

**cycle**, n. 1, = circular course, *orbis*, m., *circulus*; 2, = revolution, *orbis*, or by verb *revolvit*; see REVOLVE.

**cyclops**, n. *cyclops*.

**cynget**, n. *nullus cynorum*.

**cylinder**, n. *cylindrus*.

**cymbal**, n. *cymbalum*.

**cynic**, n. 1, in philosophy, *cynicus*; 2, fig., *homo acerbus*. **cynical**, adj. *acerbus*. Adv. *acerbe*.

**cynosure**, n. 1, lit. *Ursa Minor*; 2, fig., *deucus, -ōris*, n.

**cypress**, n. *cupressus*, f.

## D.

**dabble**, I. v.tr. *algd algd re a(d)spergere*. II. v.intr. 1, lit. *in aquā ludere*; 2, fig. *algd leviter attingere*.

**dad, daddy**, n. *tata*.

**daffodil**, n. *narcissus*.

**dagger**, n. *pugio*, *sica*.

**dainty**, I. adj. 1, = — in choice of food, *fastidiosus*; 2, = elegant, *exquisitus*, *elegans*; see PRETTY. II. n. *cibus delicatus*, *cibi delications*. **daintiness**, n. 1, = — in food, *cup(p)edia*; 2, = elegance, *venustas*.

**dairy**, n. *cella*, defining sense by context (e.g. *lacte repleta*).

**dale**, n. *(con)vallis*.

**dally**, v.intr. 1, = trifle, *nugari*, *lascivire*; 2, — with, *alci blandiri*; 3, see DELAY. **dalliance**, n. 1, *nugae*, *lascivia*; 2, *blanditiae*.

**dam**, n. = mother, *mater*, *matrix*.

**dam**, I. n. *agger*, *ēris*, m., *moles*, *-is*, f. II. v.tr. *molent alci rei ob(j)cere*, *flumen coercere*.

**damage**, I. n. *dannum*, *detrimentum*, *noxa*. II. v.tr. *alci nocere*, *obesse*, *damno esse*. **damages**, n. pl., *impensa*; action for —, *judicium recuperatorium*.

**dame**, n. *mulier*, *matrona*, *domina*.

**damn**, v.tr. 1, *dannare*, *condemnare*; 2, theol. t.t., \**damnare*, *aeternis suppliciis addicere*. **damnable**, adj. *damnandus*. **damnation**, n. *damnatio*, *condemnation* (= the act).

**damp**, I. adj. *humidus*. II. v.tr. 1, lit. *humectare*; 2, fig. *deprimere*, *comprimere*, *restinguere*, *sedare*. III. n. *vapor*, *nebula*.

**damsel**, n. *puella*, *ancilla*, *virgo*.

**dance**, I. n. *saltatio*, *chorēa*. II. v.intr. *saltare*. **dancer**, n. *saltator*, m. *saltatrix*, f.

**dandle**, v.tr. *manibus agitare*.

**dandy**, n., homo elegans; *de capsulā totus* (Sen.).

**danger**, n. *periculum*, *discrimen*. **dangerous**, adj. *periculosus*, *anxeps*; a — condition, *res dubiae*. Adv. *periculose*.

**dangle**, v.intr. *ex algd re (de)pendere*.

**dank**, adj. *humidus*.

**dapper**, adj. *pernix* (= quick), *nitidus* (= neat).

**dapple**, adj. *maculosus*.

**dare**, v.tr. *audēre*. **daring**, I. adj. *audax*. Adv. *audacter*. II. n. *audacia*.

**dark**, I. adj. 1, as opposed to daylight, *obscurus*, *caliginosus*, *caecus* (= blind); 2, — in colour, *fuscus*, *niger*, *nullus*; 3, = difficult to the mind, *obscurus*, *abstrusus*, *impeditus*, in-

*certus*. Adv. *obscure*, *perplexo*. II. n. to be in the — about, *algd ignorare*. **darkness**, n. *obscuritas*, *tenebrae*, *caligo*, *nox*. **dark-red**, adj. *ex rubro subniger*. **dark-black**, adj. *niger*. **darken**, I. v.tr. lit. and fig. *obscurare*, *tenebras alci rei obducere*. II. v.intr. *obscurari*; it —, *esperascit*.

**darling**, n. *deliciae*.

**darn**, v.tr. *sarcire*. **darning-needle**, n. *acus*, *-ūs*, f. *grandior*.

**dart**, I. n. *pilum*, *hasta*, *telum*, *jaculum*, *trigula*. II. v.tr. *jaculari*; to throw —, *tela* (emittere, *con(j)icere*). III. v.intr. in alqm locum *irrumpere*, se *con(j)icere*.

**dash**, I. v.tr. 1, lit. *algd ad algd offendere*, *impingere*; — out the brains, *caput perfringere* or *elidere*; 2, fig. *spem* (etc.) *reprimere*, *comprimere*, *ad irritum redigere*. II. v.intr. see DART. III. n. 1, = rush, *impetus*, *-ūs*; 2, = something of, *aliquid*, *nescio quid*; 3, see DISPLAY.

**dastard**, n. *homo ignavus*.

**date**, n. (the fruit), *palmula* (Var.). **data**, n. *concessa*, *-ōrum*. **date**, I. n. *dies*; out of —, *obsoletus*. II. v.tr. *ditem in epistolā a(d)scribēre*. **dative**, n. (*casus*) *dativus* (Gram.).

**daub**, v.tr. *(obj)inēre*, *(per)unyēre*.

**daughter**, n. *filia*; a little —, *filiola*; — in law, *nurus*, *-ūs*, f.

**daunt**, v.tr., see FRIGHTEN. **dauntless**, adj. *impavidus*. Adv. *impavidus*.

**daw**, n. *monedula*.

**dawdle**, v.intr. *cessare*. **dawdler**, n. *cessator*.

**dawn**, n. *diluculum*. **it dawns**, v. (*di-*) *lucescit*.

**day**, n. 1, *dies*, *lux* (= daylight); the longest —, *dies solstitialis*, *solstitium* (= the time of the longest days); the shortest —, *dies brumalis*; before —, *ante lucem*; at break of —, (*cum*) *primā luce*, *luce oriente*; by —, *interdiu*; — and night, *diem noctem*, *diem noctem*; *dies noctesque*, *noctes diesque*, *noctes et dies*; the — breaks, (*il)lucescit*,  *dilucescit*, *lux ortitur*; far on in the —, *multo die*; to wish one good —, *algm salvum esse jubēre*, *algm salutare*; good —! *salve (salvete)*; a lucky —, *dies albus* or *candidus*; an unlucky —, *dies ater*; the — star, *lucifer*; 2, = a period of time, *dies*; a period of two or three —s, *biduum*, *triduum*; to —, *hodierno*, *hodie*; every other —, *tertio quoque die*; from — to —, *in dies*; — after —, *diem ex die*, *dīem de die*; every —, *in dies singulos*; to pay to the —, *in diem solvere*; the — before, after, *pridie*, *postridie* (*ejus diei*); in our —, *nostri aetate*, *nostro tempore*, *nostris temporibus*; to pass one's —s, *vitam degere*; the —time, *tempus diurnum*. **day-break**, n. *diluculum*. **day-labourer**, n. *operarius* (in pl. *operae*).

**daily**, I. adj. *cot(j)idianus* (quot.), *diurnus*; — bread, *cibus diurnus*, *in dies singulos*. **dazzle**, v.tr. *cæcare*; fig. *obstupescere*; to be —d, *obstupesceri*, *stupere*.

**deacon**, n. \**diaconus*.

**dead**, adj. *mortuus*, *exanimis*, *exanimus*; fig. —, *languiens*. **deaden**, v.tr. *hebetare*, *obtundere*, *enervare*, *debilitare*, *frangere*. **deadly**, I. adj. 1, lit. *mortifer*, *exitialis*; 2, fig. of sin, etc., *capitalis*, *gravis*. II. adv. *usque ad mortem*, or by adj. **deadness**, n. *vigor*, *stupor*, *torpor*. **death**, n., *mors*, *letum*, *obitus*, *-ūs*, *finis*, m. and f., or *exitus*, *-ūs*, *vitae*, *nex* (= violent —); to suffer —, *mortem subire*; be starved to —, *per inediam mori*. **death-bed**, n. use adj. *moriens* or *moribundus*.

**deaf**, adj. *surdus, auribus captus.* **deafen**, v.tr. *exsurdare, obtundere.*

**deal**, I. v.tr. *dividere, distribuere, dispertire.* II. v.intr. — with, see TREAT. **dealer**, n. *mercator, negotiator (wholesale), institor, tabernarius, capo, propola (retail).* **dealing**, n. *commercium, negotium, usus, -us; have — with, commercium cum algo habere; harsh —, severitas; upright —, fides; double —, fraus.*

**dear**, adj. 1. *carus, magni pretii, pretiosus;* how? —? *quanti* so —, tanti; 2. = beloved, *carus.* Adv. *care, magno pretio; maxime or aij.* **dearness**, n. *caritas, magnum pretium.* **dearth**, n. *inopina, caritas, fames, -is, f.*

**debar**, v.tr. *alq̄m alḡ re excludere, alq̄d alci praecludere, alḡm (ab) alḡ re prohibere, or with quoniam and subj.*

**debase**, v.tr. *corrumpere, vitiare.* **debasement**, n. *ignominia.*

**debate**, I. n. *alteratio, disceptatio, contentio.* II. v.intr. *altercari, disceptare, disputare.*

**debauch**, I. v.tr. *corrumpere, depravare, vitiare, perdere.* II. n. *comissatio.* **debauchery**, n. *stuprum, mores dissoluti, pravi, perditio.*

**debenture**, n. *syngrapha.*

**debility**, n. *infirmitas, imbecillitas, infirma valetudo.*

**debt**, n. *debitum, pecunia debita, nomen, aes alienum; to get into —, aes alienum contrahere; to be in —, in aere alieno esse, obaeratum esse.* **debtor**, n. *debitor, qui debit, obaeratus.* **debit**, v.tr. *alq̄d alci expensum ferre.*

**decade**, n. *dēcem anni.*

**decamp**, v.intr. *discedere.* **decant**, v.tr. *disfundere.* **decanter**, n. *lugena.*

**decapitate**, v.tr. *caput alci praecidere.*

**decay**, I. n. *deminutio, defectio virium, tales, -is, f.* II. v.intr. *(dē)minui, deficere, decrescere, senescere, tabescere;* a decayed tooth, *dens exsus (Cels.).*

**decease**, n. *obitus, -ūs; see DEATH.*

**deceit**, n. *fallacia, fraus, dolus.* **deceive**, v.tr. *decipere, frustrari, fallere, circumvenire.* **deceiver**, n. *fraudator.* **deceitful**, adj. *fallax, dolosus, vafer, fraudulentus.* Adv. *fraudulenter, fallaciter, dolose, per dolum.*

**december**, n. (*mensis*) December.

**decent**, adj. *quod deceat, decorus.* Adv. *decorē.* **decency**, n. *modestia, decorum.*

**deception**, n. 1. *fraus, dolus;* 2. see DELUSION.

**decide**, v.tr. 1. = settle a thing, *alq̄d or de alq̄r re statuere, constituere, decernere, alq̄d dijudicare;* 2. = to do, *constituere, statuere with infin. or ut.* **decided**, adj. 1. = fixed, *certus, exploratus; I am —, certum est mihi with infin.;* 2. = resolute, *stabiliſ, constans, firmus.* Adv. *certo, certe, constanter;* in answers, *certe, vero, sane,* or by repetition of a word (e.g. *vistne? volo*). **decision**, n. 1. *dijudicatio, iudicium, sententia;* 2. of character, *constantia, stabilitas.* **decisive**, adj. *ultimus, or quod ad discrimen alq̄d adducit, or maximis momentis.*

**deciduous**, adj. *deciduus.*

**decimate**, v.tr. 1. lit. *decimare cohortes (Suet.), sorte decimum quenque (cohortis) ad supplicium legere;* 2. fig. see DESTROY.

