies singulos*. **dazzle**, v.tr. *cæcare*; fig. *obstupescere*; to be —d, *obstupesceri*, *stupere*.

deacon, n. **diaconus*.

dead, adj. *mortuus*, *exanimis*, *exanimus*; fig. —, *languiens*. **deaden**, v.tr. *hebetare*, *obtundere*, *enervare*, *debilitare*, *frangere*. **deadly**, I. adj. 1, lit. *mortifer*, *exitialis*; 2, fig. of sin, etc., *capitalis*, *gravis*. II. adv. *usque ad mortem*, or by adj. **deadness**, n. *vigor*, *stupor*, *torpor*. **death**, n., *mors*, *letum*, *obitus*, *-ūs*, *finis*, m. and f., or *exitus*, *-ūs*, *vitae*, *nex* (= violent —); to suffer —, *mortem subire*; be starved to —, *per inediam mori*. **death-bed**, n. use adj. *moriens* or *moribundus*.

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