

exude, v.intr. (*ex*)sudare.

exulcerare, v.tr. exulcerare.

exult, v.intr. exsultare, gestire, comb. exsultare et gestire, laetitia efferi, -laetari, gloriari. **exultant**, adj. laetus. Adv. laete. **exultation**, n. laetatio.

eye, I. n. oculus, -ūs ocellus, † lumen (dimin.), = sight, *conspicere*, -ūs (e.g. before the -s, in *conspicitus*), = keen sight, acies, blear-eyed, lippus; — in trees, etc., oculus, gemma; bull's- — use medius (e.g. *scopum medium ferire*, = hit the —); — in peacock's tail, oculus; mind's —, acies or oculus mentis. II. v.tr. adspicere, contemplari; — askance, oculis limis adspicere. **eye-ball**, n. pupilla, pupilla. **eye-brow**, n. supercilius. **eye-lash**, n. pīti pupillae tegentes. **eye-lid**, n. palpebra (usu. pl.). **eyesight**, n. acies, oculus. **eyesore**, n. res foeda or tetra; see UGLY. **eye-witness**, n. testis, m. and f.; I was an —, *ipse vidi*.

F.

fable, n. 1. *fabula* (usu. with *ficta* or *composita* or *commenticia*); 2. = untruth, *commentum*, *mendacium*. **fabulous**, adj. *fabiōsus*, *fictus*, *commenticius*, *falsus*, comb. *fictus et commenticius*.

fabric, n. 1. of carpenters, and in gen., *fabrica*; of weavers, *textum*, *textile*; 2. = structure, *aedificium*. **fabricate**, v.tr. fabricari, tenebre, confabre. **fabrication**, n. 1. = making, *fabricatio*; 2. = falsehood; see **TABLE**, 2. **fabricator**, n. *opifex*, *fabricator* (always with gen.), *artifex*, *textor*; = inventor, *auctor*.

face, I. n. *facies* (= the front of the head), *vultus*, -ūs (= the countenance), os, *oris* (properly, = the mouth), comb. *vultusque oris et vultus frons*, -ntis, f. (= the forehead); — to —, *coram*; to make —s, *os (dis)torquere*. II. v.tr. and intr. 1. = be opposite, ad alqd spectare; 2. = to cover, alqd alqd re or alci inducere; 3. = encounter, alci obiam ire; 4. — about, *signa convertēre*. **facial**, adj. quod ad faciem pertinet.

facetious, adj. *jocosus*, *jocularis*, *lepidus*, *faetus*. Adv. *jocose*, *lepidé*, *facete*. **facetiousness**, n. *lepos*, -ōris, *factetia*, or by sal.

facilitate, v.tr. *alcs rei expedire*. **facility**, n. *facilitas*; with —, *facile*, *nullo negotio*.

facing, prep. *contra alqd*, *ex adverso rei*.

facsimile, n. *descriptio imagoque* (e.g. *lit(terarum)*).

fact, n. *res*, *factum*; that is a —, *hoc certo auctore comperti*; in —, *reapce*, *etenim*, *enim* or *quidem* (enclit.), *sane*, *profecto*.

faction, n. *factio*. **factious**, adj. *factiosus*, *partum studiosus*, *turbulentus*, *seditiosus*. Adv. *seditione*. **factiousness**, n. *factio*.

factitious, adj. see FALSE.

factor, n. *negotiorum* (*procurator*).

factory, n. *fabrica*, *officina*; — hands, *operae*.

faculty, n. *ingenium* (= natural talent), *comb. animus ingeniumque*; *sol(l)ertia* (= skill), *facultas*, e.g. *dicendi* (also *poetica facultas*).

fade, v.intr. *evanescere*, † *pallescere*, *marcescere*. **faded**, adj. see PALE. **fading**, I. n. *coloris mutatio*. II. adj. *caducus*.

fagot, n. *fascis*, -īs, m., *garmenta*, -ōrum, pl.

fail, I. v.intr. 1. = to fall or come short of, non *ferire*; 2. = to err or to do wrong, *errare*, *labi*, *peccare*, *peccatum admittere* (= to sin), *delinquere*; 3. = to fall short, *alci deesse*, *deficere*; 4. = in a lawsuit, *cuius*; 5. = to bankrupt, *foro cedere*. II. n. e.g. without —, by *certo*,

omnino. **failing**, n. error, *peccatum*, *delictum*. **failure**, n. *deficito* (e.g. *virium*), *ruinae* or *naufragium fortunarum*, or use verb.