**decipher**, v.tr. *explanare, interpretari, explicare.*

**deck**, I. n. *constratum navis (Petr.).* II. v.tr. 1. = COVER; 2. = ADORN.

**claim**, v.tr. *pronuntiare, declamare, acclamitare.* **declaration**, n. 1. as an art, *pronuntiatio, declamatio;* 2. = speech *claimed, declamatio.* **declaratory**, adj. *declamatorius, tumidus.* **claimer**, n. *declamator.*

**declare**, v.tr. *dicere, profiteri, praedicere, declarare, asseverare, confirmare;* to — for anyone, *partes alci sequi.* **declaration**, n. *praedicatio, sententia, dictum;* — of war, *belli denuntiatio.*

**decline**, I. v.tr. 1. = refuse, *alq̄d recusare, negare;* 2. gram. t.t. *declinare.* II. v.intr. *deficere, (de)minui, (se)remittere, decrescere;* the day — s. *vesperas.* III. n. 1. *(de)minutio, remissio;* in the — of life, *proiectio aetate;* 2. = consumption, *phthisis (Plin.).* **declension**, n. *declinatio (Quint.).*

**declivity**, n. *declivitas, acclivitas.* **decoction**, n. *decoctum (Plin.).*

**decompose**, I. v.tr. 1. lit. *(dis)solvere, resolvere;* 2. fig. *confundbare, exciture, erigere.* II. v.intr. 1. *dissolvi, tabescere;* 2. *(con)flueri, etc.* **decomposition**, n. *(dis)solutio, tabes, -is, f.*

**decorate**, v.tr. *alq̄m alḡ re (ex)ornare, distinguere, decorare.* **decoration**, n. *ornatus, -us, ornamentum.* **decorous**, adj. *decorus.* Adv. *decorē.* **decorum**, n. *decorum.*

**decoy**, I. v.tr. *allucere, pellicere.* II. n. *illec (= a lure).*

**decrease**, I. v.tr. *(de)minuere, imminuere, (sub)levare, mitigare.* II. v.intr. *remittere (rare), remitti, (de)minui, etc.* III. n. *deminutio.*

**decree**, I. v.tr. 1. of formal decrees, *alq̄d alci de alq̄r re, with gerundive or ut, decernere, alq̄d or ut, edicere, alq̄d de alq̄r re sciscere, alq̄d, de alq̄r re, ut, (lege) sancire; impers. alci placet ut or accus. and infin.;* 2. see DETERMINE. II. n. *decretum, senatusconsultum, plēbiscitum.*

**decrepit**, adj. *senectute confectus.* **decrepitude**, n. *senectatis imbecillitas.*

**decry**, v.tr. *vituperare.* **dedicate**, v.tr. *alq̄d alci (de)dicare (lit. and fig.), consecrare (only in religious sense).*

**deduce**, v.tr. 1. = derive, *alq̄d ab or ex alq̄r re, ab alq̄ (de)ducere;* 2. logical t.t. *alq̄d ex alq̄r re concludere.* **deduct**, v.tr. *alq̄d alci rei or de alq̄r re detrahēre, alq̄d de alq̄r re deducere.* **deduction**, n. 1. = abatement, *deductio, diminutio;* 2. logical t.t. *conclusio.*

**deed**, n. 1. *facinus, -ōris, n.;* —s, *acta, facta;* 2. = document, *tābula, syngrapha.*

**deep**, I. adj. 1. lit. *altus, profundus;* ten feet —, *decem pedes altus;* 2. fig. *summus (e.g. summa eruditio, — learning).* Adv. 1. *alte, profunde;* 2. *penitus, prorsus, graviter (e.g. grav. commotus = moved).* II. n. *altum.* **deepen**, I. v.tr. 1. lit. *alq̄d altius fodere;* 2. = increase, *augēre.* II. v.intr. = grow darker, *obscurari;* see also THICKEN. **depth**, n. 1. lit. *altitudo;* in —, *in altitudinem (e.g. triginta pedum = thirty feet in —);* 2. fig. of character, *summo ingenio, etc., praeeditus;* in the — of night, *mediā nocte.*

**deer**, n. *cervus, dama.*

**deface**, v.tr. *deformare, in pējus fingere, foedare.*

**defame**, v.tr. *calumniari.*

**default**, n. 1. = error, *culpa, peccatum, error;* 2. = lack, *defectio, defectus, -us;* 3. legal t.t. = judgment, *go by —, vadimonium deserere.* **defaulter**, n. *qui vadimonium deserit.*

**defeat**, I. n. *clades, -is, f., strages, -is, f.*  
II. v.tr., see CONQUER, BAFFLE.

**defect**, n. 1. *quod deest, desideratum*; the —s of character, *vitiæ, -orum*; 2. *lapses, -is, f.*, *vitiæ, mendum*. **defective**, adj. *imperfectus*; *mancus, vitiosus*; to be —, *deficere, deesse*. Adv. *imperfecte, vitiose*. **defection**, n. (*ab alio*) *defectio*. **deficiency**, n. *defectio* (e.g. *virium, animi*), *inopia*.

**defend**, v.tr. 1. *alqm or alq ab alio or alq i' re defendere, alqm or alq tueri, tutari, alq ab alio prohibere, pro alio or alq re propugnare*; 2. *legal t.t. causam aliqs dicere*. **defendant**, n. *reus*. **defence**, n. 1. *in gen. tutela, praesidium, defensio, patrocinium*; 2. *legal t.t. patrocinium*. **defenceless**, adj. *inermis, sine praesidio*. **defensible**, adj. *quod defendi potest*. **defensive**, adj. *ad alqm defendendum*; — war, *bellum ad hostes repellendos susceptum*; — weapons, *arma, -orum*.

**defer**, v.tr. 1. = to postpone, *differre, proferre, prorogare* (= to lengthen, e.g. the time for payment, *diem ad solvendum*), *procrastinare, producere, prolatare, refigere*; 2. = to give way to, *aci cedere, obsequi, morem gerere*. **deference**, n. *observantia, obsequium*. **deferential**, adj. *submissus*; see HUMBLE. Adv. *submisse*.

**deficient**, adj., see DEFECTIVE.

**defile**, I. n. *angustiae, fauces, -ium, f.*  
II. v.tr. *maculare, inquinare, (con)spercare, foedare, violare, polluere*. **defilement**, n. *macula, laches, -is, f.*

**define**, v.tr. (*de)linire, describere, circumscrivere*. **definition**, n. (*de)finitus*. **definite**, adj. *certus, constitutus, status, definitus*. Adv. *certo, certo, definite*.

**deflect**, v.intr. *declinare, errare*.

**deform**, v.tr. *deformare, depravare, in pejus mutare or vertere*. **deformed**, adj. *distortus, deformatus, deformis*. **deformity**, n. *deformitas, turpitudo*.

**defraud**, v.tr. *alqm alq re fraudare, fraudem or fallaciam alci facere, fraude orolo capere, fallere, circumscribere, circumvenire*. **defrauder**, n. *fraudator, circumscriptor*.

**defray**, v.tr. *sumptus suppeditare, solvere*.

**defunct**, adj. *mortuus, fato functus*.

**defy**, v.tr. *alqm provocare (= to challenge), spernere alq (e.g. imperia), contempnere alq, alci rei se offerre or resistere*. **defiance**, n. *provocatio (Plin.), contumacia (= obstinacy)*.

**degenerate**, v.intr. *degenerare a parentibus, mores mutare, depravari*. **degenerate**, adj. *degener, parentibus indigens*.

**degrade**, v.tr. = to lower in rank or position, in *ordinem cogere* (of soldiers), in gen. *alqm gradu de)ficere*. **degrading**, adj. *indecorus, ignominia, deucus, -oris, n.*

**degree**, n. 1. *gradus, -us*; having —s, *gradulus* (= graduated); to such a —, *eo with noun in gen. ut, or adeo ut*, by —s, *paul(?)atim, sensim*; 2. = — in a university, *gradus*.

**deify**, v.tr. *alqm in caelum tollere, alqm inter eos or in deorum numerum referre*. **deified**, adj. *divus*. **deification**, n. *consecratio (Tac.)*.

**design**, v.intr. *dignari, velle with infinitive*.

**deism**, n. *Deum esse putare*. **dictist**, II. qui *Deum esse putat*. **Deity**, n. *Deus, numen*.

**dejected**, adj. *maestus, tristis, perculsus*; to be —, *in maerore esse or jacere*. Adv. *maestus*. **dejection**, n. *aegritudo, maestitia, tristitia, maeror*.

**delay**, I. v.tr. 1. = retard, (*re)morari, detin-*

*ere alqm, moram facere alci, moram alci afferre, alqm (re)tardare, retinere, reprimerre, cohære; 2, prolong, ducre, exstrahere; 3, = postpone, differre*. II. v.intr. (*com)morari, se tenere, continere, se cunctari, cessare*; to — over a thing, in *alq re cessare*. III. n. *mora, dilatio, cessatio (= idle re).*

**delection**, n. *delectatio, oblectatio*.

**delegate**, I. n. *legatus, nuntius*. II. v.tr. 1. of formal delegation, *legare* (of state embassy), *allegare* (private); 2. = commit to anyone, *alq alic committere, mandare, delegare*.

**deleterious**, adj. *mortifer, exitialis, pernicious*. Adv. *perniciose*.

**deliberate**, I. v.intr. *deliberare, consultare, consultare, consilium inire or c. capere de alq re*; to — over anything, *alq considerare, secum volvere*. II. adj. 1. = slow, *lentus*; 2. = careful, *prudens*. Adv. *lente*; *prudenter, considerate, consulto*. **deliberative**, adj. — assembly, *consilium, senatus, -us*. **deliberation**, n. 1. *deliberatio, consultatio, consilium*; 2. see SLOWNESS.

**delicate**, adj. 1. = tender, *tener, mollis*; 2. = weak, *imbecillus, infirmus*; 3. = fastidious, *fastidiosus, delicatus*; 4. = requiring care, *dificilis, anceps, accuratus*; 5. = fine, *exquisitus*. Adv. *molliter, infirme, fastidiosus, delicate, accurate, exquisite*. **delicacy**, n. 1. *mollitia, — of taste, style, etc., humanitas, subtilitas*; 2. *imbecillitas, infirmitas*; 3. *fastidium*; 4. = tact, *prudentia, cura*; 5. *reverstas, elegancia*; 6. = a dainty, *cibus delicatus*.

**delicious**, adj. *suavis, dulcis, amoenus*. Adv. *suaviter, amoenè*.

**delight**, I. n. *voluptas, dulcedo*. II. v.tr. *delectare, oblectare*. III. v.intr. *alq re detectari or oblectari*. **delightful**, adj. *jucundus, suavis, acceptus, gratus*. Adv. *jucundus, suaviter, gratae*. **delightfulness**, n. *suavitatis, amoenitatis*.

**delinicate**, v.tr. 1. lit. *designare, depingere*; 2. fig. *describere, depingere, adumbrare*. See DESCRIBE. **delinement**, n. 1. *adumbratio, descriptio*; 2. *descriptio*.

**delinquent**, n. *maleficus, capite damnatus*. **delinquency**, n. *delictum, scelus, -ris, n., facinus, -inoris, n.*

**delirium**, n. *delirium, furor*. **delirious**, adj. *delirios*; to be —, *mente alienari*.

**deliver**, v.tr. 1. see FREE; 2. = to utter, *pronuntiare; see SPEAK*; 3. in childbirth, to be delivered, *partum edere*; 4. — up, *prodere, dedere, tradere*. **deliverer**, n. *liberator, vindictor*. **delivery**, n. 1. *liberatio*; 2. *actio, elocutio, dictio*; 3. *partus, -us*; 4. *traditio, deditio*.

**dell**, n. (*con)vallis.*

**delude**, v.tr. *deludere*. See DECEIVE. **delusion**, n. 1. = cheat, *fraus, dolus, fallacia*; 2. = error, *error, error*. **delusive**, adj. *falsus, fallax, vanus*. Adv. *fallacter, vane*.

**deluge**, I. n. 1. lit. *eluvio*; 2. fig. *magna vis alq rei*. II. v.tr. 1. lit. (*terram, etc.*) *inundare*; 2. fig. *magnam copiam alq rei dare*; be deluged with, *alq re cumulari*.

**delve**, v.tr.  *fodere*.

**demagogue**, n. *novarum rerum auctor*; to be a —, *rebus novis studere*.

**demand**, I. v.tr. (*de)poscere, exposcere, (ex-)postulare, (ex)flagitare, implorare, requirere, flagitare, (ex)petere, exigere, requirere*. II. n. *postulatio, postulatum, flagitatio, preces, -um, f.*

**demarcation**, n. *terminus, lines, -llis, m., confinium,*

**demean**, v.tr. 1. = to conduct, *se gerere in re*; 2. = to lower oneself, *descendere ad aliquid*.  
**demeanour**, n. *mores*, -um, m.

**demerit**, n. *culpa*. See BLAME, FAULT.

**demi**, n. *semi*, in comp. (e.g. *semideus*).  
**demigod**, n. *heros*.

**demise**, I. n. *obitus*, -üs; see DEAD. II. v.tr. = leaving by will, *legare*.

**democracy**, n. *ratio popularis, civitas in quā omnia per populum administrantur*. **democratical**, adj. *popularis*. **democrat**, n. *populare fautor*.

**demolish**, v.tr. *aliquid demoliri, destricere (pro-)sternere, everttere*. **demolition**, n. *demolitio, mores*.

**daemon**, n. \* *daemon* (Eccl.).

**demonstrate**, v.tr. *demonstrare, docere, (con)firmare, probare*. **demonstration**, n. 1. = pointing out, *demonstratio*; 2. = proof, *argumentum, documentum*; 3. = political meeting, *contio*. **demonstrable**, adj. *quod doceri potest*. **demonstrative**, adj. I. of argument, n. *argumentum*; 2. = eager, *fervidus, vehemens*. Adv. *vehementer*.

**demoralize**, v.tr. *mores corrumptere, moribus nocere*. **demoralization**, n. *mores corrupti*.

**demur**, v.intr. 1. legal t.t. = to object to, *alci rei exceptionem facere, contra dicere*; 2. = to delay, *remorari, moram facere*. **demurrer**, n. 1. legal t.t. *exceptio*; 2. *mora, dilatio*.

**demure**, adj. *verecundus*.

**den**, n. *caverna, specus*, -üs, *cavea, claustrum, latibulum*.

**denizen**, n. *incola*, m. & f.

**denominate**, I. v.tr. & II. n., see NAME. **denominator**, n. *index*.

**denote**, v.tr. (*de)notare, designare, notam imponere alci rei, aliquid ostendere, significare*. **denotation**, n. *designatio, significatio*.

