

dual, adj. gram. t.t. *dualis numerus*.

dubious, see DOUBTFUL.

duck, **I.** n. *anas*, -*atis*, f.; as term of endearment, *deliciae, corculum*; to play —s and drakes with, *alqd pessum dare*. **II.** v.tr. **1.** under water, *alqd (sub)mergere, demergere in aquam*; **2.** the head, *caput demittere*. **III.** v.intr. **1.** se (sub)mergere, (sub)mergi; **2.** caput demittere. **ducking**, n. to get a —, *madidum esse, madereri*.

ductile, adj. **1.** *ductilis* (Plin.), *flexibilis*; **2.** fig. *obsequens, facilis*. **ductility**, n. **1.** by adj.; **2.** *habilitas, facilitas*.

dudgeon, n. ira; in —, *iratus*.

due, **I.** adj. **1.** = owed, *debitus*; to be —, *debere*; to pay money before it is —, *pecuniam repraesentare*; **2.** = fit, *ad alqm idoneus, congruens, alqd dignus, alci debitus*. **II.** n. **1.** *debitum*; **2.** = tax, *vectigal*; harbour —, *portortum*.

duel, n. certamen.

duet, n. versus *altus*

duke, n. *dux*.

dulcimer, n. *sambuca*.

dull, **I.** v.tr. **1.** = blunt, *hebetare*; obscure (anything bright); **2.** = astound, (ob)stupefacere, obtundere. **II.** adj. **1.** lit. *hebes*; **2.** fig. *obtusus, (ob)stupefactus, hebes*; **3.** = sluggish, stupid, *tardus, iners, frigidus*; **4.** = uninteresting, *aridus, jejunus*. Adv. *tarde, frigide; jejune, aride*. **dulness**, n. **1.** = — of mind, *obtusior animi acies or vigor, mens tarda, imbecillitas ingeni, ingenium hebes, ingeni tarditas, stupor*; **2.** = sluggishness, *inertia, segnitia*; **3.** of colour; see PALENESS.

dumb, adj. *mutus, elinguis* (lit. and fig.); to become —, *obmutescere* (lit. and fig.); to be —, i.e. silent, *tacere*. **dumbfounder**, v.tr. obstupefacere. **dumbness**, n. use adj. or verb (e.g. — seizes me, *obmutesco*).

dun, **I.** adj. *fuscus, subfuscus*. **II.** v.tr. *alqm alqd flagitare, alqd ab alqo exposcere*. **III.** n. *flagitator*.

dunce, n. *stipes, -itis*, m., *truncus*.

dung, n. *stercus, -oris*, m., *fimius*. **dunghill**, n. *sterquilinum, finetum* (Plin.).

dungeon, n. *carcer, -eris*, m.

dupe, **I.** n. *homo credulus, fatuus, ludibrium*. **II.** v.tr. *alqm ludibrio habere*; see DECEIVE.

duplicate, n. *alqd eodem exemplo*.

duplicity, n. *ambiguitas, fraus*; see DECEIT.

durable, adj. **1.** *firmus, solidus, duraturus, stabilis*; **2.** of time, *diuturnus, longinquus, perpetuus*. Adv. *firme, solide, stabiliter, perpetuo*. **durability**, n. **1.** *firmitas, stabilitas, perennitas*; **2.** *diuturnitas, longinquitas, perpetuitas*. **duration**, n. *temporis spatium*; long —, *diuturnitas*; short —, *brevitas*. **during**, prep. per with accus. = throughout, in with abl. = time within which, inter with accus. (e.g. *inter cenam* = — dinner, or *inter cenandum*), abl. abs. (e.g. — the reign of Augustus, *Augusto imperatore*), dum with pres. indic., cum with indic. in primary, subj. in secondary tenses.

dusk, n. *crepusculum*; at —, *primo vespere, jam obscura luce*; it grows —, *advesperascit*.

usky, adj. *fuscus*; see DARK.

dust, **I.** n. *pulvis, -eris*, m.; to raise the —, *pulverem movere or excitare*; to lay the —, *p. sedare*; to throw — in the eyes, *verba alci dare*. **II.** v.tr. *alqd abstergere, detergere*. **duster**, n. *penicillum* (or —us). **dustman**, n. *qui purgamenta tollit*. **dusty**, adj. *pulverulentus, pulveris plenus*.

duty, n. **1.** *officium, debitum, pietas, religio*,

munus, -eris, n., *partes, -ium*; it is the — of, *est alci*; it is my —, *meum est*; a sense of —, *pietas erga alqm* or *alqd, religio*; **2.** = tax, *vectigal*. **dutiful, duteous**, adj. *pius erga alqm, alci obediens, dicto audiens*. Adv. *pie, obedienter*. **dutifulness**, n. *pietas erga alqm, obediencia*.

dwarf, **I.** n. *nanus* (Juv.), *pumilio*. **dwarfish**, adj. *pusillus*.

dwell, v.intr. **1.** *habitare in loco, (in)colere locum, domicilium habere in loco*; **2.** fig. — upon, *alqd longius prosequi*. **dwelling**, n. *domicilium, sedes, -is*, f., *habitatio, aedes, -is*, f.

dwindle, v.intr. (con) *tabescere, (de)minui, extenuari, + rarescere*.

dye, **I.** v.tr. *alqd re tingere; alqd re inficere, imbuere, colorare, inducere colorem alci rei*; — with blood, *cruentare, sanguine inficere*; — oneself with something, *se inficere alqd re* (e.g. with woad, *vibro*). **II.** n. color or verb; the blossom of the pomegranate is a —, *flos Punici mali tingendis vestibus idoneus*. **dyer**, n. *infector*.

dynasty, n. *domus regnatricis, imperium, regnum*.

dyspepsia, n. *cruditas*. **dyspeptic**, adj. *crudus*.

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each, **I.** adj. *singuli, omnis, quisque* only after its noun, *utroque* (of two); on — side, *utrimque*; — other, *alii alios, or inter se*. **II.** pron. *quisque* after noun, *unusquisque, utroque* (of two), by distributive adjs. (e.g. *unusquisque bina jugera*, = two acres each); see EVERY.

eager, adj. **1.** for anything, *alci rei cupidus, avidus, studiosus*; **2.** = keen, *acer, ardens, fervidus*. Adv. *cupide, avide, studioso, acriter, fervide*. **eagerness**, n. **1.** *cupiditas, cupido, aviditas, studium, appetentia*; **2.** *ardor, impetus, -us, fervor, concitatio, aestus, -us*.

eagle, n. *aquila*; — eyed, *cui oculus acer*.

ear, n. **1.** part of the body, *auris*; attentive —s, *aures applicatae*; to box a person's —s, *colaphum* (with the fist), *alaphum* (with the palm) *alci ducere or impingere*; to pull the —s, *aures vellere*; to be over head and —s in debt, *aere alieno demersum esse*; **2.** of corn, *spica, arista*. **earring**, n. *aurium insigne, innaures, -ium*, f.

earl, n. * comes.

early, **I.** adj. **1.** *matutinus* (= in the morning), *maturnus*; **2.** of plants, etc., too —, *immaturus, + praecox, praematurus*; from — youth, *quam inde a puero, ab initio aetatis*. **II.** Adv. *mane, prima luce, sub lucem, matute*.

earn, v.tr. **1.** *merere* and *mereri*; — much money, *grandem pecuniam quaerere*; — by labour, *manu*; — your subsistence, *alqd re pecuniam sibi facere or colligere, quaestum facere*; **2.** fig. (pro) *mereri, (pro)mereri*. **earnings**, n. *quaestus, -us, lucrum* (= gain); to make — by bad means, *turpi quaestu victum parare* or *quaerere*.

earnest, adj. *gravis, serius* (usu. of things); to take in —, *rem in serium vertere*. Adv. *serio, ce animo, graviter*. **earnestness**, n. **1.** = zeal, *studium, contentio, diligentia*; **2.** = seriousness, *gravitas, severitas, diligentia*.

earth, **I.** n. **1.** = soil, *terra, solum*; **2.** = the globe, *terra, orbis terrarum, tellus, -aris*, f. (mostly poet.). **II.** v.tr. = — up, *terram aggerare*. **earth-born**, adj. *+ terrigena, terrae*

filius. **earthen**, adj. *terrenus*. **earthen-ware**, *n. fictilia, -ium*. **earthly**, adj. *terrestris*; — life, *haec vita*; — goods, *res externae*; — happiness, *voluptas (humana)*; — minded, *a rebus divinis alienus*. **earthquake**, *n. terrae motus, -ūs*. **earthwork**, *n. agger, -ēris, m.* **earth-worm**, *n. vermis, m.*

ease, **I.** *n. 1.* *tranquillitas, quies, -ētis, f., otium* (= leisure), *vita otiosa, pax*; to be at —, *quiescere*; to take your —, *requiescere, quieti se dare*; at —, *tranquillo animo*; **2.** = readiness, *facilitas*. **II.** *v.tr.* *exonerare, lazare, (al)levare, sublevare, expedire*. **easiness**, *n. facilitas*, esp. of temper, for which also *indulgentia*; — of belief, *credulitas*. **easy**, adj. **1.** *ad alqd faciendum or factu, facilis, nullius negotii, expeditus*; **2.** = affluent, *dives*; — circumstances, *res secundae*; **3.** = tranquil, *tranquillus, quietus, placidus*; **4.** of temper, *facilis, indulgens*; **5.** of manners, *simplex, comis*. Adv. in gen. *facile, nullo negotio*; to be quietly, *tranquille, quiete, placide*; of temper, *facile, indulgenter*; of manners, *simpliciter, comiter*.

east, *n. oriens, regio orientis* (as a district of the heavens), *orientis solis partes, -ium* (= the East). **eastward, eastern, easterly**, adj. *ad orientem vergens, in orientem spectans*; (as adverbs) *ad orientem versus, ad or in orientem, ad regionem orientis*; — nations, *Asiatici*; — land, *orientis terrae, or regiones*.

eat, **I.** *v.tr.* = to take food, *edēre, manducare* (= to chew), *comedere* (= to eat up), *vesci alqd re* (= to eat up as nutriment), *vorare* (= to swallow, particularly to swallow unmastered), *gustare* (= to taste); to — anyone out of house and home, *alqm sumptibus perdere*; to — away, *(e)rodere*. **II.** *v.intr.* to — well = taste, *jucunde sapere*. **eatable**, adj. *esculentus*. **eatables**, *n. cibis* (= food), *cibi* (= meats, that is, several kinds of food), *esca* (= prepared food); *victus, -ūs* (= living, victuals). **eating-house**, *n. popina*.

eaves, *n. suggrunāa*. **eaves-dropper**, *n. qui alqd subauscultat*.

ebb, **I.** *n. aestus recessus, -ūs, or recessus, -ūs*; at —, *minuente aestu*; — and flood, *aestus maritimi accedentes et recedentes*. **II.** *v.intr.* *recedere*; — and flow, *affluere et remeare*.

ebony, *n. (h)ebēnus, f. (or ebenum)*.

ebriety, *n. ebrietas, temulentia*; see **DRUNK**.

ebullition, *n. 1.* lit. use *effervesce*; **2.** fig. *aestus, -ūs*; — of anger, *ira effervescit*.