fain, adv. *libenter* (*lib*), by a participle, as *volens*; I would — believe that, *hoc credere volunt* (*vellem*).

faint, I. adj. *languidus*, use *sensu carere* if unconsciousness be implied. II. v.intr. 1. = swoon, † *collabi*, *animus algm relinquit*; 2. = be weary, languere. **faint-hearted**, adj. *timidus*. **faintness**, n. 1. *languor*; 2. by verb.

fair, I. adj. 1. = beautiful, *pulcher*, *venustus*; the — sex, *sexus*, -ūs, *muliebris*; 2. of weather, *serenus*; of wind or tide, *secundus*; 3. opp. to dark, *candidus*; 4. morally, *aequus*, *integer*; 5. = moderately good, *mediocris*. Adv. *aeque*, *mediocriter*, *hanc ita multum*. II. n. *nundinae*, *mercatus*, -ūs. **fairness**, n. 1. *pulchritudo*, *venustas*; 2. *serenitas*; 3. *aequitas*, *integritas*; 4. *mediocritas*.

fairy, n. = — of the stream, *nympha*; = — of the tree, *dryas* (usu. pl. *dryades*); = — of the wood, *fauvus*.

faith, n. 1. = fidelity, *fidelitas*, *fides*, *pietas* (= discharge of duty towards God, parents, etc.); 2. = belief, *opinio*, *persuasio*, *fides*; to have — in, *alci credere*; 3. see RELIGION; 4. as exclamation, *nae*, *Hericle*, *medius filius*.

faithful, adj. *fidelis*, *fides* (e.g. in *suā sententia*). Adv. *fideliter*. **faithfulness**, n. *fidelitas*, *fides*, *constantia*. **faithless**, adj. *perfidus*, *perfidiosus*, *infidelis*, *infidus*. Adv. *perfide*, *perfidiose*, *infideliter*. **faithlessness**, n. *perfidia*, *infidelitas*.

falchion, n. *† acinaces*, -īs, m.

fall, I. v.intr. *cadere*, *decidere*, *delabi*, *defluere*; to — away, *desert*, or *abandon*, *deficere*, *ab algo desciscere*, *algm deserere*; to — in battle, *in acte cadere*; — by ambush or snares, *per insidias interfici*; = to die, *mori*, *perire*; = to be captured, *expugnari*, *detiri*; to — out (= disagree), *dissentire*; to — on, *in algm invadere*, *irruere*; to — into a person's arms, *ruere in alcis amplexus*; to — into suspicion, *suspicio cadit in algm*; = to sink, *delabi*, *desidere*; of the wind, *cadere*, *concidere*; of the voice, *cadere*; = in price, *cadere res fit vitor*; — of an army, *pedem revere*; — at the feet of, *se ad pedes alcis pro*ducere**; — in with, *in algm incidere*; — in love with, *amare*. II. n. 1. *casus*, -īs, *lapsus*, -ūs, *ruina*, *labes*, -īs; 2. = ruin, *ruina*, *excidium*; a — from rank or dignity, *dignitas amissa*, *gratia principis amissa*; 3. = the lessening of a height or level of a fluid body, *decessus*, -īs, *recessus*, -ūs; 4. = lessening, *minutio*.

fallacy, n. error, *fallacia*, *vitium*, *captio*. **fallacious**, adj. *fallax*, *vanus*, *fucosus*, *falsus*, *vitiosus*. Adv. *fallacter*, *falso*. **fallible**, adj. qui errare potest.

fallow, adj. the field lies —, *ager cessat*, *quiescit*, *requiescit*, *cultu vacat*. **fallow soil**, n. *novalis* or *novale*, *vervactum*.

false, adj. 1. = not genuine, *falsus* (opp. *verus*), *subditus*, *suppositus* (= forged), *alienus* (= under another name, e.g. *libellum sub alieno nomine edere*), *similatus* (= pretended), *fucatus*, *fucosus* (= having a fair exterior, opp. *sincerus*, *probos*), *fallax* (= deceptive), *mendax* (= lying); — teeth, *+ dentes emiti*; a — note, *dissonum quiddam*; 2. = treacherous, *perfidus*, *+ dolosus*, *fraudulentus*; a — oath, *perjurium*; to swear —, *perjurare*, *pejurare*. Adv. *falso*, *fallaciter*, *similante*, *per-*par*am*, *perfide*, *fraudulenter*. **falsehood**, n. *mendacium*, *commentum*, *falsum*. **falsehoods**, n. *fallacia*, *dolus*, *perfidia*. **falseify**, v.tr. *rituare*, *corrumpere*, *adulterare* (e.g. *nummos*, *gemmas*), *interpolare*, *depravare*, *tabulas interpolare* (= to erase some letters and substitute others),

tibulas interlinere (= to erase or to put out letters). **falsification**, n. use verb.