**denounce**, v.tr. 1. *denuntiare*; 2. — before a court, *nomen alcius deferre, aliquid accusare*. **denunciation**, n. 1. *denuntiatio*; 2. *delatio, accusatio*. **denouncee**, n. *accusator, index, delator*.

**dense**, adj. *densus, confertus, creber, crassus, solidus*. Adv. *dense, solida, confertissim* (of soldiers). **density**, n. *densitas, soliditas*; see also STUPIDITY.

**dent**, I. n. *nota, injuria*. II. v.tr. *alci rei injuriam afferre*.

**dentist**, n. *medicus (dentium)*.

**deny**, v.tr. 1. = to refuse to admit, *aliquid (de)negare, recusare*, or with accus. and infinit. or *quoniam, quoniamus*; it cannot be denied, *negari non potest* *qui*; 2. = to — oneself, *sibi tempore, se coercere or continere*; to — anything, *(ab) aliquid re tempore*. **denial**, n. *negatio, recusatio*.

**depart**, v. intr. 1. *abire ab or ex, abscedere ab or ex, decedere (de or ex) loco, discedere (ab) loco or ex loco, exceedere loco or ex loco, egredi (ab) loco, digredi (ab, ex) loco*; fig. = to die, *decedere ex or a vita*. **departure**, n. *abitus, decessus, discessus* (all -üs).

**department**, n. 1. *munus, -ēris*, n., *munia, -orum*, *provincia*; 2. = district, *pars, ager, regio*.

**depend**, v.intr. 1. = to be dependent on, *pendere ex alio or aliquid re*, in *alcius dictione esse, esse in alcius manu, in alcius potestate verti, in aliquid esse or positum or situm esse*; 2. = to rely on, *alci (con)fidere*; — upon it, *mihi credere*. **dependent**, adj. & n. use verb (e.g. *qui ex te*

*pendet, etc.*), **dependence**, n. 1. = subjection, *dicio*; 2. = trust, *fiducia*.

**depict**, v.tr. lit. & fig. (*de)pingere, (ef)pingere, exprimere, describere*.

**deplore**, v.tr. *deploare, deflere, complorare*. **deplorable**, adj. see MISERABLE.

**deponent**, n. 1. legal t.t. *testis, -is*, m. and f.; 2. gram. t.t. (*verbum*) *deponens*.

**depopulate**, v.tr. *terram (de)vastare, (de)populare, vacuefacere*. **depopulation**, n. *populatio, vastatio*.

**deport**, v.tr. *se gerere*. **deportment**, n. 1. = carriage, *gestus, -us*; 2. = behaviour, *mores, -um*, m.

**depose**, v.tr. 1. = to remove from office, *locum suo aliquid movere*; see DETHRONE; 2. = — as a witness, *testari, testificari*. **deposition**, n. 1. use verb; 2. *testimonium*.

**deposit**, I. v.tr. 1. = to lay down, *(de)ponere*; 2. of money, *pecuniam apud aliquid (de)ponere, pecuniam collocare*. II. n. 1. *quod depositum est, pecuniam apud aliquid depositae*; 2. = pledge, *pignus, -ēris*, n. See PLEDGE. **repository**, n. *apotheca, receptaculum*.

**deprave**, v.tr. *depravare, corrumpere, vitiare*. **depravation**, n. *depravatio, corruptio*. **depravity**, n. *pravitas, turpitudo, mores perdit, mores turpes*.

**deprecate**, v.tr. *depreciari aliquid ab aliquo or quin with subj.* **deprecation**, n. *deprecatio*.

**depreciate**, v.tr. *minuere, elevare (=lesser), obtricare alci or alci rei*. **depreciation**, n. *obtractatio*.

**depredation**, n. *latrocinium*. **depredator**, n. *praedator, latro*.

**depress**, v.tr. *deprimere, opprimere, alcis animum affigere*. **depression**, n. *tristitia, maeror*.

**deprive**, v.tr. *aliquid aliquid re privare, (de)spoliare, expoliare, orbare, aliquid alcis admovere, detrahere, eripere*. **deprived**, adj. *orbus (orbatus) aliquid re*; — of the use of his limbs, *membris captius*. **deprivation**, n. *privatio, spoliatio*.

**depth**, n. see DEEP.

**depute**, v.tr. *legare (in state affairs), allegare (in private)*. **deputy**, n. see AGENT. **deputation**, n. *legati*.

**derange**, v.tr. *(de)turbar, perturbare, conturbare*. **deranged**, adj. *demens, insanus*. **derangement**, n. 1. = confusion, *perturbatio*; 2. = madness, *dementia, insanid*.

**deride**, v.tr. *aliquid or aliquid deridere, irridere*. **derider**, n. *irrisor*. **derision**, n. *irrisio*. **derisive**, adj. by verb.

**derive**, v.tr. *derivare (= to draw off or turn aside a river), (de)ducere; to — a word, verbum ex or ab aliquid re (de)ducere*.

**derogate from**, v.tr. *derogare (e.g. aliquid de magnificientia, aliquid sibi, fidem alcii, alci or alci rei obtricare)*. **derogatory**, adj. to be —, *alci dedecori esse; to speak in a — manner of anyone, alci obtricare*.

**descend**, v.intr. 1. = to come down, *descendere ex or de*; 2. fig. *tradi*; to be —ed from, *ortum or orinundum esse ab aliquid*; 3. see ATTACK. **descendant**, n. *prognatus*; pl. *progenies, posteri*. **descent**, n. 1. = going down, use the verb; 2. of a hill, *declivitus, lorus declivis*; 3. = origin, *origo, genus, -ēris*, n. *stirps, progenies*; 4. —upon = attack, *irruptio, incurvatio, incursus, -us*.

**describe**, v.tr. 1. *describere, verbis exequi, scriptura perseguiri, explicare aliquid or de aliquid re, exponere aliquid or de aliquid re, aliquid enarrare*.

**enumerare**, comprehendere, complecti, lit(eris) mandare, memoriae prodere, tradere; **2.** = to draw, describere. **description**, n. descriptio, (e)narratio, expositio.

**desecrate**, v.tr. profanare, profanum facere, exangurare (opp. inaugurate), polluere, maculare, violare. **desecration**, n. polluta sacra, -orum.

**desert**, n. dignitas, virtus, -utis, f., meritum.

**desert**, I. n. = wilderness, solitudo, vastitas, regio deserti, loca, -orum, deserta; = to turn into a —, regionem (de)vestare. II. v.tr. 1. in gen. deserere, (de)relinqüere, destituere, alii desesse, alii prolere; **2.** = to become a deserter, signa de serira or relinquere, ad hostem transfigere or perfugiere. **desertion**, n. 1. (de)relictio; **2.** transitio ad hostem. **deserter**, n. transfiga, deserter.

**deserve**, v.tr. (com)merere, (com)mereri, (pro)merere, (pro)mereri, dignum esse re; he — praise from me, dignus est quem laudem or qui a me laudetur; **2.** = well of a person or city, bene de alio or erga aliquo mereri. **deserving**, adj. alii re dignus. Adv. merito, jure.

**desideratum**, n. quod deest, res necessaria.

**design**, n. and v.tr. 1. see SKETCH; **2.** see PURPOSE. **designing**, adj. peritus, prudens, sciens or, in bad sense, fraudulentus. Adv. consulto.

**designate**, v.tr. designare, notare, eligere, nominare. **designation**, n. 1. designatione, nominatio, notatio; **2.** = purpose, finis, ratio.

**desire**, I. n. alejs rei appetitus, appetitus, -us, appetitus, cupiditate, cupido, desiderium. II. v.tr. alij appetere, expertere, cupere, concupiscere, desiderare, desiderio alejs teneri, avere (with infin., e.g. aveo scire, audire, etc.); what do you —? quid vis? quid fieri jubes? **desirable**, adj. optabilis, expetendus. **desirous**, adj. alejs rei appetitus, cupidus, avidus. Adv. appetenter, cupide, aride.

**desist**, v.intr. desistere re (ab re and de re, or with infin.), absistere (a)re.

**desk**, n. mensa (= table), scrinium (= escritoire).

**desolate**, I. adj. 1. = waste, vastus, desertus; **2.** = bereaved, orbis; **3.** = despairing, spes desitutus, maestus. II. v.tr. vastare, (de)populare.

**despair**, I. n. desperatio. II. v.intr. desperare (= of, de re or alij or alci rei, or with accus. and infin.); — of the cure of a sick person, aegrotum or aegroti salutem desperare. **despairing**, adj. see DESPERATE.

**despatch**, **dispatch**, I. v.tr. 1. = to do, confidere, perficere, absolvare, finire; with haste, maturare, accelerare; **2.** = send off, (d)imitare, ablegare (on private), legare (on public business); **3.** = kill, trucidare, caedere. II. n. 1. coniectio, perfectio, festinatio, properatio; **2.** missio; **3.** trucidatio, caedes, -is, f. **despatches**, n.pl. lit(eris) publice missae.

**desperate**, adj. 1. = hopeless, expes, sine spe, desperatus (= despaired of); a — state of affairs, res desperatas or extremae; **2.** = dangerous, periculosis; **3.** = villainous, sceleratus, sceleratus; **4.** = brave, fortissimus. Adv. desperanter, periculose, scelerate, or by superl. (e.g. — wicked, sceleratissimus), fortissime, acerrime. **desperation**, n. desperatio.

**despise**, v.tr. contemnere, contemptu habere, despiciere, aspernari, spernere. **despicable**, adj. contemnedus, turpis. Adv. turpiter, foede.

**despite**, I. n. odium, maistia. II. prep. contra, adversus (e.g. contra leges, = in — of the laws); in, with abl., (contemptis) precibus meis

Roman rediit, = (in) despite (of) my prayers he returned to Rome).

**despond**, v.intr. desperare de rebus suis, spe dejectio esse. **despondency**, n. see DESPAIR.

**despot**, n. tyranus, dominus. **despotism**, n. dominatus, -us, tyranus, -idis, f., dominatio. **despotic**, adj. imperiosus, superbus. Adv. superbe, crudeliter.

**dessert**, n. mensa secunda.

**destine**, v.tr. alij or alij ad alij or alci rei destinare, alij constitue, or statuere.

**destined**, adj. destinatus, status, constitutus.

**destination**, n. 1. = end, finis, m. and f.; **2.** = end of journey, locum quem petimus, or the name of the town, etc. **destiny**, n. fatum, sors.

**destitute**, adj. inops, egens; of anything, alij rei inops, alij re destituti, privatus, or use sine with abl. **desituation**, n. inopia.

**destroy**, v.tr. perdere, destruere, diruere, demoliri, evertere, rescindere (e.g. pontem), intercidere (pontem), delere, ex(s)tinguere (societatem vitae, potentiam), dissolvere, interrumpere; conficer, subvertire (e.g. imperium, leges et libertates); to — oneself, mortem sibi consciscere.

**destroyer**, n. evorior rei, qui alij perdit, etc.

**destructible**, adj. fragilis, quod perdi potest.

**destructibility**, n. fragilitas. **destructio**.

**destructive**, adj. perniciosus, exitosus, funerestus. Adv. perniciose.

**desuetude**, n. oblitio.

**desultory**, adj. inconstans, levius, mobilis, instabilis. Adv. parum diligenter.

**detach**, v.tr. alij ab alij re separare, sejungere, disjungere. **detachment**, n. = a body of troops, delecta manus, -us, delecti (milites).

**details**, n. singula, -orum, singulæ res; to go into —, de singulis agere. **detail**, v.tr. res explicare, singula consecutari et colligere.

**detain**, v.tr. (de)tinere. **detention**, n.

impeditum, mora; — in custody, custodia, comprehensio (= arrest).

**detect**, v.tr. alij in alij re deprehendere, alij inventire, repertire, pafecare. **detection**, n. deprehension, but better by verb (e.g. the — is due to him, ab eo res pafecata est).

**deter**, v.tr. deterre alij ab or de re (or withi ne, quin, quominus).

**deteriorate**, I. v.tr. deterius facere, in deterius mutare, in pejus mutare or vertere, corruptere. II. v.intr. deteriore (deterius) fieri, in pejore partem verti et mutari, in pejus mutari.

**deterioration**, n. deterior condicio or status, -us.

**determine**, v.tr. 1. = settle, alij (di)judicare, (de)finire, alij or de alij re decernere, alij statuere, constitue; **2.** = decide to, statuere, constituere, decernere with infin.; I am —ed, certum est mihi alij facere, or by fut. part. (e.g. — to die, moriturus). **determination**, n. 1. (de)finitus, (di)judicatio, arbitrium, judicium, sententia; **2.** consilium, ratio; **3.** = decision of character, constantia, gravitas. **determined**, adj. constans, gravis.

**detest**, v.tr. alij or alij detestari, aversari.

**detestable**, adj. detestandus, detestabilis. Adv. foede, nefarie. **detestation**, n. odium.

**dethrone**, v.tr. alci regi imperium abrogare,

regnum alci eripere or auferre.