eccentric, adj. *inauditus, inusitatus, novus, mirus, insolens*. **eccentricity**, *n. quod mirum est, etc.*

ecclesiastical, adj. * *ecclesiasticus*.

echo, **I.** *n. imago vocis*; to give an —, *voci respondere, vocem reddere, remittere*; a place which —es, *locus clamoribus repercutus*. **II.** *v.intr.* and tr. see "give an echo" above.

eclat, *n. laus, splendor, ostentatio*.

eclipse, **I.** *n. obscuratio, defectus (solis etc.)*. **II.** *v.tr. 1.* *obscurare* to be eclipsed, *obscurari, deficere*; **2.** fig. *alqm superare*; see **EXCEL**.

eclogue, *n. ecloga (late)*.

economy, *n. 1.* = house-management, *rei familiaris administratio, diligentia*; political —, *rei publicae administratio*; **2.** = frugality, *parsimonia*; from —, *rei familiaris tuendae studio*. **economical**, adj. *attentus ad rem, frugi, diligens, parcus*. Adv. *diligenter, parce*. **economist**, *n. 1.* *qui rem suam bene administrat*; **2.** = political —, *qui rei publicae opes investigat*.

ecstasy, *n. 1.* = elevation and abstraction of mind, *secessus, -ūs, mentis et animi a corpore, animus abstractus a corpore, mens evocata a corpore, furor*; **2.** = great delight, *summa voluptas*. **ecstatic**, adj. *mente incitatus, fanaticus, furens*. Adv. *per furorem*.

eddy, *n. vortex, vorago* (= whirlpool).

edge, *n. 1.* = a sharp line, *acies, labrum* (of a cup, etc.); **2.** = margin, *margo, m.* and *f.*, *ora, crepida* (of quays, etc.); **3.** = — of a dress, † *limbus, clavus, fimbriae, † instila*.

edible, adj. *esculentus*.

edict, *n. edictum, decretum, consultum, jussum*.

edify, *v.tr. 1.* lit. *aedificare*; **2.** fig. *docēre, monēre*. **edifying**, adj. *ad bonos mores docendos aptus, idoneus*; see **EXCELLENT**.

edit, *v.tr. librum edere*. **editor**, *n. editor, edition, n. editio*.

educate, *v.tr. alere* (= to support), *instruere, erudire, docere* (= teach), *educare* (= bring up); to be well educated, *bene doctum et educatum esse, institutum esse*. **education**, *n. educatio, disciplina, doctrina, eruditio*; a man of good —, *homo (e)doctus, eruditus, homo bene doctus et educatus*; without —, *(politioris) humanitatis expers*. **educator**, *n. educator* (= one who brings up), *magister, magistra, praeceptor, praeceptorix*. **educational**, adj. *ad disciplinam, etc., pertinens*.

educe, *v.tr. protrahere, producere, educere*.

eel, *n. anguilla*.

efface, *v.tr. delere, (e)radere*.

effect, *n. 1.* = consequence, *effectus, -ūs, eventus, -ūs, consecutio*; **2. = influence, *vis, effectus, -ūs, vis et effectus*; to have great —, *multum (apud alqm) valere*; without —, *frustra, nequicquam*; **3.** = purpose, to this —, *his verbis, hoc consilio*; **4. in —, *re (verā), reapse*; **5.** —, *res, rerum, f., bona, -orum*. **II.** *v.tr.* *efficere, facere, conficere, perficere*. **effective**, **effectual**, adj. *alcis rei efficiens, valens, efficax, or by verb qui, etc., efficit*. Adv. *efficienter, prospere*. **efficacy**, *n. efficientia*.****

effeminate, adj. *mollis, effeminatus, delicatus, † semivir, muliebris*. Adv. *molliter, effeminatē, muliebriter*. **effeminacy**, *n. mollitia, mollities, vita delicata*.

effervesce, *v.intr. fervere, effervescere*.

effete, adj. *effetus, obsoletus*.

effigy, *n. effigies, imago, simulacrum*.

efflux, *n. effluviū, profluviū*.

effort, *n. opera, labor, studium, contentio, conatus, -ūs*; to make an —, *operam dare, (e)nitī*.

effrontery, *n. impudentia, os, oris, n. (impudens)*.

effulgence, *n. splendor, fulgor*.

egg, *n. ovum*; a fresh —, *ovum recens*; to lay —, *ova parere, edere, gignere*; yoke of —, *vitellus*; white of —, *album or album ovi* (Cels. & Plin.); teach your grandmother to suck —, *sus Minervam, ut avum (i.e. docet)*. **egg-shell**, *n. ovi putamen* (Plin.).

egoism, *n. sui ostentatio, jactatio* (= display); *sui amor* (= love of self). **egoist**, *n. qui sibi soli studet*. **egoistical**, adj. use *n.*

egregious, adj. *maximus, summus, mirus, singularis*. Adv. *maxime, summe, mirum in modum*.

egress, *n. 1.* = going out, *egressus, -ūs, exitus, -ūs*; **2.** = place through which you go out, *exitus, egressus, effugium*; **3.** = mouth of a river, *os, oris, n., ostium*.

eider-down, *n.* *plumae (anatum) molliissimae*.

eight, *adj.* *octo*; *octoni*, -*ae*, -*a* (= eight each). **eighteen**, *adj.* *duodevicesimus, octavus decimus*. **eighty**, *adj.* *octoginta, octogeni* (distrib.). **eightieth**, *adj.* *octogesimus*.

either, *I.* *pron.* *alteruter* (more rarely *uter*), *uterque, uterlibet*; *not* —, *neuter* (fem. and neut. of all, -*ra*, -*rum*). **II.** *conj.* *either ... or, aut ... aut, vel ... vel, sive (seu) ... sive (seu)*, *not either ... nor, neque (nec) ... neque (nec)*.

ejaculate, *v.tr.* *voces interruptas (et inconditas) mittere or edere*. **ejaculation**, *n.* *voces interruptae*.

eject, *v.tr.* *(s)icere, emittere, extrudere*. **ejection**, *n.* *expulsio*, but more usu. by verb; *legal t.t.* *dejectio*.

eke, *v.tr.* *to* — *out, alci rei parcere*.

elaborate, *I.* *v.tr.* *conficere, perficere, expolire*. **II.** *adj.* *elaboratus, expolitus, exquisitus, accuratus*. *Adv.* *exquisite, accurate*. **elaboration**, *n.* *use the verb*.

elapse, *v.intr.* *transire, praeterire, peragi*.

elastic, *adj.* *I.* *lit.* *qui (quae, quod) produci potest*; **2**, *fig.* *see HOPEFUL*.

elated, *adj.* *algā re elatus*; *to be* —, *efferrī*. **elation**, *n.* *gaudium (= joy), arrogantia, superbia (= pride)*.

elbow, *n.* *cubitum*.

elder, *I.* *adj.* *(natu) major, superior, prior*. **II.** *n.* *eccl. t.t.* * *presbyter*. **elderly**, *adj.* *aetate provectus*.

elect, *I.* *v.tr.* *creare, capere, legere, eligere*, *comb.* *eligere et creare, deligere, cooptare* (as a colleague), *designare, declarare*; — *into* a premature vacancy, *sufficere*. **II.** *adj.* *designatus, suffectus (= to an unexpected vacancy)*.

election, *n.* **1.** *act of choice, electio, suffragiū, -orum (= the votes)*; **2.** *a popular —, comitiū, -orum*; *to hold an —, comitiā habere*; *day of —, dies comitiālis*; *day of your —, tua comitiā*. **electioneering**, *adj.* *candidatorius*. **elective**, *adj.* *suffragiū creatus*. **elector**, *n.* *qui jus suffragiū habet, suffragator (= partisan)*.

elegant, *adj.* *elegans, venustus, bellus (= graceful), laetus, nitidus, comptus, mundus (= neat), urbanus (= refined)*. *Adv.* *eleganter, venuste, belle, nitide, urbane*. **elegance**, *n.* *elegantia, urbanitas, venustas, munditia*.

elegy, *n.* *elegia, elēgi*. **elegiac**, *adj.* *elegiacus (late)*.

element, *n.* **1.** *= original material, elementum, natura*; *the —s, principia rerum e quibus omnia constant, primordia rerum*; *the four —s, quatuor elementa, initia rerum*; **2.** *= a part, membrum*; **3.** *= the rudiments of knowledge, elementa, -orum, rudimenta, -orum*; **4.** *fig. to be in one's —, algā re familiariter uti*; *to be out of one's —, in algā re peregrinum ac hospitem esse*. **elementary**, *adj.* *primus (e.g. — knowledge, prima litterarum studia)*; — *school, schola in quā litterarum elementa traduntur*.

elephant, *n.* *elephantus (elephas)*.

elevate, *v.tr.* **1.** *= raise, (at)tollere, extollere, (at)levare*; **2.** *fig. tollere, evehere*; *to be raised, efferrī*. **elevated**, *adj.* **1.** *of places, editus, altus, (ex)celsus, praecelsus*; **2.** *fig. (ex)celsus*. **elevation**, *n.* *= a raising, elatio, but usu. by verb*; *fig. elatio, magnitudo*; — *of character, magnanimitas*; — *of the voice, vocis contentio*; — *a rising ground, locus editus or superior*.

eleven, *adj.* *undecim*; — *each, undēni*; — *times, undecies(u)s*. **eleventh**, *adj.* *undecimus*.

elf, *n.* *see FAIRY*.

elicit, *v.tr.* *elicere, eblandiri (by coaxing), extorquere (by force), evocare (to call or bring forth)*; *to* — *tears, lacrimas movere alci*.

eligible, *adj.* *opportunus, idoneus ad algd, dignus algā re or qui vult subij.* *Adv.* *opportune, bene*. **eligibility**, *n.* *opportunitas (e.g. loci)*; — *to office, dignus qui eligatur*.

elixir, *n.* * *elixir(ium)*.

elk, *n.* *alces, -is, f.*

ell, *n.* *ulna (= a cloth measure), cubitum*.

elm, *ulmus, f.*; *of an —, ulmeus*.

elocution, *n.* *(e)locutio (= selection of words), pronuntiatio (= delivery)*; *as an art, elocutoria, elocutrix* (Quint.).

elongate, *v.tr.* *see LENGTHEN*.

elope, *v.intr.* *cum algd or algā (pro)fugere, effugere*. **elopement**, *n.* *fuga*.

eloquence, *n.* *facultas or vis or copia dicendi, facundia, eloquentia*. **eloquent**, *adj.* *facundus, eloquens, copiosus, dicendi peritus, in dicendo exercitatus, in dicendo suavis et ornatus*. *Adv.* *copiose, ornate, facunde*.

else, *I.* *adj.* *alius*. **II. *adv.* **1.** *= besides, praeterea, praeter (prep. with accus., e.g. nothing —, praeter hoc nihil)*; *see EXCEPT*; **2.** *= otherwise, aliter, alioqui(n), alio modo, aliā ratione*; *it could not — happen, fieri non potuit quin*; — *where, alibi*.**

elucidate, *v.tr.* *see EXPLAIN*.

elude, *v.intr.* *alci or de or (e) alcijs manibus elabi, de alcijs manibus effugere, alcijs manibus evadere, algm eludere, (e)vitare, (e)fugere, declinare*. **elusive**, *adj.* *fallax*. *Adv.* *falliciter*.