falter, v.intr. *haesitare, haerere, titubare*. Adv. *titubanter, timide*.

fame, n. *laus, gloria, claritas, fama*. **famus**, adj. *celebratus, (prae)clarus, illustris*. Adv. (*prae*)clarere, bene (= well).

familiar, adj. 1. *familiaris*; *notus* = a bosom friend, *homo intimus, homo quo alq*s* intime uititur*; *amicus conjunctissimus*; 2, = acquainted with, *alci rei sciens, gnarus, non ignarus, peritus, non expers*; — with a language, *linguam bene nosse, linguam intellegere*; — with danger, *in periculis versatum esse*. Adv. *familiariter*. **familiarity**, n. *familiaritas, familiarior, or intima amicitia*.

family, I. n. 1. *familia* (orig. = the slaves in a house), *domus, -üs*; 2, = race or clan, *gens*, also *genus* and *familia* (= a branch of a *gens*; thus the *gens Cornelii* comprised the families of the Scipios and Lentulii), *cognatio, stirps, propinquui*; of good —, *nobilis, nobili genere* or *nobili loco natus, haud obscuro loco natus, honesto loco natus*; *gentilis, gentilicium* (= belonging to a *gens*), *familiaris* (= belonging to a *familia*), *domicilius* (= belonging to the house). II. adj. *privatus* (opp. to *publicus*), *intestinus* (= in the interior of the — (opp. to *externus*)).

famine, n. *fames, -is, inopia et famæ*. **famish**, I. v.tr. *algm fame encare, conficere*. II. v.intr. *fame mori, confici, absumi* or *perire or interire*.

fan, I. n. 1, = an agricultural instrument, *vannus, f. ventilabrum* (Col.); 2, = a toy used by ladies, *flabellum*. II. v.tr. 1, *evannare, ventilare*; 2, *flabello uti*.

fanatic, adj. *fanaticus*. **fanaticism**, n. *animus fanaticus, or superstitionibus deditus*.

fancy, I. n. *opinio (falsa)*; as a faculty, *cogitation*; a mere —, *somnium*; according to — (= liking), *ex libidine (lib·)*; a glowing —, *fervidum ingenium, calor et impetus*; to belong to — and not to fact, *opinio esse, non naturae*; — merely, *falsus, fictus*. II. v.tr. *cogitatione sibi alq*s* depingere, in opinione esse, opinari, alq*s* fingere*; I — I am ill, *aegrotare mihi videor*; what is fancied, *opinatus*; what may be —, *opinabilis*. **fanciful**, adj. 1, = imaginative, *felicis et copiosus, or summo ingenio prædictus*; 2, *morosus* (= captious). Adv. *morose*.

fang, n. *dens, m.* **fanged**, adj. *dentatus*. **fangless**, adj. *sine dentibus*.

far, adv. *procud, longe* (= to a great distance, e.g. *longe videre, prospicere*), *e longinquo* (=from afar), *eminus* (opp. *comminus*); to be —, *procud* or *longe absesse*; — be it! *di meliora (scil. dent.)*; so — is it that, etc., *tartum abest ut*; to go too —, *modum excedere*; as — as, *quatenus, quantum*, *quod* (e.g. *quod suam*); so —, *hactenus*; — fetched, *longe repetitus*. **farther**, adv. *longius, ultra*.

farce, n. *mimus, fulula Atellana*. **farical**, adj. *mimicus, ridiculus, seurūlīs*. Adv. *ridicule*.

fare, I. v.intr. 1, *se habere*; — well, *bene, commode, recte valere, bene, belle se habere, bona valetudine uti*; 2, to — well, *laute vivere*. II. n. 1, *cibus potusque (potus, -üs), victus, -üs*; poor —, *tenuis victus*; good —, *lautus victus*; 2, = money paid for journey, *vectura* (ante and post class.); 3, see *PASSENGER*. **farewell!** interj. *ave! ave! ave! vale! valete!* to bid —, *salire* or *valere alqm jubere*; a hearty —, *multam salutem alci dicere*.