**detonate**, v.intr. crepitare, + fragorem dare.

**detrac**, v.tr. detrahere de alij or de alij re, alij minuere, alci obrectare. **detraction**, n. obrectatio.

**detriment**, n. *damnum, detrimentum, jactura.* **detrimental**, adj. *perniciosus, iniquus, adversus, contrarius.* Adv. *perniciose.*

**deuce**, n. as exclamation, *malum, abi in malam rem (or crux).*

**devastate**, v.tr. (*per*)*vastare, (de)populari, perpopulari.* **devastatio**, n. *vastatio, (de)populatio.*

**develop**, I. v.tr. 1. = explain, *algd explicare, evolvere, explanare;* 2. = educate, *educare, excolare;* 3. = improve, *augere* (e.g. the resources of a country), *excolere.* II. v.intr. *crescere, adolescere, augeri.* **development**, n. 1. *explicatio, explanatio;* 2. = growth, etc., *auetus, -us, progressus, -us.*

**deviate**, v.intr. *declinare, deflectere, digredi, discedere, ab algd re (ab)errare.* **deviation**, n. *declinatio (lit. or fig.), digressio (fig.).* **devious**, adj. *devius, errabundus.*

**device**, n. 1. *ratio, consilium;* 2. = motto, *insigne, dictum, sententia;* as an inscription, *inscriptio.*

**devil**, n. \* *diabolus (Eccl.); go to the —! abi in malam partem!* **devilish**, adj. \* *diabolicus (Eccl.), nefandus.* Adv. *diabolice, foede.*

**devise**, v.tr. 1. *excogitare, inventire, fingere, machinari (in a bad sense);* 2. see BEQUEATH.

**devoid**, adj. (*ab*) *algd re vacuus, liber; — of care, securus.*

**devolve**, I. v.tr. *algd alci, (de)mandare, deferre.* II. v.intr. *alci (ob)venire, transmitti.*

**devote**, v.tr. 1. *lit. algd alci (de)vodere, (coni)secrare, (dedicare;* 2. fig. *algd alci (rei) ad dicere, ad algd destinare; to oneself to, se alci (rei) dedere, se ad algd conferre.* **devoted**, adj. *algd rei studiosus.* Adv. *studiosus, or by superl. (e.g. —attached, amantissimus).* **devotion**, n. 1. *devotio, dedicatio;* 2. *studium, obsequium, observantia, amor, benevolentia;* 3. = religious feeling, *pietas erga Deum.* **devotions**, n. *preces, -um, f.*

**devout**, adj. *pius erga Deum, venerabundus.* Adv. *pie.*

**dew**, n. *ros; the — falls, rorat, cadit ros.*

**dewy**, adj. *rosicidus.*

**dewlap**, n. *palearia, -um, pl.*

**dexterity**, n. *habilitas, facultas, ingenii dexteritas ad algd, sol(ertia), peritia, scientia rei.*

**dexterous**, adj. *habilis, dexter, peritus, sol(vers), sciens.* Adv. *dext(er)e, perite, sol(vert(er), scienter.*

**diadem**, n. *diadema, -atis, n., insigne (regium).*

**diagonal**, adj. *diagonalis.*

**diagram**, n. *descriptio, forma (geometrica).*

**dial**, n. *solarium.*

**dialect**, n. *lingua with special adj. (e.g. rustic, Anglicana); dialectos, -i (Suet.); to speak in the Doric —, Dorice loqui.*

**dialectics**, n. *dialectica, -ae, dialectica, -orum, ars bene disserendi et vera ac falsa disjudicandi, disserendi ratio.*

**dialogue**, n. 1. = the philosophical, *dialogus, sermo;* 2. = in plays, *diverbum, sermones alterni;* 3. = conversation, *sermo.*

**diameter**, n. \* *diametros, linea media.*

**diamond**, n. *adamas.*

**diaphragm**, n. *diaphragma (late), or præcordia, -um, pl.*

**diarrhoea**, n. *alvi profluvium, profusio, alvus cito, citatior, liquida, fluens, soluta (diap̄oia only as a Greek word, in Cicero).*

**diary**, n. *ephermeris, -idis, f. (= a merchant's —), adversaria, -orum.*

**dice, die**, I. n. *talus, tessera;* to play at — *talis or tessera ludere, alea or aleam ludere; a — box, frithill, alveus, alveolus.* II. v.intr. *talos or tesserae jacere or mittere.* **dicer**, n. *aleo, aleator.*

**dictate**, v.tr. 1. = to read to one who writes down, *dictare;* 2. see ORDER. **dictation**, n. I. see ORDER, SWAY; 2. = an exercise, *quod dictatum est.* **dictator**, n. *dictator.* **dictatorial**, adj. *imperiosus.* **dictatorship**, n. *dictatura.*

**dition**, n. *dicendi or scribendi genus, -oris, n. sermo.*

**dictionary**, n. \* *thesaurus verborum.*

**die**. v.intr. *mori, vitâ decedere, diem supremum obire.*

**diet**, I. n. 1. *victus, -us, diaeta;* 2. = assembly, *conventus regum or principum.* II. v.tr. *algm victim alci imponere.*

**differ**, v.intr. *discrepare cum algo or algd re, dissidere, dissentire ab or cum algo, differre ab algo or algd re.* **different**, adj. *discrepans, diversus, dissimilis, varius.* Adv. *alter, alio modo.* **difference**, n. *varietas, diversitas (in gen.), discrepantia, dissensio (= — in opinion and feeling).*

**difficult**, adj. *difficilis, arduus, impeditus, magni negotii, laboriosus.* **difficulty**, n. *difficultas; pecuniary difficulties, pecuniae inopia; with —, vix.*

**diffidence**, n. *diffidentia.* **diffident**, adj. *timidus, diffidens.* Adv. *timide, modeste.*

**diffuse**, I. v.tr. *diffundere, differre, (di)culpare.* II. adj. *copiosus, verbosus; to be —, longum esse.* Adv. *longe, diffuse, latius et diffusus, copiose, verbose.* **diffuseness**, n. by adj. (e.g. the — of a speech, *oratio longa).* **diffusion**, n. *propagatio, or by adj.*

**dig**, v.tr. *fodere; to — up, effodere, evellere.*

**digger**, n. *fossores.*

**digest**, I. v.tr. *concoquere, conficere.* II. n. *digesta, -orum (Jct.).* **digestion**, n. *concoctio.*

**digestible**, adj. *facilius ad concoquendum.*

**dignity**, n. 1. in gen. *honestas (= moral dignity), gravitas (= earnestness of character), auctoritas (= influence), amplitudo, majestas (= rank), dignitas (= both of character and rank); to stand on one's —, superbum se praebere;* 2. = dignity of office, *dignitas; official —, magistratus us.* **dignify**, v.tr. *dignitatem deferre alci, (ex)ornare algm.* **dignified**, adj. *gravis; in a — way, summa gravitate.*

**digress**, v.intr. *ab algd re digredi, aberrare.*

**directive**, adj. *a propposito digredi.* **digression**, n. *digressio.*

**dike**, n. *moles, -is, f., agger, -ris, m.*

**dilapidation**, n. *injuria, detrimentum.*

**dilate**, v.tr. 1. = to extend, *latilare;* 2. fig. to — upon, *de algd re latius dicere.*

**dilatory**, adj. *tardus, lentus, mora.* **dilatoriness**, n. *cunctatio, tarditas, mora.*

**dilemma**, n. *complexio; the horns of a —, res in angustias deducere.*

**diligence**, n. *diligentia, industria, (g)navitas; with —, industrie, (g)naviter, sedulo, strenue, studiouse, diligenter, cum diligentia.* **diligent**, adj. *diligens, industrius, studiosus rei.*

**dilute**, v.tr. 1. lit. *aque algd (per)miscere,* diluere; 2. fig. *diluere (= an evil).*

**dim**, I. v.tr. *obscurare.* II. adj. *obscurus.*

**dimness**, n. *obscuritas.*

**dimension**, n. *dimensio.*

**diminish**, I. v.tr. *(im)minuere, sublevare.*

**II.** v.intr. se minuere, (im)minui. **diminutive**, n. nomen diminutivum (Gram.), see SMALL. **dimple**, n. gelasinus (Mart.).

**din**, I. n. strepitus, -üs, fremitus, -üs; to make a —, strepere, strepitem edere. **II.** v.tr. alec aures obtundere.

**dine**, v.tr. prandere, cenare; to — with one, apud alij cenare or accubare. **dining-room**, n. conclave. **dinner**, n. (at noon) prandium, (the chief meal, at three or four o'clock) cena.

**dingy**, adj. fuscus, sordidus.

**dint**, n. 1, = a mark, nota; 2, by — of, by abl. (e.g. ire, = by — of anger).

**diocese**, n. \*diocesis (Eccl.).

**dip**, I. v.tr. (in)tingere in re, mergere in alq. **II.** v.intr. 1, (im)mergi; 2, see INCLINE; 3, to — into (of a book), librum strictere attingere. **III.** n. 1, = slope, declinatio; — of a hill, declivitas; 2, = into water, by verb (e.g. to take a —, immergi).

**diploma**, n. diploma, -atis, n. **diplomacy**, n. 1, legatio (e.g. to follow the profession of —, legationes obire); 2, = craft, astutia. **diplomat**, n. legatus. **diplomatic**, adj. = clever, astutus, callidus.

**dire**, adj. dirus, atrox. **direfulness**, n. atrocitas.

**direct**, I. v.tr. 1, = to manage, alei rei praesse, praesidere, alq administrare, procurare, dirigere, regere, gubernare; 2, see ORDER; 3, = to show the way, viam alei monstrare; 4, = to — one's course, etc., iter dirigere, fluctere, convertere; 5, = to — a letter, alei epistolam inscribere. **II.** adv. see DIRECTLY. **III.** adj. (di)rectus. **direction**, n. 1, cura, procuratio, administratio, moderatio, gubernatio; 2, see ORDER; 3, use verb; 4, = course, iter, itineris, n., cursus, -üs, via; in different —s, in diversas partes; 5, inscription. **directly**, adv. 1, = in a straight course, recta via; 2, = immediately, statim, confessim. **directness**, n. 1, of a route, via recta; 2, of speech, sermo manifestus, clarus, planus. **director**, n. magister, praeses, -idis, m. and f., praefectus.

**dirge**, n. ninia.

**dirty**, n. caenum, sordes, -is, f., illavies, squalor. **dirty**, I. adj. 1, lit. caenosus, luctulentus, spurcus, sordidus, -nundius; to be —, sordide, squalere; 2, fig. soildus, turpis. Adv. spurce, sordide, immundus. **II.** v.tr. maculare, inquinare.

**disable**, v.tr. infirmare, enervare, debilitare, frangere.

**disabuse**, v.tr. alqm dedocere alq.

**disadvantage**, n. incommodum; see DAMAGE. **disadvantageous**, adj. incommodus. Adv. incommodo.

**disaffect**, v.tr. (ab)alienare, sol(l)icitare. **disaffected**, adj. (ab)alienatus, animo alieno or averso ab alio or alq re. **disaffection**, n. alienatio, animus alienus or aversus.

**disagree**, v.intr. ab alio, inter se, etc., dispare, dissentire, dissidere; of food, non facile concipi, stomacho gravem esse. **disagreement**, adj. ingratus, gravis, molestus, injucundus. Adv. ingrate, graviter, moleste. **disagreement**, n. dissidium; see QUARREL.

**disallow**, v.tr. improbare, renuere, retare.

**disappear**, v.intr. abiure, auferri, tolli, obscurari, evanescere. **disappearance**, n. by verb (e.g. after the disappearance of this hope, hac spe sublatu).

**disappoint**, v.tr. ad vanum or ad irritum redigere, frustrari, spem fallere; to — a person in all his plans, conturbare alei omnes rationes.

**disappointment**, n. frustratio, better by verb (e.g. I have met with a —, spes me fefellit).

**disapprove**, v.tr. improbare, reprobare, condamnare. **disapproval**, n. improbatio.

**disarm**, v.tr. alqm armis exuere, arma alei adimere.

**disarrange**, v.tr. (con)turbare, perturbare, confundere. **disarrangement**, n. perturbatio.

**disaster**, n. malum, clades, -is, f., calamitas, incommodum, casus, -us (adversus); to be in —, afflictio condicione esse. **disastrous**, adj. calamitosus, funestus, adversus, gravis, tristis; state of things, res adversae, fortunae afflictae. Adv. calamitosus, funestus, adverse, graviter.

**disavow**, v.tr. distiteri, infinitari, inficias ire, abnuere, repudiare, (de)negare. **disavowal**, n. infinitatio, repudiatio (rare).

**disband**, v.tr. exaucitorare, missos facere, dimittere, militia solvere, sacramento solvere.

**disbelieve**, v.tr. alei (rei) non credere. **disbelieve**, n. use verb.

**disburden**, v.tr. alqm or alq ad alq re exonerare, levarre, liberare, solvere, expedire.

**disburse**, v.tr. see PAY.

**discern**, v.tr. discernere; — black from white, atra et alba or ab albis discernere. **discernible**, adj. conspicuus. **discerning**, adj. intellegens, perspicax, sagax, prudens. **discernment**, n. 1, = distinguishing, distinctio; 2, = insight, intelligentia, prudentia, perspicientia; a man of great —, vir prudentissimus.

**discharge**, I. v.tr. 1, as a soldier, missum facere, alqm (di)mittere (ab exercitu), alqm militiam solvere, exaucitorare alqm, sacramenta solvere alqm (= to free a soldier from his oath), alqm loco mouere; — a gladiator, rude (rudis) = the foil given as a token of honour) donare; to — a civil officer or servant, militare alqm, missum facere alqm, removere alqm republici, alqm submovere administratione reipublicana or a republika; 2, = unload, nave, etc., exonerare; 3, = pay, solvere; 4, = perform, alq re fungi; 5, = let off, telum (e)mittere. **II.** v.intr. of rivers, in mare effundi or (e)fluere; of wounds, pus exit, or effunditur. **III.** n. 1, (di)missio; 2, by verb; 3, solutio; 4, junctio; 5, emissio; 6, of wounds, rivers, etc., use verb.