Elysium, *n.* *Elysium*, *see PARADISE*. **Elysian**, *adj.* *Elysius (e.g. campi, domus)*.

emaciate, *v.tr.* *attenuare, macerare, enervare, exhaustare*. **emaciated**, *adj.* *maceratus, maceus, enervatus, enervatus et exsanguis, enectus, effusus (= exhausted, of soils)*. **emaciation**, *n.* *macies*.

emanate, *v.intr.* *emanare*. **emanation**, *n.* *by verb*.

emancipate, *v.tr.* *liberare re or a re*; *as slaves, etc., manumittere, servitutē liberare, servitio eximere, e servitute in libertatem restituere or vindicare*. **emancipation**, *n.* *liberatio*; — *of slaves, manumissio*. **emancipator**, *n.* *liberator*.

embalm, *v.tr.* *condire*.

embank, *v.tr.* *molem opponere fluctibus, flumen arcere, coërcere*. **embankment**, *n.* *agger, -ēris, m.*, *terra ad aggerem extruendum congesta, moles, -is, f.*

embark, *I.* *v.tr.* *imponere in navem or naues*. **II.** *v.intr.* **1.** *lit.* *conscendere (navem)*; **2.** *fig.* — *upon, consilium or rationem intrare*.

embarrass, *v.tr.* **1.** *= disturb, (con)turbare*; **2.** *= hinder, algm impedire, alci obesse, obesse, officere*. **embarrassed**, *adj.* *impeditus*; — *circumstances, see EMBARRASSMENT*. **embarrassing**, *adj.* *difficilis, dubius, anceps*. **embarrassment**, *n.* *implicatio, perturbatio*; — *of mind, mens turbata*; — *a pecuniary —, rei familiaris implicatio, angustiae*.

embassy, *n.* **1.** *= the office of an ambassador, legatio, legationis munus, -ēris, n.*; **2.** *= the persons sent, legatio, legati, qui missi sunt*; *see AMBASSADOR*.

embattled, *adj.* *instructus*.

embellish, *v.tr.* *(ad)ornare, exornare, alci decori or ornatu esse, excollere*. **embellishment**, *n.* *decus, -oris, n.*, *ornamentum, insigne*.

embers, *n. cinis, -ëris, m., favilla.*

embezzle, *v.tr. avertère, intervertère, intervertère ad seque transferre, interciperè, supprimère, retinere ad supprimère.* **embezzlement**, *n. peculatus, -ûs.* **embezzler**, *n. pecuniæ avertor, interceptor.*

embitter, *v.tr. exasperare, infestum facere, exacerbare.* **embittered**, *adj. irâ accensus, iratus, infensus, infestus.*

emblem, *n. imago, signum, simulacrum.* **emblematic**, *adj. alqd significans, or referens.*

embody, *v.tr. 1. = to enroll troops, milites conscribere; 2. = to join one thing to another, adjungere, ad(j)icere; inserere (= to plant in, e.g. alqm familiæ); — in a society, in societatem adscribere, recipere; — the young soldiers with the veterans, thrones immiscere veteribus militibus; — a speech in a letter, epistolæ orationem includere.* **embodiment**, *n. imago, simulacrum (= imago).*

embolden, *v.tr. alci animum addere, alqm accendere, confirmare.*

emboss, *v.tr. caelare (alqd auro, argento, alio in auro).* **embossed**, *adj. caelatus; artificer in — work, caelator.*

embrace, **I.** *v.tr. 1. amplecti, amplexari, complecti; 2. = contain, comprehendere, complecti; 3. = seize, capere (e.g. occasionem), uti; 4. = encircle, complecti; 5. — an opinion, ad alcjs partes transire, sententiæ assentiri.* **II.** *n. amplexus, -ûs, complexus, -ûs.*

embrocation, *n. fomentum.*

embroider, *v.tr. (acu) pingere, acu facere; — with gold, auro alqd distinguere.* **embroidery**, *n. ars acu pingendi; a piece of —, opus acu pictum or factum, pictura acu facta.*

embroil, *v.tr. implicare alqm re, alqm conturbare.*

embryo, *n. partus, -ûs.*

emendation, *n. emendatio (et correctio).*

emerald, *n. smaragdus, m. and f.; of —, smaragdinus.*

emerge, *v.intr. emergere, eis(s)istere.* **emergency**, *n. casus, -ûs, discrimin.*

emetic, *n. vomitorium, with n. (e.g. bulbus).*

emigrant, *n. patriâ or domo profugus, patriâ exortis, advena, incolâ (= foreign resident).*

emigrate, *v.intr. (emigrare, demigrare ex loco in locum, transmigra re algo (e.g. Veios), domo emigrare, solum (exsiliî causâ) vertere.* **emigration**, *n. (emigratio).*

eminent, *adj. insignis, præstans, clarus, nobilis, egregius, excellens, præcellens, eximius, singularis (= sole of its kind), summus.* *Adv. egregie, eximie, summe, præcipue, singulariter, ly superl. with ex omnibus or omnium, or posit. with præ ceteris (e.g. ex omnibus optimus, præ ceteris bonus).* **eminence**, *n. 1. of place, locus editus, clivus (= a hill), tumulus (= a mound); 2. = moral —, præstantia, excellentia, summa gloria; 3. = of rank, altissimus gradus, -ûs.*

emissary, *n. emissarius, speculator.*

emit, *v.tr. (emittere, jacere.* **emission**, *n. (emissio, jactus, -ûs.*

emollient, *n. malagma, -âtis (Cels.).*

emolument, *n. emolumentum, lucrum, quaestus, -ûs, fructus, -ûs.*

emotion, *n. animi motus, -ûs, commotio, concitatio; a strong —, animi perturbatio; to be under —, perturbatum esse.*

emperor, *n. imperator, Caesar, Augustus, principes.* **empress**, *n. domina, Augusta, uxor imperatoria,*

emphasis, *n. emphasis (Quint.), vis; with —, cum vi; to have —, vim habere, multum valere; to have more —, plus gravitatis or auctoritatis habere; without —, jejunus, frigidus.* **emphatic**, *adj. gravis, vehemens.* *Adv. graviter, vehementer.*

empire, *n. imperium, potestas, dicio, principatus, -ûs, dominatio, dominatus, -ûs, regnum (= monarchical despotism), tyrannis, -idis, f. (= power usurped in a free state).*

empirical, *adj. in usu tantum et experimentis positus (Cels.).*

employ, *v.tr. 1. = to engage in any work or office, occupare, occupatum tenere, detinere; algo or alqd re uti; alqd usurpare, adhibere alqd or alqm ad alqd, etc.; 2. = to spend in, or on, in alqm or alqd insumere, ad alqd conferre, in or ad alqd impendere, in alqd or in alqd re consumere, in alqd re collocare, alqd alci rei tribuere.* **employment**, *n. 1. act of —, usus, -ûs, occupatio, tractatio, pertractatio; 2. = business, res, negotium, studium, cura.* **employer**, *n. qui operas conduct.*

emporium, *n. emporium, forum rerum venalium.*

empower, *v.tr. alci alcjs rei faciendæ potestatem facere, alci mandare ut, etc.; to be empowered by, mandata habere ab algo, alcjs nomine, algo auctore facere alqd.*

empty, **I.** *adj. 1. inanis (opp. plenus or instructus), nudus (opp. (ex)ornatus, vacuus; 2. fig. inanis, vanus, omnis eruditionis expertus (atque ignarus), omnium rerum rudis (the two last in regard to learning and culture); — words, verba inania, voces inanes, sermo inanis, sermo vanus.* **II.** *v.tr. vacuefacere, exinanire, exonerare (= — a cargo, etc.), exhaurire, esiccare; — itself (of a river), se effundere, in mare (in)fluere.*

emptiness, *n. 1. = empty space, inanitas, inane vacuum, vacuitas; 2. fig. inanitas, vanitas.*

empyrean, *n. caelum, figneæ arces, Æthereæ domus, signifer aether.*

emulate, *v.tr. (con)certare, contendere cum algo, æmulari alqm.* **emulation**, *n. studium, certamen, certatio, æmulation.* **emulator**, *n. æmulus, m., æmula, f. emulous, adj. æmulus.* *Adv. certatim.*

enable, *v.tr. facultatem alci alcjs rei faciendæ dare.*

enact, *v.tr. 1. of a deliberative body, alqd sancire, sciscere, jubere; 2. in a wider sense, jubere, accus. and infin.; statuere, constituere, infin. or ut.* **enactment**, *n. = law, sanctio, lex, plebiscitum, senatusconsultum.*

enamoured, *adj. see Love.*

encamp, *v.intr. castra ponere.*

enchant, *v.tr. 1. (ef)fascinare (= — by the evil eye), incantare (= — by charms); 2. fig. capere, rapere, delinire, permulcere.* **enchantment**, *n. (ef)fascinatio, carmen.*

encircle, *v.tr. see ENCLOSE.*

enclose, *v.tr. concludere, includere in re, cingere, saepire, continere, circumdare alqd alci rei, or alqd alqd re; to be enclosed by, alqd re cingi, circumdari, contineri.* **enclosure**, *n. 1. = act of —, inclusio; 2. = enclosed place, saeptum, locus saeptus, saepimentum, cohors.*

encomium, *n. laus, laudatio; to pronounce an — on, alqm laudare, dicere de alcjs laudibus.*

encompass, *v.tr. see ENCLOSE.*

encore, *v.tr. revocare.* **encore!** *interj. revoco.*

encounter, **I.** *n. congressio, concursio, concursus, -ûs (as soldiers in fight).* **II.** *v.tr. inter se concurrere, (inter se) congregari, signa inter se conferre (of armies); — a person, concurrere*

or *congrédi cum alqo* (hostilely), *incidère in alqm* (= to meet by chance), *convenire, congrédi cum alqo* (= to meet by design).

encourage, v.tr. (*adhortari, cohortari ad alqd* or with *ut*, *confirmare, excitare, impellere, alqm stimulare, alci stimulus admovere*; — to concord, *concordiam suadere*. **encouragement**, n. = act of —, *confirmatio, (ad)hortatio, cohortatio, impulsus, -us, hortamen(tum), incitamentum*.

encroach, v.intr. *alqd occupare, in alqd invadere*; — on one's rights, *alqd de jure alcius deminuire*. **encroachment**, n. as an act, *vis, violatio*; as a result, *injuria illata*.

encumber, v.tr. † *gravare, onerare, prae-gravare, impedire*; — with burdens, *onera alci imponere*. **encumbrance**, n. *onus, -eris, n.* (= load), *impedimentum, molestia*.