farinaceous, adj. *farinaceus*.

farm, I. n. *ager, fundus, praedium*; belonging to a —, *agrarius*. II. v.tr. 1, = till, *arare*,

colere; 2, = let out on contract, *(e)locare (alq*s* faciendum)*, opp. to *conducere*. **farm-work**, n. *aratio, opus rusticum, agricultura, agrorum cultus, -üs*. **farmer**, n. 1, *agricola, arator*; 2, = — of the revenues, *publicanus*, in gen. *redemptor*. **farthing**, n. 1, *agricultura* (or as two words) *cultus, -üs, agrorum, res rusticae*; 2, *redemptionis, conductio*.

farrago, n. *farrago*.

fARRIER, n. (*faber ferrarius*) *qui equis soleas ferreas suppedit* (= one who shoes horses), *medicus equarius* (late = horse-doctor).

farrow, I. n. *fetus, -üs*. II. v.tr. *fetum edere*.

farthing, n. *quadrans, teruncius*; I do not care a — for, *haud flocci facio*.

fascinate, v.tr. *†fascinare* (= — by the look, e.g. *agnos, tenere, capere* (fig.)). **fascination**, n. 1, lit. *fascinum, fascinatio* (Plin.); 2, fig. *blanditiae, dulcedo*.

fashion, I. n. *mos* (as custom, e.g. *mos vestis*), *ritus, -üs* (e.g. after the — of men, *hominum ritus*), *habitus, -üs, ornatus, -üs*; a new —, *habitus novus*; to be in the — (of things), *moris esse, usus receptum esse*. II. v.tr. see *MAKE*. **fashionable**, adj. *elegans, quod moris est*. Adv. *elegant*.

fast, I. adj. 1, = quick, *celer, citus, properus, properans, festinans, citatus, incitatus, velox, pernix* (= brisk), *alacer* (= alive, energetic, opp. *languidus*), *agilis* (= in movement), *promptus* (= ready), *rapidus*; 2, = fixed or firm, *firmus, stabilis*; to hold —, *tenere, retinere*; to stick —, *adhærire alci rei* or *ad alq*s* or in alq*s* rei*; to make —, *firmare, stabilire*. II. adv. *citato gradu, celeriter, rapide, prompte, firme, mordicus* (colloquial). III. v.intr. *cibo abstinere*. IV. n. *jejunium, inedia*. **fasten**, v.tr. (if) *figere ad alq*s* or alci rei*; see *TIE, BIND*; — together, *conficere, coniectare, conjungere*. **fastening**, n. *vinculum, compages, -is, f.* (= fitting together), *clausura, -orum, pl.* (= bars), *pessulus, repugnula, -orum* (= bolt). **faster**! interj. *propera!*

fastidious, adj. *fastidiosus, delicatus, mollis*. Adv. *fastidiose, delicate, mollier*.

fat, I. adj. *pinguis* (opp. *macer*), *opimus* (= full, rich, opp. *gracilis* or *sterilis*, of a field), *obesus* (= filled up, opp. *gracilis*), *utidus* (= shining), *sagittinus* (= fed up), *adipatus* (= supplied with grease), *luculentus* (= productive, e.g. *munus*). II. n. *pingue, adeps, sebum (sevum)*; to live on the — of the land, *delicatissimis cibis uti*. **fatten**, v.tr. *sayinare, facinre*. **fatted**, adj. *sagittinus, attilis*. **fatness**, n. *obesitas* (Suet.), *pinguitudo* (ante and post class.). **fatty**, adj. *pinguis*.

fatal, n. *fatum, necessitas, sors* (= one's lot); the —s, *Parcae*. **fated**, adj. *†fatigatus, †fatifer, funestus, mortiferus*. Adv. *funeste, fati or fataliter* (= by fate). **fatalism, fatalist**, n. use *fatum* (e.g. *omnia fata fieri credere*, to be a —).

fatality, n. 1, = power of fate, *fatum*; 2, = accident, *casus, -üs*.

father, I. n. *pater, parent, patres, †genitor, †sator*; — and mother, *parentes*; the —s, *patres* (= forefathers, senators). II. v.tr. — upon, *alq*s* alci tribuere*. **fatherhood**, n. **paternitas* (ecl.), or by pater (e.g. he learns it by his —, *hoc cum pater fit, tum discit*). **father-in-law**, n. *socer*. **fatherless**, adj. *orbus*. **fatherly**, adj. *paternus*.