**disciple**, n. discipulus, auditor.

**discipline**, I. n. disciplina, regimen; want of —, licentia. **II.** v.tr. instituere, coercere, in officio continere.

**disclaim**, v.tr. repudiare.

**disclose**, v.tr. detegere, retegere, revetare, nudare, aperire, patefacere. **disclosure**, n. indicium, delatio.

**discolour**, v.tr. colorem mutare, decolorare.

**discomfit**, v.tr. 1, fundere, profligare, in fugam vertere; 2, fig. repellere, spem alei eripere.

**discomfiture**, n. 1, clades, -is, f., strages, -is, f., fuga; 2, by verb.

**discomfort**, n. incommodum.

**disconcerted**, adj. perturbatus.

**disconsolate**, adj. spe destitutus, tristis. Adv. maestre.

**discontent**, n. molestia, taedium, fastidium.

**discontented**, adj. sorte sua non contentus; to be —, molestie ferre alq.

**discontinue**, v.tr. interrumpere, intermittere, intercipere, omittere, dirimere.

**discord**, n. 1, in music, disrepans sonus, -is, dissontia; 2, fig. dissensio, dissidium, discordia.

**discordant**, adj. 1, in music, absonus; 2, dissidentes ab or cum alio, discors cum alio. Adv. sine concerto, non congruenter.

**discount**, I. n. *deductio*; without any —, sine ulla deductione; to pay without —, solidum solvere. II. v.tr. deductione facta pecuniam solvere.

**discountenance**, v.tr. improbare, condemnare.

**discourage**, v.tr. *animum alcjs infringere*, deprimere, frangere, affligere; to be discouraged, affligi, de alḡa re desperare; to — anything, alqd dissuadere or with ne; see DETER. **discouragement** n. quod alcjs animum affigit.

**discourse**, I. n. = conversation, *sermo*, colloquio, colloquium, disputatio (= discussion); = a speech or sermon, *contio*. II. v.intr. 1, confabulari, colloqui cum alḡo; 2, contionari (= to an assembly of the people), *orationem facere* or habere.

**discourteous**, adj. *inurbanus*, *rusticus*. Adv. *inurbane*, *rustice*. **discourtesy**, n. *inurbanitas*, *rusticitas*.

**discover**, v.tr. *invenire*, *aperire*, *detegere* (= find), *indicare* (= point out), *in lucem proferre*, *enuntiare* (= make known). **discoverer**, n. *inventor*, *auctor*, *index*, *inventrix* (fem.). **discovery**, n. *inventio*, *investigatio* (as act); = the thing discovered, *inventum*, *res inventa*.

**discredit**, I. n. = disgrace, *dedecus*, *ōris*, *ignominia*, *probrum*, *infamia*. II. v.tr. *alcjs fidem minuere*, *de famā detrahere*, *alcjs auctoritatem levare*, *alcj invidiā facere*. **discreditable**, adj. *inhonestus*, *turpis*.

**discreet**, adj. *prudens*, *cautus*, *gravis*, *constans*. Adv. *prudenter*, *caute*, *graviter*, *constantē*. **discretion**, n. *prudentia*, *continentia* (= self-restraint), *cautio* (= wariness).

**discriminate**, v.tr. *dī(j)udicare*, *discernere*, *distingue* (alqd ab alḡa re or two nouns joined by et). **discrimination**, n. *discrimen*; to make —, *discrimen facere*.

**discursive**, adj. *inconstans*, *varius*, *vagus*. Adv. *varie*, *inconstanter*. **discursiveness**, n. *error*.

**discuss**, v.tr. *disceptare*, *disputare* (alqd or de re). **discussion**, n. *disceptatio*, *disputatio*.

**disdain**, I. v.tr. *desinari*, *spernere*, *fastidire*, *aspernari*. II. n. *fastigium*, *arrogantia*. **disdainful**, adj. *arrogans*; see HAUGHTY.

**disease**, n. *morbis*; to suffer from —, *aeerotare*. **diseased**, adj. *aeger*, *aerotus*.

**disembark**, I. v.tr. *exponere*; — soldiers, *copias* (e classe, *nauibus*) *exponere*. II. intr. *exponi* (e nave) *egredi*. **disembarkation**, n. *egressus*, -ūs.

**disembarrass**, v.tr. alqm alḡa re expedire, liberare, exonerare.

**disembodied**, adj. *corporis sui expers*.

**disenchant**, v.tr. 1, lit. alqm liberare (allowing context to define from what); 2, fig. alcjs *animum convertēre*, or mutare.

**disengage**, v.tr. *solvēre*, *liberare*. **disengaged**, adj. *otiosus*, *vacuus*.

**disentangle**, v.tr. *expedire*, *explicare*.

**disfavour**, n. *odium*, *ira*; to fall into —, *alci in odium venire*.

**disfigure**, v.tr. *deformare*.

**disfranchise**, v.tr. *civitatem alcj admire*, *alḡo suffragio privare*. **disfranchisement**, n. by verb (e.g. he suffered —, *suffragio privatus est*).

**disgorge**, v.tr. 1, (e)rom̄ere, (e)jic̄ere; 2, = give up, redēdere.

**disgrace**, I. n. 1, = shame, *turpitudo*, *infamia*, *dedecus*, *ōris*, *ignominia*; mark of —,

*nota*; 2, = shameful act, *dedecus*, *probrum*, *flagitium*, *oppobrium*. II. v.tr. *dedecorare*, *polluere*, *alcj dedecori esse*, *dedecus inūrere*. **disgraceful**, adj. *turpis*, *foedus*, *inhonestus*, *flagitosus*, *probro*, *infamis*. Adv. *turpiter*, *foede*, *inhoneste*, *flagitiose*.

**disguise**, I. n. 1, in dress, *vestis mutata*; = mask, *persona*, *larva*; 2, = appearance, *species*, *simulacrum*, *imago*, *simulatio*, *persona*. II. v.tr. 1, alqm alieni veste occultare, *vestum mutare*; 2, fig. alqd (*dis*similare), *occultare*.

**disgust**, n. *fastidium*, *taedium*, *satietas* (from fullness), *naused* (from a foul stomach). **disgusting**, adj. *teter*, *molescit* (= troublesome), *gravis*, *horribilis*. Adv. *tetere*, *moleste*, *gravior*.

**dish**, I. n. *patina*, *patella*, *lanx*, *scutula*. II. v.tr. — up, *apponere*.

**disharten**, v.tr. *animum alcjs frangere*, *spem alcj eripere*.

**dishonest**, adj. *malus*, *improbus*, *inhonestus*, *male moratus*, *fallax*, *fraudulentus*. Adv. *male*, *improb*, *fallaciter*, *fraudulenter*. **dishonesty**, n. *improbitas*, *mores pravi* or *corrupti*, *fraus*.

**dishonour**, I. v.tr. *dedecorare*, *dedecore* *affōrē*, *polluere*. II. n. *ignominia*; see DISGRACE.

**disinclination**, n. *declinatio rei* (opp. *appetitio*), *fuga*, *animus alienus* or *aversus*.

**disinclined**, adj. ab alḡa re alienus, *alienatus*, *aversus*.

**disingenuous**, adj. see DISHONEST.

**disinherit**, v.tr. *exhereditare*, *exheredem facere*, *hereditate excludere*.

**disinter**, v.tr. *effodere*, *eruere*.

**disinterested**, adj. *suae utilitatis immor*. Adv. *gratuito*, *liberaliter*. **disinterestedness**, n. *liberalitas*, *abstinentia*.

**disjoin**, v.tr. *disjungere*, *sejungere*.

**disjoint**, v.tr. = cut up, *scindere*, (*dis*)*secare*, *concide*, *membrum caedere*. **disjoined**, adj. *interruptus*, *haud continuus*, *haud bene compitus*. Adv. *incomposite*.

**disk**, n. *discus*, *orbis*, m.

**dislike**, v.tr. *improbare*, *aversari*, *fastidire*.

**dislocate**, v.tr. *luxare* (only in past part.).

**dislocation**, n. *luxura*, by verb.

**dislodge**, v.tr. (*de*)*pellere*, *expellere*, *propellere*.

**disloyal**, adj. *perfidus*, *infidelis*. Adv. *perfidie*.

**disloyalty**, n. *perfidia*, *infidelitas*; to show —, *perfidie agere*.

**dismal**, adj. *maestus*, *luctuosus*, *tristis*, *miser*. Adv. *maestice*, *luctuose*, *miserie*.

**dismantle**, v.tr. alqd *nudare*, *retegere*; — fortifications, *diruere*.

**dismast**, v.tr. *malo* or *malis privare*.

**dismay**, I. n. *terror*. II. v.tr. *terrēre* alqm; see FRIGHTEN.

**dismember**, v.tr. see DISJOINT.

**dismiss**, v.tr. (*di*)*mittere*, *missum facere* alqm; see DISCHARGE. **dismissal**, n. (*di*)*missio*, (to vote for —, e.g. *senatus Caelium ab republica removendum censuit*); of soldiers, *missio militum*, *exauktoratio*; see DISCHARGE.

**dismount**, v.intr. *descendere*, *desilire ex equo* or *equi*.

**disobey**, v.tr. *alcj non payere* or *oboediēre*, *alcj dicto audientem non esse*. **disobedient**, adj. *non parens*, *dicto non audiens*, *minus oboediens*. Adv. *non oboedienter*. **disobedience**, n. *contumacia*.

**disoblige**, v.tr. *alcj morem non gerere*.

**disorder**, I. n. 1, *confusio*; 2, — of the mind, *animi commotio*, *perturbatio*; 3, = moral —, *licentia*; 4, = disease, *morbis*. II. v.tr. (*con*)  
turbare, *perturbare*, *miserare*, *confundere*. **disordered**, adj. 1, of body, *ageor*; 2, of mind, *alienatus*. **disorderly**, adj. 1, = confused, *confusus*, (*con*)*turbatus*, *perplexus*, *incompositus*, *inordinatus*; 2, = of conduct, *effrenatus*, *dissolutus*, *pravus*, *corruptus*.

**disorganize**, v.tr. (*dis*)*solvēre*, *resolvēre*. **disorganisation**, n. *dissolutio*.

**disown**, v.tr. — a person's authority, *detrectare alejs imperium*; — as a judge, *alqm judicem recusare*; — a debt, *in*st*ituti*re debūrum**.

**disparage**, v.tr. *extenuare*, *elevare*, *parvi facere*, *aleci obtrectare*. **disparagement**, n. *obtrectatio*. **disparaging**, adj. *invitiosus*.

**disparity**, n. *dissimilitudo*, *diversitas*, *differentia*.

**dispassionate**, adj. *placidus*, *placatus*, *tranquillus*. Adv. *placide*, *placate*, *tranquille*.

**dispatch**, v.tr. see DESPATCH.

**dispel**, v.tr. *discutere* (= to shake off), *dissipare* (e.g. *ordines pugnantium*), (*de*)*pellēre*, *dispellere*, (*dis*)*solvēre*, *resolvēre*; — fear, *metum aleci depellere*.

**dispense**, v.tr. 1, = distribute, *distribuēre*, *dividere*; 2, — with, (*di*)*mittēre* (= get rid of), *alq*ad re carere** (= be without). **dispensation**, n. *venia* (= pardon).

**disperse**, I. v.tr. *dis(j)icere*, *dissipare*, *dispergēre*, (*dis*)*pellēre*, *fugare* (= put to flight). II. v.intr. *se dispergere*, *dispergi*, *dilatari*, *discurrere*, *diffusare*, *effundi*. **dispersion**, n. *dissipatio*, *fuga*.

**dispirit**, v.tr. *animum alecs affigere* or *frangere* or *infringere*.

**displace**, v.tr. *loco suo movēre*, *transferre*.

**display**, I. v.tr. 1, *in conspectum dare*, *prae se ferre*, *proponere*, *venditare*, *ostendere*, *exhibēre*; 2, = do, *agere*, *faecere*; — oneself, (*se*) *praestare*, *se gerere*, or *praebere*. II. n. *ostentatio*, *venditatio*.

**displease**, v.tr. *aleci displicere*, *alq*ad habere* offenditionis*; be displeased with, *aleci irasci*. **displeasure**, n. *offensio*, *ira*, *indignatio*; without —, *aequo animo*.

**dispose**, v.tr. 1, = settle, *statuēre*, *constituēre*; 2, — of, *vendēre*; see SELL; *finire*, see FINISH; *alq*ad re uti**, see EMPLOY; *alqm interfōre*, see KILL.

**disposal**, n. *institutio*, *ordinatio*, *arbitriūm*, *potestus*; to be at the — of anyone, *penes alqm* or *ex alejs arbitrio esse*. **disposed**, adj. erga alqm *animatus*, ad alqd *inclinatus*, ad or in alqd *propensus*, ad alqd *proclivis* (usu. in bad sense). **disposition**, n. 1, see DISPOSAL; 2, = character, *indoles*, *ingenium*, *mores*, *um*; 3, = frame of mind, *voluntas*, *animi inclinatio*, *propicitia*.