end, I. n. 1. = termination, *finis, m. and f., extremum, terminus* (= boundary), *exitus, -us, modus* (e.g. *nullus modus caedibus fuit*, there was no — to the slaughter), *clausula* (= the conclusion of a period, of a letter, etc.), *caput* (e.g. *capita finis*), *extremus* (e.g. *in extremâ oratione*, in the — of the speech); at the —, *in extremo* (in space), *ad extremum* (= lastly), *denique*; to bring to an —, *finem alci rei offerre, alqd ad finem adducere or perducere, alqd absolute, alqd transigere, perficere, conficere, consummare*; the war has come to an —, *debellatum est*; 2. = aim or object, *finis, consilium, propositum*. II. v.intr. *finem, exitum habere, evenire, exire, terminari, finire, finire, desinere*. III. v.tr. *alqd finire, terminare*; — a speech, *finem facere orationis or dicendi*; — life, *vitam finire, vitam deponere, mortem sibi consciscere* (= by suicide); — a strife, *controversiam dirimere*. **ending**, n. *finis, terminatio, exitus, -us*. **endless**, adj. *in-finitus, perpetuus, aeternus, sempiternus*. Adv. *infinite, perpetuo, perpetuum*. **endlessness**, n. *quod finem non habet, perpetuitas*.

endanger, v.tr. *alqm in periculum, in dis-crimen adducere or vocare, periclitari*.

endear, v.tr. *alqm alci devincere*. **endearements**, n. *blanditiæ*.

endeavour, I. n. *nisus, -us, contentio, opera, conatus, -us, studium*; — after honours, *honorum contentio, ambitio, ambitus, -us*; my — tends, *id ago, hoc specto ut, etc.* II. v.intr. (*eniti, contendere, comb. eniti et contendere ut, etc., operam dare ut, etc., studere, conari* (the two last with infin.)).

endorse, v.tr. 1. *syngrapham inscribere*; 2, fig. see **ALLOW, SANCTION**. **endorsement**, n. use verbs.

endow, v.tr. 1. = — a daughter, *alci dotem dare*; 2, in gen. *alqm alqd re or alci alqd donare, alqm re instruere, augere, ornare*. **endowed**, adj. *ornatus, praeditus, instructus*. **endowment**, n. *donatio, or any word = property, res, etc.*; see **PROPERTY**.

endue, v.tr. see **ENDOW**.

endure, v.tr. *ferre, sustinere, tolerare, pati, perpeti*, comb. *ferre et perpeti, pati ac ferre, perpeti ac perferre*. **endurance**, n. *toleratio, tolerantia, persessio, comb. persessio et tolerantia*. **endurable**, adj. *tolerabilis, tolerandus, patibilis*; to make a thing —, *lenire, mitigare, levare* (*consuetudine levior fit labor*). **enduring**, adj. *perpetuus, perennis*.

enemy, n. *hostis* (= public —), *inimicus* (= private —); the —, *hostis, sing. or pl.*

energy, n. *vis, vigor, virtus, -utis, f., impetus, -us, contentio* (e.g. *voici*). **energetic**, adj. *acer, strenuus, impiger, vehemens*. Adv. *acriter, strenue, impigre, vehementer*.

enervate, v.tr. *enervare, debilitare, (e)mol-lire, frangere*. **enervation**, n. *debilitatio*.

enfeeble, v.tr. see **ENERVATE**.

enforce, v.tr. 1. = — an argument, *confirmare*; 2, in gen. *vim alci rei dare or prae-bere*.

enfranchise, v.tr. 1. *alci civitatem dare, alqm in civitatem or civitati adscribere, in civitatem ad(d)sciscere, accipere, recipere, civitate donare*; 2, = set free, *manumittere*. **enfranchisement**, n. 1. *civitas, or civitatis donatio*; 2, = setting free, *manumissio*.

engage, v.tr. 1. = to fight with, *configere cum alqo*; 2, = to bind, *alqm obligare, obstrin-gere*; 3, = to secure the services of, *alqm mercede conducere*; 4, = ask, *alqm invitare, excitare* (e.g. *ad saltandum*); 5, — in conversation, *alqm appellare* (= address), *sermonem cum alqo incipere, instituere, conferre, se sermoni inter-miscere*; 6, = undertake, *spondere, promittere, recipere* (accus. and infin.); 7, — in, = enter upon, *alqd ingredi, inire, obire, suscipere*. **engaged**, adj. 1. *occupatus*; 2, = — in marriage, *sponsus, pactus*. **engagement**, 1. = battle, *pugna, proelium*; 2, = pledge, *sponsio, stipulatio, pactum, pactio, conventus, -us* (= agreement), *promis-sum* (= promise); to keep an —, *fidem prestare, servare*; — in marriage, *pactio nuptialis*; 3, = appointment, *constitutum, or by verb*; 4, = business, *occupatio, negotium*. **engaging**, adj. *suavis*; — manners, *mores urbani*. Adv. *suaviter*.

engender, v.tr. 1. *gignere, generare, (pro)-creare, comb. creare et gignere, gignere et procreare*; 2, fig. *facere, creare*; see **CAUSE, PRODUCE**.

engine, n. *machina, machinatio, machina-mentum, tormentum*. **engineer**, n. *faber* (= workman), *architectus, machinator, operum (pub-licorum) curator*.

engrave, v.tr. 1. *scalpère, in alqd re or alci rei* (e.g. *auro*) *incidere* (e.g. *leges*); 2, fig. *in mentibus alqd insculpere*. **engraving**, n. as an art or work of art, *sculptura* (Plin.). **engraver**, n. *sculptor* (Plin.).

engross, v.tr. 1. = buy up, *coëmère*; 2, = to write in large letters, *magis lit(teris) scribere*; 3, = occupy, *alqm occupare, tenere*.

engulf, v.tr. 1. *absorbere, (de)vorare*; 2, fig. *absorbere, (ex)haurire*.

enhance, v.tr. 1. = increase, *augere, am-plificare*; 2, fig. *augere, amplificare, ornare, exaggerare*. **enhancement**, n. *accessio, am-plificatio*.

enigma, n. *aenigma, -âis n., ambages, -um*; you speak in —, *ambages narras*. **enigmati-cal**, adj. *obscurus, perplexus, ambiguus*. Adv. *ambigue, per ambages, perplexe*.

enjoin, v.tr. see **COMMAND**.

enjoy, v.tr. *frui, gaudere, uti re* (e.g. *pros-perrimâ valetudine*), *florere re* (e.g. *justitiâ famâ*), *voluptatem capere or percipere ex re*. **enjoyment**, n. *gaudium, fructus, -us, usus, -us, voluptas, suavitatis, oblectatio, delectatio*.

enkindle, v.tr. *accendere, incendere, inflam-mare* (scil. *animos, discordiam, odium, etc.*).

enlarge, v.tr. *amplificare, dilatare* (opp. *coartare*, e.g. *castra, actem, imperium*), *proferre, prolatore, or propagare* (= to extend, e.g. *imperii fines, imperium*), *augere* (= to increase); — one's knowledge, *alqd addiscere*; — upon, *alqd re pluribus (verbis) disputare*. **enlargement**, n. *amplificatio, propagatio, prolatio, incrementum*.

enlighten, v.tr. 1. lit. *illustare, illuminare*; 2, fig. *alqm docere, erudire, frangere*. **enlighten-ment**, n. *humanitas, mens exulta or perpolita*.

enlist, *I.* v. tr. milites conscribere, comparare, sacramento adigere, obligare, conquirere. *II.* v. intr. nomen dare, profiti, sacramentum dicere.

enlistment, *n.* use verbs.

enliven, v. tr. alqm (ex)hilarare, laetificare.

enmity, *n.* inimicitia, odium, simulas.

ennoble, v. tr. *1.* alqm nobilitati ordini a(d)scribere; in the Roman sense, transitio fit a plebe ad patricios; *2.* fig. ornare, excolere, illustrare.

ennui, *n.* taedium.

enormous, adj. ingens, immanis, immensus, mirā or incredibile magnitudine. Adv. praeter modum, or by superl. of adj. (e.g. — high, altissimus). **enormity**, *n.* res atrox or nefunda, scelus, -ēris, *n.*, facinus, -ōris, *n.*

enough, adj. sat, satis (e.g. satis consiliū), affatim; more than —, abunde, satis superque; not —, parum (opp. nimis); but —! sed haec haec.

enquire, v. tr. *1.* see ASK; *2.* — into, de alqd re quaerere, in alqd, (de) alqd re inquirere, alqd or de alqd re cognoscere. **enquiry**, *n.* *1.* see QUESTION; *2.* legal t.t. quaestio, inquisitio, cognitio; *3.* = investigation, inquisitio, investigatio; see ENQUIRE.

enrage, v. tr. alcjs exasperare, inflammare, alqm lacessere; to be enraged, furorē incendi or inflammari.

enrapture, v. tr. alqm oblectare, capere.

enrich, v. tr. locupletare, locupletem facere, ditare, divitiis ornare.

enrobe, v. tr. induere alci vestem or alqm veste.

enroll, v. tr. inscribere, consignare; see ENLIST.

enshrine, v. tr. dedicare (lit.), (con)secrare (lit. and fig.).

ensign, *n.* *1.* signum (militare), vexillum; *2.* an officer, signifer, aquilifer, vexillarius.

enslave, v. tr. alqm in servitutem redigere, alci servitutem injungere, alqm servitutē afficere.

enslaved, adj. alci rei addictus; to be —, alci rei (in)servire.

ensnare, v. tr. *1.* illaqueare (lit. late; fig. Hor.), laqueo capere, irretire; *2.* fig. irretire, illicere, capere.

entail, v. tr. *1.* terram heredi ita addicere ut nunquam alienari possit; *2.* fig. see CAUSE.

entanglement, *n.* implicatio.

enter, *I.* v. intr. introire, inire, ingredi; — a port, in portum venire, inveni, deferri; — upon, inire, suscipere; — into, cotre, facere (e.g. societatem); — public life, ad rempublicam accedere, remp. capessere; — an office, munus inire, ingredi, capessere, suscipere. *II.* v. tr. = accounts, in tabulas referre; — as paid, alqd alci expensum (re)ferre. **entrance**, *n.* *1.* = act of —, ingressio, introitus, -ūs; *2.* = place of —, aditus, -ūs, os, ostium, janua (= gate), limen (= threshold), introitus, -ūs; *3.* = beginning, initium; at — of spring, primo vere. **entry**, *1.* see ENTRANCE; *2.* = — in accounts, nomen (e.g. nomen in tabulas referre, make an —).

enterprise, *n.* inceptum, conatus, -ūs, conata, -orum, opus, -ēris, *n.*, facinus, -ōris, *n.* **enterprising**, adj. acer, strenuus, impiger, audax.

entertain, v. tr. *1.* = to have, habere; *2.* = to amuse, delectare, oblectare; *3.* = to give hospitality to, hospitio accipere, recipere, excipere. **entertainer**, *n.* hospes, -itis, *m.* and *f.* **entertainment**, *n.* *1.* = hospitality, hospitium; *2.* = banquet, epulae, † daps or dapes, convivium; *3.* see AMUSEMENT. **entertaining**, adj., see AMUSING.

enthusiasm, *n.* inflammatio animi, mentis incitatio et permotio, mens incitata, aestus, -ūs, or fervor (ingenti), ardor (animi), furor divinus, † mens furibunda. **enthusiast**, *n.* *1.* = religious —, † homo entheus, divino spiritu tactus, homo fanaticus; *2.* = given to anything, alci rei addictus, deditus. **enthusiastic**, adj. *1.* † entheus, fanaticus, † furens; *2.* ardens, acer, vehemens. Adv. ardentē, acriter, vehementer.