fathom, I. n. *ulna*. II. v.tr. *explorare*.

fatigue, I. n. (de) *fatigatio, lassitudine, defectio virium*. II. v.tr. (de) *fatigare*. **fatigued**, adj. *fessus, (de)fatigatus, defessus, lassus, lassitudine confectus*. **fatuous**, adj. *fatuus, ineptus, infictus (in-*

facetus, *insulsus*. Adv. *inepte*, *inficete*, *insulse*, *stulte*. **fatuity**, n. *ineptiae*, *stultitia*, *insulsa*, *stutitas* (rare).

fault, n. 1. = wrong-doing, *vitium*, *peccatum*, *culpa*, *dilectum*; 2. = blame, *reprehensio* (opp. *probatio*), *vituperatio* (opp. *laus*); find — with, accuse, reprehendere. **faultiness**, n. *pravitas*; see FAULT. 2. **faultless**, adj. *innocens*, *emendatus*. Adv. *innocenter*, *emendate*. **faultlessness**, n. *innocentia*. **faulty**, adj. *mendosus*, *vitosus* (in gen.), *pravus* (morally). Adv. *mendose*, *vitiosus*, *prave*.

favour, I. v.intr. *alci* or *alci rei favere*, *alejs rebus* or *partibus favere* (= to be of his party), *alci indulgere* (= to consult a person's wishes), *alci propitium esse* (= to be favourable or well-disposed, used generally of the gods), *alci studere*, *alejs esse studiosus* (= to be attached to), *juvare*, *adjuvare* (= to assist), *esse alci adjumento*, *afferre alci adjumentum* (= to give aid), *algm favere*, *sustinere* *ae favore*, *gratuit et auctoritate sua sustentare* (= to support with your influence), *sufragari* *alci* (= to vote for or recommend), *gratiosus alci* or *aynd algm* (= e.g. to stand in favour with someone). II. n. 1. = goodwill, *favor*, *gratia*, *voluntas*, *studium*, *benevolentia* (*beneiv*); by your —, *pactuā*; 2. = benefit, *beneficium*, *gratia*. **favourable**, adj. 1. = inclined to, *propitius* (of the gods), *amicus*, *benignus*; 2. = advantageous, *commodus*, *prosperus*; of wind or tide, *secundus*. Adv. *amice*, *benigne*, *commodo*, *prospere*. **favourer**, n. *favitor*. **favourite**, I. n. *deliciae* (= pet); to be a with, *aynd algm gratia valere*, *gratiosum esse*. II. adj. *gratiosus*, *gratus*, *acceptus*. **favouritism**, n. *gratia* (= influence) or circumloc. (e.g. he showed his — to Gaius, *Gao se nimis indulgentem praebevit*).

fawn, I. n. *hinuleus*. II. v.tr. — on, fig. *algm adulatur*, *alci blandiri*. **fawning**, n. *adulatio*. Adv. *blande*.

fealty, n. *fides*, *fidelitas*; to swear — to, in *verba alejs jurare*.

fear, I. n. *metus*, *-üs*, *timor*, *verecundia* (of what is wrong), *terror* (= sudden fear), *pavor*, *trepidatio* (= trembling), *Terror*, *formido*, *timiditas*, *ignavia* (= cowardice). II. v.tr. *algm metuere*, *timore*, *vereri* (= reverence), *extimescere*, *pertimescere*. **fearful**, adj. 1. = afraid, *timidus*, *trepidus*, *ignavus*, *parvidus*, *verecundus*; 2. = dreadful, *metuerendus*, *dirus*, *horribilis*, *terribilis*, *formidolosus* (*formidol-*). Adv. *timide*, *ignave*, *parvide*, *verecunde*, *dire*, *trepide*, *formidolose*. **fearless**, adj. *metu vacuus* or *solutus*, *impavidus*, *intrepidus*; — as to, *securus de algm re* (e.g. *bello*). Adv. *sine metu*, *sine timore*, *impavide*, *intrepide*. **fearlessness**, n. see COURAGE.

feasible, adj. *quod fieri* or *effici potest*. **feasibility**, n. *potestas* or *facultas* *alejs rei facienda*.