**dispossess**, v.tr. *de possessione dimovēre* et *(de)jicere*, *possessione depellere*, *deturbare*.

**disproportion**, n. *inaequalitas*, *dissimilitudo*. **disproportionate**, adj. *inaequalis*, *non aequalis*, *justo* or *solito* *major*, *minor*. Adv. *dissimiliter*, *justo* or *solito* *maius*.

**disprove**, v.tr. *refellere*, *redarguēre*. **disproof**, n. *responsio* (= reply), *refutatio*.

**dispute**, I. v.tr. 1, *verbis contendere*, *contare*, *disputare*, *disceptare*; — about, *alqd in controversia vocare* or *adducere*; 2, = quarrel, cum alq*o rixari*. II. n. 1, *disputatio*, *contentio*, *controversia*, *concertatio*, *disceptatio*; 2, *rixa*.

**disqualify**, v.tr. 1, legal t.t. = make an

exception of, *excipere*; 2, = hinder, *alq*ad impeditre* or prohibere ne or quominus, aleci obesse*.

**disquiet**, n. *inquietus*, *-etis*, f., *animi motus*, *(animi) perturbatio*. **disquieted**, adj. *inquietus*, *anxious*, *sollicitus*.

**disquisition**, n. *tractatio*, *oratio* (= speech), *scriptum* (= a writing).

**disregard**, I. n. 1, = neglect, *neglegentia*; 2, = disrespect, *contemptio*; to hold in —, *male de alq*o opinari**. II. v.tr. *parvi*, *minimi facere*.

**disregardful**, adj. *aleci rei neglegens*, *immemor*.

**disrespect**, n. *contemptio*, *despicientia*; comb. *contemptio et despicientia*; see DISREGARD.

**disrespectful**, adj. *arrogans*, *insolens*.

**dissatisfy**, v.tr. *aleci dispiſcere*. **dissatisfied**, adj. *tristis*, or by *alq*ad agre ferre**. **dissatisfaction**, n. *molestia*, *taedium*, *indignatio*, *iru*.

**dissect**, v.tr. (*dis*)*secare*. **dissection**, n. *anatomia* or *anatomice* (late).

**dissemble**, v.tr. (*dis*)*simulare*. **dissembler**, n. *rei simulator* ac *dissimulator*.

**disseminate**, v.tr. *spargere*, *dispergēre*, *jaēcere*, *differe*, *serere*. **dissemination**, n. use verb or rumor (e.g. the — of a report was great, *rumor percrebuit*).

**dissension**, n. *discordia*; see DISCORD.

**dissent**, I. v.intr. ab alq*o dissentire*. II. n. *dissensio*. **dissentient**, or *dissenter*, qui ab alq*o* dissentit.

**disservice**, n. *detrimentum*, *injuria*.

**dissever**, v.tr. *sejungere*, *secernere*, *segregare*.

**dissimilar**, adj. *dissimilis*, *diversus*, *diversi generis*. **dissimilitude**, n. *dissimilitudo*. **dissimulation**, n. *dissimulatio*; see DISSEMBLE.

**dissipate**, v.tr. *dissipare*; see DISPERSE.

**dissipated**, adj. *effusus*, *pravus*, *dissolutus*, *luxuriosus*, *ad luxuriam effusus*, *libidinosus*.

**dissipation**, n. *luxuria*, *licentia*, *pravitas*.

**dissolve**, v.tr. 1, = melt, *liquefacere*, *liquari*, (*dis*)*solvēre*, (*resolvēre*), *diluēre*; 2, = break up, (*dis*)*solvēre*, *dis(j)ungere*. **dissolute**, see DISPERSED. **dissolution**, 1, *liquefactio*; 2, *dissolus*, *dissipatio*. **dissoluteness**, n. *mores dissoluti*, *pravi*, etc.

**dissontant**, adj. *absonus*. **dissonance**, n. vox *absōna*.

**dissuade**, v.tr. *dissuadēre* alqd or de alq*o* re, *dehortari* alqm ab alq*o* re, *deterrēre* alqm ab alq*o* re, or with ne, *quin*, *quominus*. **dissuasion**, n. *dissuasio*.

**dissyllable**, n. *disyllabus*.

**distaff**, n. *colus*, f.

**distance**, I. n. 1, of space, *spatium*, *distancia*, *intervalum*, *longinquitas*; at a long —, *longo spatio* or *intervallo interjecto*; 2, of time, *spatium*, *intervalum*; 3, fig. of manner, *superbia* (= pride). II. v.tr. *alare*, *superare*; see SURPASS. **distant**, adj. 1, *remotus*, *longinquus*; to be —, *distare*, *abesse* ab; to be far —, *distare* longo intervallo or procul *disputare esse ab*; he is far —, *longe abest*; 2, *praeteritus*; 3, = proud, *superbus*. Adv. *procul*, *superbe*.

**distaste**, n. *animus alienus*, *stomachus*, *taelium*. **distasteful**, adj. *moleslus*, *injūnitus*, *ingratus*. Adv. *moleste*, *injucunde*, *ingrate*.

**distemper**, n. see DISEASE.

**distend**, v.tr. *refercere* (= stuff full). **distention**, n. *distentio*, or by verb (e.g. *stomachus referitus*).

**distil**, I. v.tr. 1, = make by distillation,

(de)poquēre; 2, pour out by drops, *stillare*.  
**II.** v.intr. *stillare*, **distillation**, n. by verb.  
**distiller**, n. qui algd (de)cocuit.

**distinct**, adj. 1, = separate, *distinctus*, *separatus*, *dī(s)junctus*; 2, = clear, *distinctus*, *clarus*, *perspicuus*. Adv. *separatim*, *distincte*, *clare*, *perspicue*. **distinction**, n. 1, = act of distinguishing, *distinctio*; to draw a — between two things, *aliquid — aliquid esse relle*; see DIFFERENCE; 2, = rank etc., *honor*, *dignitas*; man of —, *vir illustris* or *clarus*; a mark of —, *insigne*. **distinctive**, adj. *proprius*. Adv. *proprie*. **distinctiveness**, n. *perspicuitas*. **distinguish**, v.tr. 1, see DISCERN; — between, (*inter*) *algas res dijudicare*; 2, = honour, *algm* (*algd re*) *ornare*; — oneself, *gloriam adipisci*. **distinguished**, adj. *insignis*, *clarus*, *nobilis*, *eximius*; a — man, *vir omnibus rebus ornatus* or *praezellens*.

**distort**, v.tr. 1, *detorquere*, *distorquere* (e.g. *oculos*); 2, *in pejus detorquere*, *verttere*.

**distract**, v.tr. 1, = turn the attention, *algm* (*in plura studia*, etc.) *distrahere*, *distinere*; 2, in a bad sense, *algm* (*confundere*, *perturbare*). **distracted**, adj. (*con*)*turbatus*, *perturbatus*, *mente turbata*. Adv. *raptim atque turbate*, or by adj. *anxius*. **distraction**, n. 1, = interruption, *impedimentum*; 2, = want of attention, *animi conturbatio*, *incuria* (= carelessness), *neglectitia*.

**distain**, v.tr. *in possessionem rerum debitoris mitti* (Jct.), *bona algd venum distracta* (Jct.), *bona vendere*. **constraint**, n. *bonorum vendito* (Jct.).

**distress**, I. v.tr. *angere*, *vexare*, *urere*, (*dis*)*cruciare*. II. n. 1, *anxietas*, *timor*, *nimia cura*; 2, = poverty, *res angustae*, *angustiae*; 3, = danger, *periculum*; to be in —, *laborare in periculo versari*; 4, = **RESTRAINT**. **distressed**, adj. *anxious*, *sollitidinus*; — in mind, *anxius animo*; — circumstances, *res afflictiae* or *angustiae*. **distressing**, adj. *gravis*, *acerbus*. Adv. *graviter*, *acerbe*.

**distribute**, v.tr. *distribuere*, *metiri*, *partiri*, *dispartire*, *dividere*, (*elargiri*), *dispendere* (= place here and there), *assignare*, *describere*. **distribution**, n. *partitio*, *distributio*, *assignatio* (of land), *descriptio*, *largitio*.

**district**, n. *ager*, *regio*, *terra*.

**distrust**, n. *dificientia* (— in, *algd rei*), *parva fides*, *suspicio*. **distrustful**, adj. *suspiciosus*, *distrusus*, *distrusus*. Adv. *distridente*, *suspiciose*.

**disturb**, v.tr. (*con*)*turbare*, *perturbare*. **disturbance**, n. *turbatio*, *tumultus*, *-us*, *motus*, *-us*. **disturber**, n. *turbator*.

**disunion**, n. *dissensio*, *discidium*, *discordia*; — in the State, *civiles dissensiones*; to excite —, *commovere*. **disunite**, v.tr. *sejungere*, *secessare*, *disjungere*, *dissociare*.

**disuse**, v.tr. *dedecore* *algm algd*; — yourself to, *desistere* *algd*, *consuetudinem rei miruere*.

**ditch**, n. *fossa*, *incile*. **ditcher**, n. *fossores*.

**dithyrambic**, adj. *dithyrambicus*.

**ditty**, n. *carmen*, *cantus*, *-us*.

**diurnal**, adj. *cotidiana* (*quot*), *diurnus*.

**dive**, v.intr. 1, *urinari*, *se (de)mergere*, (*de*)*mergi*, *submergi*; — under, *algd re* or *in algd or in algd re* or *sub algd*; 2, — into, = examine, *algd explorare*, *investigare*, *cognoscere*; = read in parts, *librum strictim attinere*. **diver**, n. *urinator*.

**diverge**, v.intr. 1, lit. *discedere*, *digredi*; of roads, *in diversas partes ferre*; 2, fig. *ab algo*

*discrepare*, *dissentire*; see DIFFER. **diver-**  
**gence**, n. 1, *declinatio*; 2, *dissensio*.

**diverse**, adj. *diversus*, *dispar*, *impar*, *dis-*  
*similis*. Adv. *diverse*, *dissimiliter*. **diversion**, n. 1, *derivatio*; 2, *avocatio*; 3, *delectatio*, *oblectatio*, *voluptas*, *oblectamentum*. **diversify**, v.tr. *variare*, *distinguere*. **diversity**, n. *diver-*  
*sitas*, *discrepantia*, *dissensio*. **divert**, v.tr. 1,  
a river, *avertere*, *dericare*; 2, = lead aside, *avo-*  
*care*, *se vocare*, *distinere*, *diridere*, *flectere*; 3, =  
to amuse, *delectare*, *oblectare*. **divert ng**, adj.  
*jucundus*, *jocosus*.

**divest**, v.tr. *alqm exire*, *alqm algd re nudare*, *detergere*.

**divide**, I. v.tr. *dividere*, *partiri*, *dispartire*, *dispertiri*, *distribuere*, *describere*. II. v.intr. 1, *dividi*, *discedere*; 2, of opinion, *in contrarias sententias distrahi*; 3, = vote, *in sententiam alejs (pedibus) ire*, *in sententiam alejs discedere*. **dividend**, n. = interest, *usura*, *foenus*, *oris*, n. **division**, n. 1, *partitio*, *divisio*; 2, = a large part of an army, *legio*; 3, = a part, *pars*, *portio*. **divisible**, adj. *quod dividili potest*.

**divine**, I. adj. 1, *divinus*, *cælestis*; by — inspiration, *divinitus*; to honour as —, *algm divino honore colere*, *alei divinos honores habere*; 2, fig. *praestans*, *eximus*, *pulcherrimus*. Adv. *divine*, *divinitus*, *eximus*, *pulcherrime*. II. n. *sacerdos*, \**clericus*. III. v.tr. 1, lit. *divinare*, *praesagire*, *praedicere*, *vaticinari*, *(h)ariolari*; 2, fig. *præcipere*, *præsentire*, *conjecturare*, *consequi*, *conjectare*. **divination**, n. 1, *divinatio*, *vaticinatio*, *auguratio* (= — by birds); the substance or result of —, *vaticinum*, *oraculum*; to tell by —, *divinare* (= to divine), *vaticinari* (= to prophesy), *(h)ariolari* (= to tell fortunes), *futura divinare*; 2, = conjecture, *conjectura*, *diviner*, *vaticinator*, *vates*, *(h)ariolus*. **divinity**, n. *divinitas*, *natura divina*, *vis divina*.

**divorce**, I. n. *divortium*, *discidium* (= separation), *disfarreatio* (= eating apart, opp. *confarreatio*), *repudium* (= putting away). II. v.tr. as the act of the man, *divortium facere cum uxore*, *repudium remittere uxori*, *uxorem repudiare*; *claves uxori adimere*; the woman was said *divortium facere cum marito*, *repudiare virum*, *discedere a viro*.

**divulge**, v.tr. *(di)vulgare*, *in medium proferre*, *declarare*, *aperire*.

**dizzy**, adj. *vertiginosus*; a — height, *immensa altitudo*. **dizziness**, n. *vertigo*.

**do**, v.tr. *faecere* (I fall at thy feet and beg, which I cannot — without the greatest pain, *supplex te rogo*, *quod sine summo dolore faecere non possum*), *agere*, *gerere*, *administrare*; to — too much, *modum exceedere in re*; I — not know what I shall —, *quid agam or faciam nescio*; what have you to — here? *quid tibi hic negotii est?* to be done for, *de re actuum esse*; to — again, *reficiere*, *redintegrare*, *repetere*, *iterare*; — away with, see ABOLISH, KILL. **doer**, n. *actor*.