entice, v. tr. allicere, illicere, pellicere. **enticement**, *n.* illecebrae. **enticing**, adj. blandus, dulcis or pres. part. of verb. Adv. blande.

entire, adj. totus, integer, solidus. Adv. omnino, plane, prorsus. **entireness**, **entirety**, *n.* by totus.

entitle, v. tr. *1.* = to name, inscribere (a writing); *2.* = to give a title to, jus or potestatem alqd faciendi dare; I am entitled to, facere alqd possum, mei est alqd facere.

entomb, v. tr. humare.

entrails, *n.* intestina, -orum, viscera, -um, exta, -orum.

entrap, v. tr. *1.* irretire (= — by a net), inescare (= — by bait); *2.* fig. irretire, illicere.

entreat, v. tr. precari, rogare, orare, petere, supplicare; see ASK.

entrust, v. tr. (con)credere, commendare et concedere, committere, permittere, mandare, commendare (all with alqd alci), deponere alqd apud alqm.

entwine, v. tr. innectere alqd alci rei, alqd alqd re redimire.

enumerate, v. tr. (an)numerare, dinumerare, enumerare.

enunciate, v. tr. edicere, indicare, pronuntiare, enuntiare. **enunciation**, *n.* enuntiatio.

envelope, *I.* v. tr. involvere, obducere. *II.* *n.* involutum, integumentum.

envenom, v. tr. *1.* alqd veneno imbuiere; *2.* fig. alqm exasperare, exacerbare. **envenomed**, adj. see SPITEFUL.

environ, v. tr. circumdare, circumstare. **environs**, *n.* loca quae circumjacent alci loco, quae circum alqm locum sunt.

envoy, *n.* legatus; see AMBASSADOR.

envy, *I.* *n.* invidia, livor, malignitas, obretractio, malevolentia. *II.* v. tr. invidere alci; — something, alci alqd invidere (e.g. invidere alci honorem; nullius equidem invidio honori, = I — no one's honour); I am envid, invidetur mihi, in invidia sum, invidiae sum. **enviable**, adj. † invidendus, fortunatus, beatus. **envious**, adj. invidus, lividus, malignus. Adv. cum invidia, maligne.

ephemeral, adj. unius diei, caducus, brevis.

epic, adj. epicus, herosus, heroicus; — poem, epos (in nom. and accus. only).

Epicurean, *n.* *1.* = a follower of Epicurus, Epicureus; *2.* = a lover of pleasure, homo delicatus or luxuriosus.

epidemic, adj. and *n.* morbus, pestilentia, lues, -is, *f.*

epigram, *n.* epigramma, -ātis, *n.* **epigrammatic**, adj. epigrammaticus (late), sausus.

epilepsy, *n.* morbus comitialis.

epilogue, *n.* epilōgus.

episcopal, adj. * episcopalis (eccl.). **episcopacy**, *n.* episcopatus, -ūs (eccl.).

episode, *n.* embolium, excursus, -ūs, digressio, digressus, -ūs (= digression).

epistle, *n.* epistula. **epistolary**, adj. lit(ter)is or per lit(ter)eras.

epitaph, *n.* titulus, elogium.

epithalamium, *n.* *epithalamium*, *carmen nuptiale*.

epithet, *n.* *epitheton* (Quint.).

epitome, *n.* *epitome*, *summarius* (Sen.).

epitomize, *v.tr.* *epitomen facere*.

epoch, *n.* *tempus*, *-ōris*, *n.*, *tempestas*, *aetas*, *saeculum*.

equal, *I. adj.* *aequus*, *similis*, *geminus* (= *twini*), *comb. aequus et par*, *aequalis et par*, *par et aequalis*, *par et similis*, *par atque idem*, *par atque unus*; — to each other, *compar* (scil. *† connubiū*), *† parilis*, *inter se aequales*; not —, *dispar*, *inpar*, *dissimilis*; to divide into twelve — parts, *in duodecim partes aequaliter dividere*; — to doing anything, *ad alqd faciendum sufficiens*.

Adv. aequē, aequaliter, pariter. II. n. par. III. v.tr. *alqd cum alqd re a(d)aequare, aequiparare* (more rarely with *dat.*). **equality**, *n.* *aequalitas*, *aequalitas*. **equable**, *adj.* *aequus*, *aequalis*, *aequalis sibi*, *constans (sibi)*, *stabilis*. *Adv. aequo animo*, *aequaliter*, *constanter*, *aequaliter*. **equability**, *n.* *constantia*, *aequus animus*, *aequalitas*, *stabilitas*. **equalize**, *v.tr.* *alqm or alqd alci (rei) (ex)aequare, adaequare*.

equanimity, *n.* *aequus animus*, *aequitas animi*, *aequa mens*, *constantia*.

equator, *n.* *circulus aequinoctialis*.

equerry, *n.* *equiso*, *tribunus stabuli* (under the emperors).

equestrian, *I. adj.* *equester*, *equestris. II. n.* *eques*, *-itis*.

equiangular, *adj.* *angulis aequis or paribus*.

equidistant, *adj.* *pari intervallo*, *aequis or paribus intervalis distantes inter se*.

equiformity, *n.* *aequalitas*.

equilateral, *adj.* *aequis or paribus lateribus*.

equilibrium, *n.* *aequilibrium* (Sen.); in —, *pari momento libratus*.

equinox, *n.* *aequinoctium*. **equinoctial**, *adj.* *aequinoctialis*.

equip, *v.tr.* *armare*, *instruere*, *ornare*. **equipment**, *n.* *arma*, *-orum*, *armatura instrumenta*, *-orum*, *navalia* (of ships).

equipoise, *n.* see **EQUILIBRIUM**.

equitable, *adj.* *aequus*, *justus*, *meritus* (= deserved); it is —, *aequum*, *par*, *ius*, *fas est* (with *infin.* or *infin.* and *accus.*). **equity**, *n.* *aequitas*, *aequum bonum*, *justitia*, *moderatio*; contrary to —, *contra fas*, *contra quam fas est*, *contra ius fasque*.

equivalent, *adj.* see **EQUAL**.

equivocal, *adj.* *aequivocus*, *ambiguus*, *anceps*, *dubius*, *dubius et quasi duplex*. **equivocation**, *n.* *ex ambiguo dictum*, *ambiguitas*, *ambibolia*. **equivocate**, *v.intr.* *tergiversari*.

era, *n.* *temporum ratio*.

eradicate, *v.tr.* *eradicare* (ante-class.), *ex(s)irpare*, *(e)pellere*, *extrahere*, *evellere* et *extrahere*, *eruiere*, *delere*, *extinguere*, *excidere*, *erodere*, *tollere*. **eradication**, *n.* *ex(s)irpatio*, *ex(s)inctio*, *excidium*.

erase, *v.tr.* *delere*, *inducere* (= to cover with the broad end of the stylus), *(e)radere*. **erasure**, *n.* *littera*.

ere, *adv.* *priusquam*, *ante quam*; see **BEFORE**.

erect, *I. adj.* *(e)rectus. II. v.tr.* *erigere* (= set straight up), *aedificare* (= build), *extruere* (= raise). **erection**, *n.* *1.* as act, *aedificatio*, *ex(s)tructio*; *2.* = building, *aedificium*.

erotic, *adj.* *amatorius*.

err, *v.intr.* *errare*, *vagari*, *in errore versari*, *errore captum esse* (= to be in error), *falli* (= to be misled), *peccare* (= to sin). **error**, *n.* *error*, *erratum* (= a single act), *lapsus*, *-us* (= a slip or fall), *peccatum* (= a sin); to commit —, *errare*, *peccare*. **erratic**, *adj.* *inconstants*. **erroneous**, *adj.* *falsus*. *Adv. falso*. **erroneousness**, *n.* see **ERROR**.

errand, *n.* *mandatum*; an —-boy, *nuntius*, *tabellarius*.

erst, *adv.* *quondam*, *olim*.

erudite, *adj.* *lit(t)eratus*, *doctus*, *doctrinā instructus*, *eruditus*, *eruditione ornatus*; *comb. doctus alqd eruditus*. **erudition**, *n.* *doctrina*, *eruditio*.

eruption, *n.* *eruptio* (e.g. *Aetnaeorum ignium*).

escape, *I. v.tr.* *alqd (ef)fugere*, *subterfugere* (secretly), *evadere ex alqd re*, *ab alqd*, *elabi ex alqd re*; — a danger, *periculum vitare*, *efugere*; it —s me, *me praeterit*, *me fugit alqd. II. v.intr.* *(ef)fugere*, *elabi*, *evadere. III. n.* *ritatio*, *devotatio*, *fuga*, *effugium*.

escarpment, *n.* *vallum*.

escheat, *I. n.* *hereditas caduca* (Jct.). **II. v.intr. *caducum esse* (Jct.).**

eschew, *v.tr.* *vitare*; see **AVOID**.

escort, *I. n.* *comitatus*, *-ūs*; under someone's —, *alqd comite* or *comitante*, *comitatu* or *cum comitatu* *alqis*, *cum alqd*, *ab alqd deductus* (as mark of honour). **II. v.tr. *alqm comitari*, *deducere*, *prosequi*, *alci (rei) praesidio esse* (as a defence).**

esculent, *adj.* *esculentus*.

esoteric, *adj.* *arcanus*, *occultus*.

especial, *adj.* *praecipuus*, *maximus*, *summus*; he had an — care for, *nilhil antiquius habuit quam ut*. *Adv. praesertim*, *praecipue*, *maxime*, *in primis* (*imprimis*), *summe*.

esplanade, *n.* *ambulatio*.

espouse, *v.tr.* *1.* see **BETROTH**; *2.* see **MARRY**; *3.* fig. see **EMBRACE**.

esquire, *n.* * *armiger*.

essay, *I. v.tr.* *conari. II. n.* *1.* = an attempt, *experimentum*, *conatus*, *-ūs*, *conata*, *-orum*; *2.* = treatise, *libellus*. **essayist**, *n.* *scriptor*.

essence, *n.* *natura*, *vis*, *proprietas*; it is the — of affection, *amicitia vera est*, or *amicitiae (proprium) est*. **essential**, *adj.* *verus*, *primus*, *praecipuus*, *proprius*, *in alqis rei naturā positus*. *Adv. reapse*, *vere*, *praecipue*, *imprimis*, *necessario*; to be — different, *ipsā rei naturā diversum esse*.

establish, *v.tr.* *1.* = to set up, *statuere*, *constituere*; *2.* = to make strong, *confirmare*, *stabilire*; *3.* = to prove, *probare*, *confirmare*. **establishment**, *n.* *1.* = act of —, *constitutio*, *conciiliatio* (e.g. *gratiae*), *confirmatio*; *2.* = household, *familia*.

estate, *n.* *1.* = condition, *ratio*, *status*, *-ūs*, *habitus*, *-ūs*, *condicio*, *res*, *fortuna*, *sors*; *2.* = property, *res*, *fundus*, *praedium*, *ager*, *possessio*.