feast, I. n. 1. = holy day, *dies festus*, *dies sol* (*Jenni*), *dies feriatus*, *festum*; 2. = a bountiful meal, *convivium*, *epulum*, *epulæ*, *days*. II. v.intr. 1. lit. *epulari*; 2. fig. — on, *algm re pasci* (both in good and bad sense).

feat, n. *facinus*, *-oris*, n., *factum*, *res mira*, *res difficilis*.

feather, I. n. *penna* (*pinna*), *pluma* (= down). II. v.tr. — one's nest, *res suas augere*; one who has —ed his nest, *bene peculiatus*. **feather-bed**, n. *culcita plumea*. **feathery**, adj. *plumeus*, *plumosus*.

feature, n. 1. of the face, *lineamentum*, *ductus*, *-üs*, or *habitus*, *-üs*, *os*, *öris*; the —s, *vultus*, *-üs*, *ös*, *öris*, n.; 2. = peculiarity, *proprietas*, *quod proprium est*; it is a — of anyone, *alejs est*.

febrile, adj. *febricolosus*,

February, n. (*mensis*) *Februarius*.

fecund, adj. *fecundus*. **fecundate**, v.tr. *fecundare*. **fecundity**, n. *fecunditas*, *fertilitas*.

federate, **federal**, adj. *foederatus*, *foedare*

foedus, *foedere sociatus*.

fee, I. n. *merces*, *-edis*, f. *honos* (*honor*). II. v.tr. *alci mercedem dare*.

feeble, adj. *imbecillus*, *tenuis*, *infirmus*, *invalidus*, *languidus*, *debilis*; of sight, etc., *hebes*. Adv. *infirm*, *imbecille* (rare), *languide*. **feebleness**, n. *inabilitas*, *debilitas*, *infirmitas*, *languor*.

feed, I. v.tr. 1. *cibum præbēre alci*, *cibare* (of animals) (Col.), *pabulum dare alci* (oxen), *alci*, *alere* (= to nourish), *pascere* (= to pasture, e.g. *sues greges*); 2. fig. *alere*; 3. of rivers, etc., *in mare*, etc., *infusere*. III. v.intr. see EAT, GRAZE. **feeder**, n. 1. *qui aves*, etc., *aiti*; 2. = eater, *qui edit*; 3. = a river, (*rivus*) *qui in mare infuit*.

feel, I. v.tr. 1. physically, = touch, *tangere*, *tentare*, *algm re affici*; 2. mentally, *sentire*, *percipere*, *concipere*, *intelligere*, *capere*, *algm re affici*; — joy, *laetari*; — pain, *dolere*. II. v.intr. 1. = appears (by touch, etc.), *esse videri* or *esse*; 2. = be, by special verb (e.g. — glad, *laetari*; — thirsty, *sitire*; — for, *alejs misereri*). **feeler**, n. *crinus*, *corniculum* (Plin.). **feeling**, I. n. *sensus*, *-üs* (= sensibility), *animus* (mental); the power or method of —, *sentienti ratio*; *tactus*, *-üs* (= the touch), *gustatus*, *-üs* (= taste), *judicium* (= power of judging), *conscientia* (= consciousness), *affectus*, *-üs* (= the permanent condition of —); tender moral —, *pudor*; thankful —, *gratus* *animus*, *pietas*; *humane* —, *humanitas*; joyous —, *laetitia*; — for truth, *veritatis studium*; — for the beautiful, *elegancia*. II. adj. *humanus*, *humanitatis plenus*, *multum humanitatis habens*, *humanitatis sensu praeditus*, *misericordius*. Adv. *miserabiliter*, *magnus cum misercordia*.

feign, v.tr. *ingeire*, *simulare*, *dissimulare* (e.g. that a thing is not). **feigned**, adj. *fictus*, *simulatus*. Adv. *ficte*, *simulate*. **feint**, n. see PRETENCE.

felicitate, v.tr. *gradulari alci algd* or *de algd re*. **felicitation**, n. *gradulatio*. **felicity**, **felicitousness**, n. 1. *vita beata*, *beatum*, *beate vivere*; 2. = appropriateness, *proprietas*. **felicitous**, adj. 1. = happy, *felix*, *beatus*; 2. = appropriate, *aptus*. Adv. *felicititer*, *beate*, *apte*.

fell, v.tr. 1. of timber, *caedere*, *excidere*; 2. = knock down, (*consternere*).

fell, n. *clivus* (= hill).

fell, adj. *crudelis*, *saevus*.