**docile**, adj. *docilis*. Adv. *dociliter*. **docility**, n. *docilitas*.

**dock**, I. n. *navale*, or *navalia*, -ium. II. v.tr. = cut short, *præcidiere*.

**doctor**, I. n. *medicus*. II. v.tr. *alci mederi*, *algm curare*.

**doctrine**, n. = instruction, *doctrina*, *insti-*  
*tutio*, *præceptum*. **doctrinal**, adj. *quod ad doctrinam pertinet*.

**document**, n. *lit(era)e*, *tabulae*.

**dodge**, I. v.tr. *alqm huc trahi*, *trahere*, *cir-*  
*cumvenire*, *illudere*. II. n. = trick, *dolus*.

**doe**, n. *dama femina*.

**doff**, v.tr. *exuere*.

**dog**, I. n. *canis*; a young —, *cattulus*; of a —, *caninus*; to go to the —s, *pessum ire, corrumphi*; go to the —s! *ad malam crucem*. II. v.tr. *indagare, investigare*. **dogged**, adj. 1, (= sullen), *morosus, acerbus*; 2, (= determined), *constans, perseverans*. Adv. *morose, acerbe, constanter, perseveranter*. **doggedness**, n. *morositas; perseverantia*.

**doggerel**, n. *versus inculti*.

**dogma**, n. *dogma, placitum, scitum, praecipuum, institutum, sententia, judicium*; it is a — of the Stoics that all sins are alike, *placet Stoictis omnia peccata esse paria*. **dogmatical**, adj. 1, theol. t.t. \**dogmaticus*; 2, = assertive, (con)fidēter. Adv. \**dogmaticae*, (con)fidēter.

**doings**, n; see ACTION.

**dole**, I. n. *stips*, see ALMS. II. v. tr. *demetri, dividere, distribuire*. **doleful**, adj. *tristis, maestus*. Adv. *maestre*. **dolefulness**, n. *tristitia, maeror*.

**doll**, n. *pupa* (Pers.).

**dollar**, n. \**thalērus*.

**dolphin**, n. *delphīnus*.

**dolt**, n. *stipes*, -īs, m., *caudex (codex), homo rusticus, baro*. **doltish**, adj. *rusticus, stultus*; — conduct, *rusticitas*. Adv. *rustice, stulte*.

**domain**, n. *ager publicus, possessio*.

**dome**, n. *tholus* (= cupola).

**domestic**, I. adj. 1, *domesticus, familiaris, privatius*; 2, opp. to foreign, *intestinus, domesticus*. II. n. *serrus, minister, serva, ministratio, domesticata*, v.t. see TAME.

**dominion**, n. 1, *potestas* (= civil authority), *jus, juris*, n. (= legal authority), *imperium* (= supreme power), *dicio, principatus, -īs, regnum, dominatio, dominatus, -ūs* (= lordship), *tyrannus, -īs*, f. (*tyrannus*, = usurped dominion in a free state); 2, = realm, *regnum*. **dominate**, v.tr. *dominari*; — over, *in alios*. **dominant**, adj. *summus, maximus, praecipitus* (= chief). **domination**, n. *dominatio*; see DOMINION. **domineering**, adj. *imperiosus, superbus*. **domineer**, v.intr. *ex arbitrio imperare*.

I. **donation**, n. *donum*; see GIFT.

**doom**, I. n. 1, = fate, *fatum, sors*; 2, = judgment, *judicis sententia, judicium*. II. v.tr. *damnare*; see CONDEMNE, DESTINE. **doomsday**, n. *extremum judicium*.

**door**, n. *ostium, janua, fores, -um*, f., *valvae* (= folding-doors), *limen* (= threshold); to bolt the —, *ostio pessulum obdere*; to open a — to wickedness, *patetacere alici fenestram ad nequitiam*. **doorpost**, n. *postis*, m. **doorkeeper**, n. *janitor, janitrix*, f.

**dormant**, adj. *mortuus*; to be —, *iacere*.

**dormitory**, n. *cubiculum*.

**dormouse**, n. *glis, gliris*, m.

**dose**, I. n. *potio*; to take a —, *medicamentum sumere or accipere*. II. v.tr. *acli medicamentum dare*.

**dot**, I. n. *punctum*. II. v.tr. *pungere*.

**dotage**, n. *senectus, -ītis*, f. **dotard**, n. *senex*, fixing sense by context (e.g. *stultus*).

**double**, I. adj. 1, *duplex* (= twofold), *duplus* (in gen.), *geminus, geminatus* (= twins, double in nature), *bipartitus* (= having two parts), *anceps* (= two-headed, doubtful); 2, see TREACHEROUS. II. v.tr. 1, *duplicare*; 2, = sail round, *alqd flectere, circumvehi*; 3, =

turn, *se flectere*. Adv. *bis, dupliciter, perpendicula, perpendit*; 2, flg. use superl. (e.g. a — villain, *homo scleratissimus*). **double-faced**, adj. see DECEITFUL. **double mind**, n. *ambiguitas*; of —, *ingenium*. **double sense**, n. *ambiguitas*; of —, *aniceps, ambiguus, dubius*. **double-tongued**, adj. *bilinguis* (lit. and fig.). **doublet**, n. *tunica*.

**doubt**, I. n. *dubitatio (quin, ne, num, quidnam)*, *scrupulus, difficultas, dubium*, (usu. after a prep., e.g. *in dubium vocare*); without —, *sine dubio, hard dubie, certe, non dubito quin* (with subj.); to be in —, *dubium esse, dubitare*. II. v.intr. *dubitare, dubium esse, in dubio esse* (to be doubtful), *animō or animi pendere*; I — whether, *dubito num*; I — not that, *non dubito quin*. **doubtful**, adj. 1, = doubting, *dubius, incertus*; 2, = open to doubt, *aniceps, ambiguus, dubius, incertus*. Adv. *dubie, dubitanter, ambigu*. **doubtless**, adj. *sine dubio*.

**dough**, n. *farina*.

**doughty**, adj. *fortis*.

**dove**, n. *columba, f. columbus, m. palumbes*, -is, m. and f. **dove-cot**, n. *columbarium, -is*, f. **dovetail**, I. n. *secundaria, subscus*, -ūdis, f. II. v.tr. *securiculā compingere*.

**dower**, n. *dos, dōtis*, f. **dowerless**, adj. *indotatus*.

**down**, I. prep. *de*, with abl.; — the stream, *secundo flumine*. II. n. = grassy hill, *campus* *opus* editus. **downcast**, adj. *tristis, maestus*. **downfall**, n. *(oc)casus, -īs, interitus, -īs, exitium, ruina*. **downpour**, n. *imber,bris*, m. **downright**, I. adj. 1, = altogether, *totus, or summus* (e.g. he is a — cheat, *totus e fraude factus est*; 2, = straightforward, *simplex*. II. adv. *plane, prorsus, omnino, simpliciter*. **downwards**, adv. *desuper* (= from above), *deorsum*; in compounds by *de*; to go —, *descendere*; to bring —, *deferre, deducere*.

**down**, n. = plumage, *plumae*; on a plant, the chin, etc., *lavugo*. **downy**, adj. *plumetus, plumosus*.

**doze**, v.intr. *semisomnum esse*; dozing, *semi-somnus*.

**dozen**, *duodecim*.

**drab**, adj. *ravus*; see BROWN.

**drag**, I. v.tr. *trahere, ducere, vehere*; — out, *educre*; see DRAW and PROTRACT. II. n. *sufflamen*.

**dragon**, n. *draco, serpens*; *anguis* (the constellation).

**dragoon**, I. n. *eques, -ītis*, m. II. v.tr. *dominari*.

**drain**, I. n. *fossa, incile, cloaca, colliciae* (colliquiae, in fields, on roofs, etc.). II. v.tr. *siccare*.

**drake**, n. *anas mas*; see DUCK.

**dram**, n. 1, = a weight, *drachma*; 2, = of liquor, *haustus, -īs*.

**drama**, n. *fabula, drama*, -ītis, n. (late). **dramatic**, adj. *scenicus*; the — art, *ars scenica*. **dramatize**, v.tr. *ad scenam compone* (Quint.).

**draper**, n. *qui pannos vendit*. **drapery**, n. 1 (as a business), *pannorum mercatura*; 2 (as hangings), *tapete*; 3, = clothes, *vestitus, -īs*.

**draught**, n. 1, = a drink, *haustus, -īs*; 2, of air, *spiritus, -īs*.

**draw**, I. v.tr. *trahere*; — a sword, *gladium* *e vaginā educere* (opp. *in vaginam recondere*),

**giadium** strin gere; with sword —n., *giadio* stricto; — carriage, *currum vehere*, ducere; — out, *ex alio loco eduere*, *ab* or *ex alio loco ducere* (persons, troops); — water, *ex putoe aquam trahere*; — wine, etc., *ex dolio promere*, defundere; — line, *ducere linea*; = to portray, *delineare*, *designare*, *describere* (always with an object, e.g. *delineare imagines*), (*de*pinguere; = to excite, *movere* (e.g. *risum*, laughter, etc.); — a conclusion, *alqd concludere*; — a bill, *syngrapham conscribere*; — a lot, *soritem ducre*; — curtains, *velis alqd obtendere*; — aside, *alqm seruare*; — down, **1**, *deducere*, *elcere*; **2**, = *INCUR*; — on, *entice*, *pellere*; — over, in *sententiam perdudere*; — tight, *adstringere*; — up, *scribere*. **II.** v.intr. — on or near, *accedere* = APPROACH; — back, *recedere*, *se recipere*. **draw-bridge**, n. use *pons*, m. **drawer**, n. **1** (of water), *auarius*; **2**, = chest of drawers, *armarium*; **3**, = sketcher, *pictor*. **drawing**, n. *pictura*, *imago*. **drawing-room**, n. *atrium*.

**drawl**, v.intr. in dicendo lento esse.

**dray**, n. *carrus*, -*üs*, *carrum*, *vehiculum*, *plastrum*.

**dread**, n. see FEAR.

**dream**, I. n. *sonnum*, species per somnum oblatu or in quiete visa, *visus*, -*üs*, nocturnus; in a —, *per somnum*; someone appeared to me in a —, *imago alej. in sonno mihi venit*. **II.** v.intr. *somniare*, *dormitare* (= to sleep away time); — of, *vuln. alqd in somnis or per somnum*, or per quietem. **dreamy**, adj. *sonnolitus*.

**dreary**, adj. *tristis*, miser, miserabilis, luctuosus, maestus. Adv. *miser*, miserabiliter, maestiter. **dreariness**, n. *tristitia*, *maestitia*.

**dregs**, n. **1**, *fæx*; **2**, fig. the — of the population, *fæx populi*, *sordes*, -*is*, et *fæx urbis*, *infima plebs*; the — of the state, *sentina reipublicae*.

**drench**, v.tr. **1**, = to give to drink, *alci potum praebere*; **2**, = to cover with water, *irrigare*, *madeſuere*.

**dress**, I. n. *vestis*, *vestitus*, -*üs*, *cultus*, -*üs*, *ornatus*, -*üs*, comb. *vestis atque ornatus*; to adopt the — of the Romans, *Romanus habitu uti*. **II.** v.tr. **1**, *restire*, *veste tegere*, *veste induire* *alqm*, *vestem induire* *alci*, *veste alqm amictere*; **2**, = prepare food, (com)parare. **III.** v.intr. *vestiri*, *amicteri alqd re*. **dressed**, adj. *indutus*; — in black, *sordidus*; — white, *albus*. **dressing-gown**, n. *vestis*. **dressing-room**, n. *cubulum*. **dressing-table**, n. *mensa*.

**dresser**, n. **1**, = table, *mensa*; **2**, = — of wool, *lanarius*; of plants, etc., *cultor*. **dressing**, n. med. t.t. *fomentum*, *cataplasma* (Plin.); (*= the whole treatment*) *curatio*.

**drift**, I. v.intr. (*de*)*ferri*, *fluitare*. **II.** n. = tendency or aim, *consilium*, *ratio*, *propositum*, *ad quod spectat mens or avimus*; what is the —? quo spectat oratio? what is your —? *quid vis?*

**drill**, I. v.tr. **1**, = to bore, *perforare*, *terebrare*; **2**, = to exercise, *exercere* (e.g. *milites*), *milites omni disciplina militari erudire*. **II.** n. **1**, *terebra*; **2**, *exercitatio*.

**drink**, I. n. **1**, = a drinking, *potio*; **2**, = a draught, *potio*, *potus*, -*üs*. **II.** v.tr. *bibere*, *potare*, *hauirare* (=drink up), *sorbere* (=suck in); — too much, *vino se obruere*; — in, *bibere*; — to, *alci alqd* or *salutem propinare*. **drinker**, II. *potor*, *potator* (=habitual —), *comitiba*, *compotor* (=a cup companion). **drinking**, n. *potio*; in the act of —, *inter bibendum*; to be addicted to —, *vino indulgere*, *deditum esse*. **drinking-bout**, n. *comissatio*.