esteem, *I. n.* *1.* = opinion, *aestimatio*, *opinio*, *existimatio*; *2.* = reverence, *observantia* (shown outwardly); to feel —, *alqm vereri. II. v.tr.* *1.* = think, *aestimare*, *existimare*, *putare*, *habere*; *2.* = reverence, *alqm respicere*, *vereri*, *magni facere alqm*; to be esteemed, *magni haberi* (the genitives *maximi*, *minimi*, *nilhili*, *pluris*, etc., may be employed). **estimable**, *adj.* *dignus alqd re*, or *qui with subj.*, *laudatus*, *bonus*, *optimus*, *honestus*, *gravis*, *probus*.

estimate, *I. n.* *1.* = — in money, *aestimatio*;

2, = judgment, *judicium*, *aestimatio*. **II**. v. tr. **1**, *alqd aestimare* (with genit. or abl. of price), *censere*; **2**, see **ESTREEM**. **estimation**, n. see **ESTEEM**.

estrangle, v. tr. (*ab*) *alienare*; — from yourself, *alqm* or *alcjs voluntatem a se alienare*, *alienare sibi alcjs animum*. **estrangement**, n. *alienatio*, *discidium*.

estuary, n. *aestuarium*.

eternal, adj. *aeternus*, *sempiternus*, *immortalis*, *perpetuus*; — enmity, *odium inextinguibile*. Adv. *in aeternum*, *perpetuo*, *semper*. **eternity**, n. *aeternitas*; for —, *in aeternum*, *in perpetuum*, *in omne tempus*.

ether, n. *aether*. **ethereal**, adj. *aetherius* (*aethereus*).

ethics, n. *de moribus*, or *officiis*, *ethice* (Quint.). **ethical**, adj. *de moribus* or *officiis*, *quod ad mores pertinet*, *moralis* (invented by Cicero).

etiquette, n. *mos*, *moris*, m., *usus*, -*ūs*.

etymology, n. = derivation, *etymologia*, *etymologie*, *explicatio verborum*.

eucharist, n. * *eucharistia*.

eulogy, n. *laudatio*, *laus*. **eulogist**, n. *laudator*. **eulogize**, v. tr. *laudare*.

eunuch, n. *eunūchus*.

euphemism, n., **euphemistic**, adj. *ut bona de his loquar*.

euphony, n. *sonus*, -*ūs*, *dulcis* or *suavis*.

evacuate, v. tr. (*de*) *relinquere locum*, (*de*) *cedere loco* or *de* or *ex loco*, *discedere a loco* or *loco* or *ex loco*, *excedere loco* or *ex loco*; to — a town (with troops), *ab alqo loco milites deducere*.

evade, v. tr. *de* or *ex alcjs manibus elabi*, *de alcjs manibus effugere*, *alcjs manibus* or *alcj evadere*, *alqm subterfugere*.

evasion, n. *ambages*, -*is*, f., *usu*, in pl., *tergiversatio*. **evasive**, adj. *ambiguus*. Adv. *ambigue*.

evangelist, n. * *evangelista*. **evangelical**, adj. * *evangelicus*.

evaporate, I. v. tr. (*e*) *vaporare*, *exhalare*, *exspirare*. **II**. v. intr. (*e*) *vaporari*, *exhalari*, *exspirari*. **evaporation**, n. (*e*) *vaporatio*, *exhalatio*, *exspiratio*.

even, adj. *aequus*, *planus*, comb. *aequus et planus*; of temper, *aequus*, *aequalis*; of numbers, *par*. Adv. *aequaliter*, *aequaliter*, *pariter*. **evenness**, n. *aequalitas* (Plin.); — of temper, *aequus animus*.

even, adv. *etiam*, *vel* (esp. with superl. or single words), *adeo*, *ipse* (e.g. *ipsa amicitia*); not —, *ne ... quidem*; — now, *jam nunc*.

evening, I. n. *vesper*, -*ēris*, or -*ēri*, m. *tempus vespertinum*, *occasus*, -*ūs*, *solis* (= sunset); towards —, *ad (sub) vespem*, *sub occasum solis*; in the —, *vesperi*; the — before, *pridie vesperi*; yesterday —, *heri vesperi*; good —! *salve*; I wish good — to anyone, *salvare alqm jubeo*. **II**. adj. *vespertinus*; — star, *Hesperus*, *Vesper*.

event, n. **1**, = issue, *eventus*, -*ūs*, *exitus* -*ūs*; **2**, = occurrence, *res (gesta)*, *factum*, *casus*, -*ūs*, *eventus*, -*ūs*. **eventful**, adj. *memorabilis*, *ille* (e.g. *ille dies* = that — day), *magni* or *maximi momenti*.

ever, adv. **1**, = always, *semper*, *perpetuo*; the best is — the rarest, *optimum quidque rarissimum est*; **2**, = at any time, *numquam* (unq), (*ali)quando*; if —, *si quando*; — so great, *quantumvis* or *quomvis magnus*; for —, *in aeternum*. **everlasting**, adj. see **ETERNAL**.

every, adj. *quisque*, *quique*, *quilibet*, *quivis*, *omnis*; — one, each separately, *unusquisque*; — five days there were two days for hunt-

ing, *binæ venationes per dies quinque*; — day, etc., *singulis diebus*, *mensibus*, *annis*, also *quot diebus*, *mensibus*, *annis*, and *in singulas horas* or merely *in horas*; each of two, *utroque*; — person, — one, *nemo non* or *nemo est quin* or *nemo est qui non* (e.g. — one holds, *nemo est quin existimet*); — one knows, *nemo est qui nesciat*; — where, *ubique*, *ubivis*, *nusquam*.

evict, v. tr. *alqo loco* (*expellere*, *de alqo loco detrudere*, *deturbare*. **eviction**, n. *evictio* (Jct.), or by verb.

evident, adj. *certus*, *manifestus*, *apertus*, *evidens*, *perspicuus*; it is —, *constat*, *certum est*, *liquet* (with accus. and infin.). Adv. *aperte*, *manifeste*, *perspicue*, *evidenter*. **evidence**, n. **1**, legal t.t. *testimonium*, *indictum*; **2**, in gen. *argumentum*, or by verb *probare*.

evil, I. adj. *malus*, *perversus*, *maleficus*. **II**. n. *malum*, *incommodum* (= inconvenience); to be in —, *in malis esse*; to suffer under some —, *laborare ex alqd re* (e.g. *ex pedibus*). **evil-doer**, n. *maleficus*. **evil-speaking**, adj. *maledicus*.

evince, v. tr. *ostendere*, *probare*, (*e*) *vincere*.

evolve, v. tr. *evocare*, *elicere*, *excitare*.

evolve, v. tr. *evolvere*, *explicare*. **evolution**, n. **1**, = — of soldiers, *decursus*, -*ūs*; **2**, = — of nature, *rerum progressio*.

ewe, n. *ovis femina*.

ewer, n. *ureus*, *hydria*, *urna*.

exacerbate, v. tr. see **EMBITTER**.

exact, I. adj. *exactus*, *accuratus*, *expressus*. **II**. v. tr. *alqd ab alqo exigere*, *alcj alqd* or *alqd ab alqo extorquere*; *alqd alcj imperare*. Adv. *accurate*; — so, *ita plane*, or *prorsus*. **exacting**, adj. *rapax*. **exaction**, n. *exactio*. **exactitude**, **exactness**, n. *diligentia*, *accuratio* (rare).

exaggerate, v. tr. *verbis exaggerare*, *multipliare verbis* (e.g. *copias*), *verbis augere*, *in majus (verbis) extollere*, *in majus accipere*. **exaggeration**, n. (*nimia*) *amplificatio*, *veritatis superlatio*, *trajectio*.

exalt, v. tr. *augere*, *majus reddere*, *verbis* or *laudibus* *efferre* or *extollere*. **exaltation**, n. *dignitatis accessio*. **exalted**, adj. *altus* (*caelestis*); of — position, *gradu amplissimo*.

examine, v. tr. *explorare*, *ponderare*, *inquirere*, (*per*) *scrutari*. **examination**, n. *scrutatio*, *inquisitio*, *probatio*. **examiner**, n. in gen. *investigator*; of a school, *qui quid profecerint pueri exquirat*.

example, n. *exemplum*, *exemplar*, *documentum*; to set an —, *exemplum praebere*.

exasperate, v. tr. *exasperare*.

excavate, v. tr. (*ex*) *cavare*, *effodere*. **excavation**, n. *cavum*.

exceed, v. tr. *transgredi*, *excedere*, *transire fines* (lit. and fig.), *terminos egredi* (fig.), *modum egredi* or *excedere*, *ultra modum egredi*. **excess**, n. *intemperantia*, *licentia*, *luxuria*. **excessive**, adj. *nimius*, *immodicus*, *immoderatus*. Adv. *nimis*, *immodice*, *immoderate*, *praeter modum*.

excel, v. tr. *excellere* (*ingenio*), *virtute*, *animi magnitudine*, *dignitate*, also *in alqd re*, *alqm in re* (*ex*) *superare*, *alcj (in) alqd re praestare*.

excellent, adj. *excellens*, *praestans*, *egregius*, *bonus*, *optimus*, *laudatus*, *praecipuus*. Adv. *excellenter*, *egregie*, *bene*, *optime*, *praecipue*, *imprimis* (in primis). **excellence**, n. *excellentia*, *praestantia*.

except, I. v. tr. *excipere*, *eximere*, *excludere*; — from military service, *evacuationem militiae alcj dare*; not one excepted, *ad unum omnes*

or omnes ad unum. **II.** prep. praeter, extra, accus. past partic. of *excipere* in abl. abs. (e.g. *te excepto*), nisi after a neg. (e.g. *nisi in te nullum spem habeo*). **exception**, n. *exceptio*. **exceptional**, adj. *rarus*. Adv. *praeter modum*.

exchange, **I.** v.tr. (*permutare*) ; — letters, *lit(ter)as dare et accipere*. **II.** n. **1.** = changing, (*permutatio*), *vices* (= turns) ; **2.** of money, *collybus* ; **3.** = the place of —, *forum, mensa publica*.

exchequer, n. *aerarium, fiscus*.

excite, v.tr. *excitare, concitare*, (*com*)*movēre* ; — pity, etc., *miseri(cordi)am, seditionem, bellum mori* or *com.*, *conflare* (e.g. *bellum, alci invidiam*) ; — a controversy, *controversiam inferre*. **excitable**, adj. *iracundus, fervidus*. **excited**, adj. *commotus*. **excitement**, n. *concitatio, commotio, motus, -is*.

exclaim, v.tr. *exclamare, conclamare* (of several). **exclamation**, n. *exclamatio, acclamatio, vox*.

exclude, v.tr. *excludere, prohibere*, (*ab*) *alqo loco arcere*. **exclusion**, n. *exclusio* (rare), or by verb. **exclusive**, adj. = — in choice of acquaintance, *parum affabilis, qui rari aditus est* ; — property, *quod alci proprium est*. Adv. by adj. *proprius*. **exclusiveness**, n. *rari aditus esse*.

excommunicate, v.tr. *sacrificiis interdicere alci, alqm *excommunicare*. **excommunication**, n. *sacrificiorum interdictio, *excommunicatio*.