**drip**, v.intr. *stillare*.

**drive**, I. v.tr. *agere*, *pellere* (= — by force); to — forward, *propellere* (e.g. *navem*); — from, *abigere* ab or *ex alio re*, *exigere* (e) re (e.g. *domo*, *e civitate*, *hostem* e *campu*), (*ex*)*pellere* *alqm* (*de* *re* (*urbe*, *ex urbe*, *a patria*), *depellere* *alqm* *re* or *de re* (*urbe*, *ex urbe*, *de provincia*), *(e)jicere* *alqm* (*de* *re* (*de fundo*)), *exturbare* *ex re*; — hither and thither, *agitare* (*fluctibus agitari*); necessity —s, *necessitas urgeat* or *cogit alqm ut alqd faciat*; — too far, *modum excedere* in *re*. **III.** v.intr. **1**, (*in*) *curru vehi*; **2**, — at, *alqd petere*; **3**, of the rain, *in alqm ferri*. **III.** n. **1**, *gestatio*; to take a —, *curru vehi*; **2**, = the approach to a house, *auitius*, -*üs*. **driver**, n. = of a carriage, *rædarius*, *auigra*; of animals, *agitator*; a donkey —, *asinarius*.

**drivel**, I. v.intr. **1**, lit. *salivare*, *salivam fluere pati*; **2**, fig. *ineptiæ*, *nugari*. **II.** n. **1**, *saliva*; **2**, *nugae*, *ineptiae*.

**drizzle**, v.intr. *leniter pluere*; it —s, *rotat*.

**droll**, adj. *lepidus*, *jocularis*, *ridiculus*. Adv. *lepidè*, *ridicule*. **drollery**, n. *lepor* (*lepus*, *tudus*, *jocus*, *nugae*, *tricæ*, *ineptiae*).

**dromedary**, n. (*camelus*) *dromas*, *-ädis*, m.

**drone**, n. *fucus*. **droning**, n. *bombus*.

**droop**, I. v.tr. *demittere*, *+ inclinare*. **II.** n. **1**, *lit. demitti*; **2**, = fade, *languiere*, *lungescere*, *flacescere*; **3**, fail, *animi concidere*, *affligi*.

**drop**, I. n. *gutta*, *stilla*; not a —, *ne minimum quidem*. **II.** v.intr. **1**, *lippire* (= — from the eyes), (*de*)*stillare de re*; — with, *stillare re* (e.g. *sanguine*), *madefactum esse re*; **2**, see FAIL. **III.** v.tr. **1**, = let fall, *alqd de(j)içere*, (*manu*) *emittere*, *demittere*; **2**, = cease, *alqd omittere*, *dimittere*.

**dropsy**, n. *aqua interous*, -*ütis*, *hydrops*.

**dropsical**, adj. *hydropicus*.

**dross**, n. **1**, = slag, *scoria*; **2**, = rust, *robigo*, *aerugo* (= of copper), *ferrugo* (= of iron); **3**, fig. *fæz*, *sentina*.

**drought**, n. *caelum siccum*, *siccitas*, *siccitates*, -*um*.

**drove**, n. *grex*, *armenta*, *—orum*. **drover**, n. *pecuarius*, *armentarius*, *bulbus*.

**down**, v.tr. **1**, (*de*)*mergere in aquam*, *summersum* (*ergo*, in pass. part. *summersus*), *aqua suffocare*; fig. *se in alqd ingurgitare*; **2**, = overspread, *inundare*; **3**, fig. by special verbs (e.g. — the memory of, *oblivisci* = forget).

**drowsy**, adj. *dormitans*, *sonni plenus*, *sono gravis*, *oscitans* (= yawning). Adv., by adj. **drowsiness**, n. *sono affectum esse*.

**drudge**, I. n. *servus*, *verna*, m. and f. **II.** v.intr. *servire*. **drudgery**, n. *officium servile*.

**drug**, I. n. *medicamentum*; poisonous —, *venenum*. **II.** v.tr. **1**, = administer drugs, *dare*; **2**, put a — into, *medicamentum alci rei addere*, (*cum*) *alqd re misere*. **druggist**, n. *medicamentarius* (Plin.).

**drum**, n. *tympanum*; to beat the —, *tympanum pulsare*.

**drunk**, adj. *ebrius*, *bene potus*, *temulentus*, *vino gravis*, *crapulae plenus*. **drunkenness**, n. *ebriositas*, *vinolentia*, *ebrietas*. **drunkard**, n. *ebriosus*, *vinolentus*.

**dry**, I. adj. **1**, *siccus*, *aridus* (= withered), *silens* (= thirsty), *siliculosis*, *(ex)sicculus*, *lorridus*; **2**, fig. *exitus*, *frigidus*, *jejunus*, *aridus*. Adv. *siccus*, *jejunus*, *exitus*, *frigidus*. **II.** v.tr. (*ex)scarcere*, *arefaciere*, *torrefaciere*; — tears, *abstergere lacrimas*. **III.** v.intr. *siccari*, *siccescere* (*ex)arescere*. **dryness**, n. **1**, *siccitas*, *ariditas*; **2**, *jejunitas*, *exitus*. **dry-nurse**, n. *assa*.

**dual**, adj. gram. t.t. *dialis numerus*.  
**dubious**, see DOUBTFUL.

**duck**, I. n. *anas*, -*atis*, f.; as term of endearment, *deliciae*, *corculum*; to play —s and drakes with, *alqd pessum dare*. II. v.tr. 1, under water, *alqd (sub)mergere*, *demergere* in *aquam*; 2, the head, *caput demittere*. III. v.intr. 1, se *(sub)mergere*, *(sub)merge*; 2, *caput demittere*. **ducking**, n. to get a —, *madidum esse*, *maudifera*.

**ductile**, adj. 1, *ductilis* (Plin.), *flexibilis*; 2, fig. *obsequens*, *facilis*. **ductility**, n. 1, by adj.; 2, *habilitas*, *facilitas*.

**dungeon**, n. *tra*; in —, *iratus*.

**due**, I. adj. 1, = owed, *debitus*; to be —, *debiri*; to pay money before it is —, *pecuniam representare*; 2, = fit, *ad alqm idoneus*, *congruens*, *alq dignus*, *alci debitus*. II. n. 1, *debitum*; 2, = tax, *vectigal*; harbour —, *portorium*.

**duel**, n. *certamen*.

**dnet**, n. *versus alta*

**duke**, n. \* *dux*.

**duleimer**, n. *sambuca*.

**dull**, I. v.tr. 1, = blunt, *hebetare*; *obscure* (anything bright); 2, = astound, (*ob)stupescere*, *obtundere*. II. adj. 1, lit. *hebes*; 2, fig. *obtusus*, (*ob)stupescens*, *hebes*; 3, = sluggish, stupid, *tardus*, *iners*, *frigidus*; 4, = uninteresting, *aridus*, *jejunus*. Adv. *tarde*, *frigide*; *jejune*, *aride*. **dulness**, n. 1, = — of mind, *obnisiō animi acies or vigor*, *mens tarda*, *imbellititas ingenii*, *ingenium hebes*, *ingenii tarditas*, *stupor*; 2, = sluggishness, *inertia*, *segnitia*; 3, of colour; see PALENESS.

**dumb**, adj. *mutus*, *elinguis* (lit. and fig.); to become —, *obmutescere* (lit. and fig.); to be —, i.e. silent, *taeēre*. **dumbfounder**, v.tr. *obstupescere*. **dumbness**, n. use adj. or verb (e.g. — seizes me, *obmutesco*).

**dun**, I. adj. *fuscus*, *subfuscus*. II. v.tr. *alqm alqd flagitare*, *alqd ab alqo exposcere*. III. n. *flagitator*.

**dunce**, n. *stipes*, -*itis*, m., *truncus*.

**dung**, n. *stercus*, -*oris*, n., *flimus*. **dunghill**, n. *sterquilinium*, *filumetum* (Plin.).

**dungeon**, n. *carcer*, -*ris*, m.

**dupe**, I. n. *homo credulus*, *fatuus*, *ludibrium*. II. v.tr. *alqm ludibrio habere*; see DECEIVE.

**duplicate**, adj. *alqd eodem exemplo*.

**duplicity**, n. *ambiguitas*, *fraus*; see DECEIT.

**durable**, adj. 1, *firmus*, *solidus*, *duraturus*, *stabitus*; 2, of time, *diuturnus*, *longinquus*, *perpetuus*. Adv. *firme*, *solide*, *stabiliter*, *perpetuo*. **durability**, n. 1, *firmaitas*, *stabilitas*, *perennitas*; 2, *diuturnitas*, *longinquitas*, *perpetuitas*. **duration**, n. *temporis spatium*; long —, *diuturnitas*; short —, *brevitas*. **during**, prep. per with accus., = throughout, in with abl. = time within which, *inter* with accus. (e.g. *inter cenam* = — dinner, or *inter cenandum*), abl. abs. (e.g. — the reign of Augustus, *Augusto imperatore*), *dum* with pres. indic., *cum* with indic. in primary, subj. in secondary tenses.

**dusk**, n. *crepusculum*; at —, *primo vespero*, *jane obscurā luce*; it grows —, *advesperasit*. **dusky**, adj. *fuscos*; see DARK.

**dust**, I. n. *pulvis*, -*ris*, m.; to raise the —, *pulverem movere* or *excitare*; to lay the —, *p. sedare*; to throw — in the eyes, *verba alci dare*. II. v.tr. *alqd abstergere*, *detergere*. **duster**, n. *penicillum* (or -*ns*). **dustman**, n. qui purgamenta tollit. **dusty**, adj. *pulverulentus*, *pulveris plenus*.

**duty**, n. 1, *officium*, *debitum*, *pietas*, *religio*,

*manus*, -*ris*, n., *partes*, -*ium*; it is the — of, *est alcis*; it is my —, *meum est*; a sense of —, *pietas erga alqm* or *alqd religio*; 2, = tax, *vectigal*. **dutiful**, *duteous*, adj. *pius erga alqm*, *alci oboediens*, *dicto audiens*. Adv. *pie*, *obedienter*. **dutifulness**, n. *pietas erga alqm*, *obedientia*.

**dwarf**, n. *nanus* (Juv.), *pumilio*. **dwarfish**, adj. *pusillus*.

**dwell**, v.intr. 1, *habitare in loco*, *(in)colere* locum, *domiciliū habere in loco*; 2, fig. — upon, *alqd longius prosequi*. **dwelling**, n. *domicilium*, *sedes*, -*is*, f., *habitation*, *aedes*, -*is*, f.

**dwindle**, v.intr. (*con)tabescere*, (*de)minui*, *extenuari*, + *ravescere*.

**dye**, I. v.tr. *alqd re tingere*; *alqd re inficere*, *imbrueare*, *colorare*, *inducere* colorē *alci rei*; — with blood, *cruentare*, *sanguine inficere*; — oneself with something, *se inficere alqd re* (e.g. with woad, *vitro*). II. n. *color* or *verb*; the blossom of the pomegranate is a —, *flos Punici malī tingendis vestibus idoneus*. **dyer**, n. *infector*.

**dynasty**, n. *domus regnatrix*, *imperium*, *regnatum*.

**dyspepsia**, n. *cruditas*. **dyspeptic**, adj. *crudus*.

## E.

**each**, II. adj. *singuli*, *omnis*, *quisque* only after its noun, *uterque* (of two); on — side, *utrimque*; — other, *alii* *alios*, or *inter se*. II. pron. *quisque* after noun, *uniusquisque*, *uterque* (of two), by distributive adjs. (e.g. *unicuique bina jugera* = two acres each); see EVERY.

**eager**, adj. 1, for anything, *alci rei cupidus*, *avidus*, *studiosus*; 2, = keen, *acer*, *ardens*, *fervidus*. Adv. *cupide*, *avide*, *studioso*, *acriter*, *fervide*. **eagerness**, n. 1, *cupiditas*, *cupido*, *aviditas*, *studium*, *appetentia*; 2, *ardor*, *impetus*, -*us*, *fervor*, *concitatio*, *astus*, -*us*.

**eagle**, n.  *aquila*; — eyed, *cui oculus acer*.

**ear**, n. 1, part of the body, *auris*; attentive —s, *aures applicatae*; to box a person's —s, *colaphum* (with the fist), *alapam* (with the palm) *alci ducre* or *impingere*; to pull the —s, *aures vellore*; to be over head and —s in the debt, *aere aliens demersus esse*; 2, of corn, *spica*, *arista*, *earring*, n. *aurium insigne*, *incures*, -*ium*, f.

**earl**, n. \* *comes*.

**early**, I. adj. 1, *matutinus* (= in the morning), *matutus*; 2, of plants, etc., too —, *immaturus*, *praecox*, *praematurus*; from — youth, (*Jam inde*) a *puero*, *ab initio aetatis*. II. Adv. *mane*, *primā lucē*, *sub lucem*, *mature*.

**earn**, v.tr. 1, *merēre* and *merēri*; — much money, *grandem pecuniam querare*; — by labour, *manu*; — your subsistence, *alqā re pecuniam sibi facere* or *colligere*, *questuum facere*; 2, fig. (*pro)merēre*, (*pro)merēri*. **earnings**, n. *quæstus*, -*us*, *lucrum* (= gain); to make — by bad means, *furpi quæstu victim parare* or *querare*.

**earnest**, adj. *gravis*, *serius* (usu. of things); to take in —, *rem in serum vertere*. Adv. *serio*, *ex sermo*, *graviter*. **earnestness**, n. 1, = zeal, *studium*, *contentio*, *diligentia*; 2, = seriousness, *gravitas*, *severitas*, *diligentia*.

**earth**, I. n. 1, soil, *terra*, *solum*; 2, = the globe, *terra*, *orbis terrarum*, *tellus*, -*ris*, f. (mostly poet.). II. v.tr. = to up, *terram aggere*, *reare*. **earth-born**, adj. + *terrigena*, *terrea*.

# END OF E-TEXT



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