excrement, n. *excrementum, stercus, -ōris*, n. **excrecence**, n. *gibber, -ēris, m.* (Plin. = a hunch), *tuber, -ēris, m.* (= protuberance).

excruciating, adj. *acerbissimus*.

exculpate, v.tr. *excusare, (ex)purcare* ; — with someone, *alci or apud alqm excusare* ; — yourself, *se excusare de re*. **exculpation**, n. *excusatio, purgatio*.

excursion, n. *iter, -īneris* ; to make an —, *excurrere* (e.g. *rus*).

excuse, **I.** v.tr. **1.** = ask for pardon, *veniam petere, rogare, se alci or apud alqm excusare, (ex)purcare* ; **2.** = grant pardon, *veniam alci dare, alci ignoscere*. **II.** n. **1.** *excusatio* ; **2.** *venia* ; **3.** see **PRETEXT**. **excusable**, adj. *cui ignosci potest*.

execrate, v.tr. *execrari, detestari, abominari* ; see **CURSE**. **execrable**, adj. see **ABOMINABLE**.

execute, v.tr. **1.** = to carry into effect, *exsequi, persequi* (e.g. *alcijs mandata*) ; — a command, *imperium*, *efficere, perficere, ad effectum adducere* ; **2.** = to inflict punishment, *poenam capere or poenas exigere de alqo, supplicium de alqo sumere, necare*. **execution**, n. **1.** *effectio*, or by verb ; **2.** *supplicium* ; **3.** = — on goods, *bonorum venditio, emptio* ; **4.** = slaughter, *caedes, -is*. **executive**, n. *penes quos est administratio rerum*.

exegesis, n. *explanatio, interpretatio*. **exemplary**, adj. see **EXCELLENT** ; — punishment, *exemplum severitatis*.

exempt, **I.** v.tr. *excipere, eximere, immunem facere, vacationem dare, gratiam facere alci alcijs rei*. **II.** adj. (*ab alqā re*) *immunis, alqā re liber, solutus* ; — from further service (of a soldier), *emeritus*. **exemption**, n. *immunitas, vacatio*.

exercise, **I.** v.tr. **1.** = carry on, *exercere, facere, agere, alqā re fungi* ; **2.** physically, *exercere* (e.g. *se, milites, etc.*). **II.** n. **1.** *munus, -ēris, m.* ; **2.** *exercitatio* ; **3.** = theme, *thema, -ātis* (Quint.).

extert, v.tr. **1.** *contendere, intendere* ; — yourself, (*con*)*triti, eniti, conari* ; **2.** see **USE, EMPLOY**,

EXERCISE. **exertion**, n. *contentio, intentio, conatus, -ūs*.

exhale, v.tr. *exhalare* ; odours are exhaled, *odores (e floribus) afflantur* ; see **EVAPORATE**. **exhalation**, n. *exhalatio*.

exhaust, v.tr. *exhaustire* (lit. and fig.), *conficere*. **exhausted**, adj. see **WEARY**. **exhaustion**, n. see **FATIGUE**.

exhibit, v.tr. **1.** *proponere, ante oculos ponere, edere, celebrare* ; **2.** = manifest, *praebere*. **exhibition**, n. **1.** = act of —, by verb ; **2.** = show, *spectaculum, ludī*.

exhilarate, v.tr. (*ex*)*hilarare* (e.g. *vultum*), *hilarare facere*. **exhilaration**, n. *animi relaxatio, oblectatio*.

exhort, v.tr. *hortari* ; see **ADMONISH, ENCOURAGE**.

exigence, n. *necessitas, angustiae*.

exile, **I.** n. **1.** = banishment, *ex(s)ilium, relegatio* ; **2.** = person banished, *exsul, extorris, profugus*. **II.** v.tr. (*ex*)*icere, exterminare, relegare, deportare* (Tac.), (*ex*)*pellere, alci aquā et igni interdicare*.

exist, v.intr. (*ex*)*sistere, esse, exstare*. **existence**, n. *use esse* (e.g. to believe in the — of gods, *deos esse putare*) ; I have means of —, *habeo unde utar*.

exit, n. **1.** = going away, *exitus, egressus, abitus, all -ūs* ; **2.** = way out, *exitus, effugium, janua*.

exonerate, v.tr. see **EXCULPATE**.

exorbitant, adj. *immodicus, immoderatus*. Adv. *immodice, immoderate*.

exordium, n. *exordium, exorsus, -ūs, proemium*.

exoteric, adj. *quod ἑξωτερικόν vocant, exotericus* (Gell.).

exotic, adj. *peregrinus, externus*.

expand, v.tr. see **SPREAD**. **expanse**, n. *spatium*.

expatiate, v.tr. *uberius or pluribus (verbis) disputare, dicere, longum esse in alqā re*.

expatriate, v.tr. see **BANISH**.

expect, v.tr. (*ex*)*spectare, opperiri alqm or alqd ; sperare* (with *fore ut*, *spem habere alcijs rei*, or with accus. and infin.) ; a less slaughter than might have been —ed, *minor clades quam pro tantā victoriā fuit*. **expectant**, adj. *use spes or ex(s)pectatio*, or verb, or *arrectus*. **expectation**, n. *ex(s)pectatio, spes, opinio*.

expectorate, v.tr. *exscreare* (e.g. *sanguinem*), *expuere*. **expectoration**, n. **1.** *excreatio* (= act of —) (Plin.) ; **2.** *sputum* (= matter of —) (Cels.).

expedient, **I.** adj. *commodus, utilis* ; it is —, *expedit*. **II.** n. *ratio* ; no useful — is at hand, *nullum consilium in promptu est* ; to find an —, *viam invenire, viam consilii invenire*. **expediency**, n. *utilitas*.

expedite, v.tr. *expedire, maturare*. **expedition**, n. **1.** = speed, *celeritas* ; **2.** = military —, *expeditio*. **expeditious**, adj. *celer, promptus, maturus*. Adv. *celeriter, prompte, mature*.

expel, v.tr. (*ex*)*pellere re or a re or ex re, depellere alqm re, de re or ex re, exigere re or ex re, e(f)ficere re, de, ex or ab re*. **expulsion**, n. *exactio, expulsio*.

expend, v.tr. *expendere, impendere, erogare* (of public money) ; — much money, *magnum sumptus facere* ; *pecuniam profundere*. **expense**, n. *impensa, impendium, dispendium, sumptus, -ūs*. **expensive**, adj. *sumptuosus, carus, pretiosus, magni pretii*. Adv. *sumptuose, pretiose*. **expensiditure**, n. *rogatio, sumptus, -ūs*.

experience, I. n. *usus, -ūs, experientia, prudentia* (= wisdom that is the result of —); — in nautical matters, *scientia atque usus rerum nauticarum*; I write from —, *expertus scribo quod scribo*. **II.** v.tr. *experiri, (usu) discere* or *cognoscere, experientia discere, usu alqd mihi venit*. **experienced, adj.** (*usu*) *peritus, usu atque exercitatione praeditus, multarum rerum peritus*; *peritus alcis rei, exercitatus, versatus in re*. **experiment, n.** *experimentum, periclitatio, periculum*; an unfortunate —, *res infelicititer tentata*. **experimental, adj.** and adv. *usu* or *experimentis cognitus*.

expert, adj. & n. *alci rei* or *ad alqd aptus, idoneus, alcis rei compos, alcis rei peritus, in alqd re exercitatus, callidus, sol(vers)*. **expertness, n.** *calliditas, sol(vertia)*.

expiate, v.tr. *alqd luere, expiare, poenas alcis rei dare, pendere, dependere, expendere, solvere*. **expiation, n.** *satisfactio, poena, piaculum*. **expiatory, adj.** *piacularis*.

expire, v.intr. *ex(s)pirare*; *animam, extremum spiritum edere*; see **DIE**. **expiration, n.** by abl. abs. (e.g. at the — of the year, anno exeunte, finito jam anno).

explain, v.tr. *exponere, expedit, explanare, explicare, interpretari, aperire, enodare, illustrare*. **explanation, n.** *explicatio, explanatio, interpretatio, enodatio*. **explanatory, adj.** *use verb.*

explicit, adj. *apertus, dilucidus, definitus*. Adv. *dilucide, plane, diserte, definite*.

explode, I. v.intr. (*di*)*rumpi*. **II.** v.tr. (*di*)*rumpere, rejellere, confutare, refutare* (an opinion). **explosion, n.** *† fragor, crepitus, -ūs*.

export, v.tr. *exportare* (opp. *importare*). **exportation, n.** *exportatio*. **exports, n.** *merces (quae exportantur)*.

expose, v.tr. *1, exponere*; — a child, *infantem exponere*; — to anything, *opponere, ob(j)icere, offerre alci rei*; **2, = to lay open, detegere** (e.g. *latentem culpam*); **3, = make bare, nudare. **exposition, n.** *expositio*; see **EXPLANATION**. **exposure, n.** by verb.**

expound, v.tr. see **EXPLAIN**.

express, I. v.tr. *exprimere, significare, declarare, demonstrare, verbis consequi, exsequi*; — oneself, *loqui, dicere*. **II.** adj. **1, = EXACT**; **2, = quick, celer**. Adv. *his ipsis verbis*. **expression, n.** **1, verbum, sententia, vocabulum, dictum, vox**; **2, of the features, etc., vultus, -ūs, argutiae** (= animation); void of —, *languens, languidus* (as in the countenance, the voice, etc.). **expressive, adj.** *significans, gravis* (= with strength, of a speaker); by *vis* (e.g. it is most —, *vim habet magnam*). Adv. *significanter* (**Quint.**), *plane, diserte*. **expressiveness, n.** *argutiae* (= lively —, of face, etc.), *gravitas* (= — of speech). **expunge, v.tr.** *delere, inducere, (e)radere* (**Tac.**).

expurgate, v.tr. (*ex*)*purgare*. **expurgation, n.** (*ex*)*purgatio* (= freeing from blame).

exquisite, adj. *exquisitus, conquisitus, egregius, venustus*; — tortures, *supplicia exquisita, pulchra*. Adv. *exquisite, egregie, pulchre, venuste*.

extant, adj., to be — (*superstitem*) *esse, easter, ex(s)istere*.

extemporary, adj. *subitus, subitus et fortuitus*; power of — speaking, *ex tempore dicendi facultas*.

extend, I. v.tr. = stretch out, enlarge, *extendere, distendere, augere, propagare, amplificare*. **II.** v.intr. *patere, extendi, distendi*, etc. **extension, n.** *porrectio* (e.g. *digitorum*), *productio, prolatio, propagatio*. **extensive, adj.**

magnus, amplius, late patens, latus. Adv. *late, extent, n. ambitus, -ūs, spatium, circuitus, -ūs*; to have a wide —, *latus patere*.

extenuate, v.tr. *attenuare, extenuare* (opp. to *amplificare*); — guilt, (*culpam*, etc.) *levare, mitigare*. **extenuation, n.** *extenuatio, levatio, mitigatio*.

exterior, I. adj. see **EXTERNAL**. **II.** n. *facies, forma, species, figura*.

exterminate, v.tr. *ad unum interficere, interimere* (= kill), *eradicare, ex(s)tirpare* (= root out).

external, adj. *externus, exterior*; — advantages, *bona externa, bona corporis*. Adv. *extrinsecus*.

extinct, adj. *extinctus, obsoletus*.

extinguish, v.tr. — a fire, *ex(s)tinguere, restinguere, compescere, delere* (= blot out).

extirpate, v.tr. *ex(s)tirpare*; see **EXTERMINE**.

extol, v.tr. *augere, ornare, laudibus (e)fferre, extollere, verbis efferre*.

extort, v.tr. *exprimere alci alqd or alqd ab alqo, expugnare alqd alci, alqd expilare, alci alqd extorquere*. **extortion, n.** *res repetundae*. **extortionate, adj.** *rapax, avarus*. Adv. *avare*. **extortioner, n.** *immodici fenoris exactor*.

extra, adv. *praeterca*.

extract, I. v.tr. **1, extrahere, (e)vellere**; **2, = to make an extract, excerpt**; **3, = to press out, exprimere**. **II.** n. **1, =** — of a book, *excerptio* (**Gell.**), *quod excerptum est*; **2, =** — of a plant, etc., *sucus qui expressus est, quod expressum est*. **extraction, n.** as to origin, *origo, genus, -eris, n.*; of good —, *honesto loco ortus, honesto genere (natus)*; of poor —, *tenui loco ortus, humili or ignobili loco natus*.

extraneous, adj. see **EXTERNAL**.

extraordinary, adj. *extraordinarius, inusitatus, insolitus, insolens, novus inauditus, incredibilis, mirus, insignis, summus*. Adv. *extra ordinem, praeter morem or consuetudinem, incredibiliter, mire, mirifice*.

extravagant, adj. **1, = lavish, prodigus, effusus, sumptuosus**; **2, = excessive, immoderatus, immodicus**; **3, = foolish, insulsus**. Adv. *prodige, effuse, sumptuose, immoderate, immodice, insulse*. **extravagance, n.** **1, prodigantia** (**Tac.**), *sumptus, -ūs (profusus)*; **2, intemperantia, immoderatio**; **3, insulse factum**.

extreme, adj. *extremus* (= farthest), *ultimus* (= last), *summus* (= highest); — part, *pars extrema*; the — price, *summum pretium*; to come into — danger, *in ultimum discrimen adduci*; to go to —, *modum excedere* (so *ad extremum perventum est, ventum jam ad finem est, res est ad extremum perducta casum*). Adv. *summe, summopere, quam or vel maxime, or by superl.* (e.g. — good, *optimus*). **extremity, n.** **1, = furthest part, extremus, with n.**; **2, = top, cacumen, vertex, fastigium, extremitas**; of the body, *extremae partes*; **3, = distress, etc., by special word** (e.g. *inopia* = poverty), with *summus, or extrema, -orum, pl.*; to be brought to —, *in extremum discrimen adductum esse*.

extricate, v.tr. see **RELEASE**.

extrude, v.tr. *extrudere, expellere, (e)ficere, eomb. extrudere et (e)ficere*. **extrusion, n.** *expulsio*; see **EXPEL**.

exuberant, adj. *luxuriosus, laetus*; of style, *redundans*; to be —, *exuberare* (e.g. *poemis, foliorum luxuria*, etc.). Adv. *ubertim, luxuriose, exuberance, n. ubertas, luxuria*.

exude, v.intr. (ex)sudare.

exulcerate, v.tr. exulcerare.

exult, v.intr. exultare, gestire, comb. exultare et gestire, laetitia efferrī, laetari, gloriari.

exultant, adj. laetus. Adv. laete. **exultation**, n. laetatio.

eye, **I**, n. oculus, †ocellus, †lumen (dimin.) = sight, conspectus, -ūs (e.g. before the -s, in conspectus), = keen sight, acies; blear-eyed, lippus; — in trees, etc., oculus, gemma; bull's —, use medius (e.g. scopum medium ferire, = hit the —); — in peacock's tail, oculus; mind's —, acies or oculus mentis. **II**, v.tr. a(d)spicere, contemplari; — askance, oculis timis a(d)spicere. **eye-ball**, n. pupula, pupilla. **eye-brow**, n. supercilium. **eye-lash**, n. pili pupillas tegentes. **eye-lid**, n. palpebra (usu. pl.). **eyesight**, n. acies, oculus. **eyesore**, n. res foeda or tetra; see UGLY. **eye-witness**, n. testis, m. and f.; I was an —, ipse vidi.

F.

fable, n. **I**, fabula (usu. with ficta or composita or commenticia); **2**, = untruth, commentum, mendacium. **fabulous**, adj. fabulosus, fictus, commenticius, falsus, comb. fictus et commenticius.

fabric, n. **1**, of carpenters, and in gen., fabrica; of weavers, textum, textile; **2**, = structure, aedificium. **fabricate**, v.tr. fabricari, texere, conficere. **fabrication**, n. **1**, = making, fabricatio; **2**, = falsehood; see FABLE. **2**, fabricator, n. opifex, fabricator (always with gen.), artifex, textor; = inventor, auctor.

face, **I**, n. facies (= the front of the head), vultus, -ūs (= the countenance), os, oris (properly, = the mouth), comb. os vultusque or os et vultus; frons, -ntis, f. (= the forehead); — to —, coram; to make —s, os (dis)torquere. **II**, v.tr. and intr. **1**, = be opposite, ad alqd spectare; **2**, = to cover, alqd alqd re or alci inducere; **3**, = encounter, alci obviare ire; **4**, — about, signa convertere. **facial**, adj. quod ad faciem pertinet.

facetious, adj. jocosus, jocularis, lepidus, facetus. Adv. jocosè, lepide, facete. **facetiousness**, n. lepos, -oris, facetiae, or by sal.

facility, v.tr. alci rei expedire. **facility**, n. facilitas; with —, facile, nullo negotio.

facing, prep. contra alqd, ex adverso rei.

facsimile, n. descriptio imagoque (e.g. lit[er]arum).

fact, n. res, factum; that is a —, hoc certo auctore comperi; in —, reapse, etenim, enim or quidem (enclit.), sane, profecto.

faction, n. factio. **factious**, adj. factiosus, partium studiosus, turbulentus, seditiosus. Adv. seditiose. **factiousness**, n. factio.

factitious, adj. see FALSE.

factor, n. negotiorum procurator.

factory, n. fabrica, officina; — hands, operae.

faculty, n. ingenium (= natural talent), comb. animus ingeniumque; sol[ut]ertia (= skill), facultas, e.g. dicendi (also poetica facultas).

fade, v.intr. evanescere, †palescere, marcescere. **faded**, adj. see PALE. **fading**, **I**, n. coloris mutatio. **II**, adj. caducus.

fagot, n. fascis, -is, m., sarmen[ti]-, -orum, pl.

fail, **I**, v.intr. **1**, = to fall or come short of, non ferre; **2**, = to err or to do wrong, errare, labi, peccare, peccatum admittere (= to sin), delinquere; **3**, = to fall short, alci desse, deficere; **4**, = — in a lawsuit, cadere; **5**, = be bankrupt, foro cadere. **II**, n. e.g. without —, by certo,

omnino. **failing**, n. error, peccatum, delictum. **failure**, n. defectio (e.g. virum), ruinae or naufragium fortunarum, or use verb.

fain, adv. libenter (lub-), by a participle, as volens; I would — believe that, hoc credere vulerim (vellem).

faint, **I**, adj. languidus, use sensu carere if unconsciousness be implied. **II**, v.intr. **1**, = swoon, †collabi, animus alqm relinquīt; **2**, = be weary, languere. **faint-hearted**, adj. timidus. **faintness**, n. **1**, languor; **2**, by verb.

fair, **I**, adj. **1**, = beautiful, pulcher, venustus; the — sex, sexus, -ūs, muliebris; **2**, of weather, seren[us]; of wind or tide, secundus; **3**, opp. to dark, candidus; **4**, morally, aequus, integer; **5**, = moderately good, mediocris. Adv. aequè, mediocriter, haud ita multum. **II**, n. mundicia, mercatus, -ūs. **fairness**, n. **1**, pulchritudo, venustas; **2**, serenitas; **3**, aequitas, integritas; **4**, mediocritas.

fairy, n. = — of the stream, nymp[ha]; = — of the tree, dryas (usu. pl. dryades); = — of the wood, faunus.

faith, n. **1**, = fidelity, fidelitas, fides, pietas (= discharge of duty towards God, parents, etc.); **2**, = belief, opinio, persuasio, fides; to have — in, alci credere; **3**, see RELIGION; **4**, as exclamation, nae, Hercle, medius fidus. **faithful**, adj. fidelis, fidus (e.g. in sua sententia). Adv. fideliter. **faithfulness**, n. fidelitas, fides, constantia. **faithless**, adj. perfidus, perfidiosus, infidelis, infidus. Adv. perfide, perfidiose, infideliter. **faithlessness**, n. perfidia, infidelitas.

falcon, n. †accinaces, -is, m.

fall, **I**, v.intr. cadere, decidere, delabi, defluere; to — away, desert, or abandon, deficere, ab alqd desciscere, alqm deserre; to — in battle, in acie cadere; — by ambush or snares, per insidias interfici; = to die, mori, perire; = to be captured, expugnari, deleri; to — out (= disagree), dissentire; to — on, in alqm invadere, irruere; to — into a person's arms, ruere in alci[us] amplexus; to — into suspicion, suspicio cadit in alqm; = to sink, delabi, decidere; of the wind, cadere, concidere; of the voice, cadere; = in price, cadere res fit vilior; — of an army, pedem referre; — at the feet of, se ad pedes alci[us] proci[pi]ere; — in with, in alqm incidere; — in love with, amare. **II**, n. **1**, casus, -ūs, lapsus, -ūs, ruina, tabes, -is; **2**, = ruin, ruina, excidium; a — from rank or dignity, dignitas amissa, gratia principis amissa; **3**, = the lessening of a height or level of a fluid body, decessus, -ūs, recessus, -ūs; **4**, = lessening, diminutio.

fallacy, n. error, fallacia, vitium, captio. **fallacious**, adj. fallax, vanus, fuscus, falsus, vitiosus. Adv. fallaciter, falso. **fallible**, adj. qui errare potest.

fallow, adj. the field lies —, ager cessat, quiescit, (re)quiescit, cultu vacat. **fallow soil**, n. novalis or novale, verrucum.

false, adj. **1**, = not genuine, falsus (opp. verus), subditus, suppositus (= forged), alienus (= under another name, e.g. libellum sub alieno nomine edere), simulatus (= pretended), fucatus, fuscus (= having a fair exterior, opp. sincerus, probus), fallax (= deceptive), mendax (= lying); — teeth, †dentes empti; a — note, dissonum quiddam; **2**, = treacherous, perfidus, †dolosus, fraudulentus; a — oath, perjurium; to swear —, perjurare, pejurare. Adv. falso, fallaciter, simulale, perperam, perfide, fraudulenter. **falsehood**, n. mendacium, commentum, falsum. **falseness**, n. fallacia, dolus, perfidia. **falsify**, v.tr. vitare, corrumpere, adulterare (e.g. nummos, gemmas), interpolare, depravare, tabulas interpolare (= to erase some letters and substitute others),

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