fellow, n. = associate, *socius*, *-itis*, m. and f., *sodalis*, m. and f.; a good —, *homo festivus* or *lepidus*; a bad —, *homo dissolutus*: a trumpery —, *homuncio*, *homunculus*. **fellow-citizen**, n. *civis*, *municeps*. **fellow-countryman**, n. *civis*. **fellow-feeling**, n. *societas* (e.g. *aegritudinis*, = in sorrow, etc.). **fellow-heir**, n. *coheres*, *-idis*, m. and f. **fellow-servant**, n. *conservus*. **fellow-soldier**, n. *commilito*. **fellowship**, n. *societas*; — in plans, *societas consistorum*; *collegium* (= a corporation, e.g. of merchants, artisans, priests); to take into —, *algm in collegium cooptare*; in a university, *socius* (e.g. to get a —, *socium a(d)scribi*); human —, *societas humana*, *societas hominum*; good —, *comitas*.

felon, n. see CRIMINAL.

female, I. adj. *muliebris*, *femeinus* (in fem. also *femina*); — sex, *sexus*, *-üs*, *muliebris* or *femeinus*. II. n. *femina*, *mulier*. **feminine**, adj. 1. = FEMALE; 2. Gram. t.t. *femininus*.

fen, n. *terra uliginosa, loca, -orum, uliginosa* or *palustria, palus, -ūdis, f., uligo*. **fenny**, adj. *uliginosus, paluster*.

fence, I. n. *saepe, -is, saepimentum, (con-)saepum (usu. pl.)*. II. v. tr. 1. = hedge in, *saepe, saepo circumdare*; 2. = to fight in fencing, *armis uti, batuere*. **fencer**, n. *gladiator; a good —, armorum peritissimus; to be a good —, armis optime uti*. **fencing**, n. *ars gladii, ars gladiatoria; skilled in —, armorum peritus; a —master, lanista, m.; — school, ludus*.

ferment, I. n. 1. lit. *fermentum*; 2. fig. *tumor, fervor, aestus, -ūs*. II. v. tr. **fermentare*. III. v. intr. 1. **fermentari*; 2. fig. *fervore, fermentescere*.

fern, n. *filix*.

ferocious, adj. *ferox*; see **FIERCE**.

ferret, n. *viverra* (Plin.).

ferruginous, adj. *ferrugineus* (= iron-coloured), *ferratus* (= holding or tasting of iron, scil. aquæ (Sen.)).

ferry, I. n. *trajectus, -ūs*; — boat, *scapha*; — man, *portitor*; the charge of —, *portorium*. II. v. tr. *tra(j)icere, transmittere*.

fertile, adj. *ferax, secundus, fertilis, opimus, uber* (= rich); comb. *uber et fertilis, secundus et uber, fetus*. **fertility**, n. *fertilitas, ubertas, secunditas, copia*.

ferule, n. *ferula* (= a reed or staff).

fervent, **fervid**, adj. *fervidus* (= glowing, e.g. *pars mundi*); fig. *animus, fervens* (= heated, hot, e.g. *rota, aqua*), *ardens, flagrans*; to make —, *fervefacere*; to be —, *fervore*. Adv. *fervide, ardenter, feruenter*. **fervency**, **fervour**, n. *fervor* (e.g. *oceani*, or fig. *actatis*).

festival, n. *dies festus, dies sollemnis, sollemne, hilaritas*. **festive**, adj. *hilaris, festus, festivus* (ante and post class.). Adv. *hilariter, hilare, festive*. **festivity**, n. 1. = **FESTIVAL**; 2 = mirth, *festivitas, hilaritas*. **festoon**, n. *serua, -orum*.

fetch, v. tr. *afferre, apportare, adducere, arcessere* (= to send for), *advehere*; — breath, *spirare, spiritum ducere*.

fetid, adj. *teter, graveolens, foetidus, putidus*. **fetidness**, n. *foetor*.

fetter, I. n. 1. *compes, -ēdis, f., pedica, vinculum* (= chain); 2. fig. *vincula, -orum*. II. v. tr. 1. *vincula alci in(j)icere, alci compedes indere*; 2. fig. *impedire*.

feud, n. = enmity, *simultas; bellum* (= public war); *inimicitia* (private), *rixa* (= quarrel).

feudal, n. = property held of a lord, **feudum* (Medieval Lat.). **feudal**, adj. **feudalis*.

fever, n. *febris*. **feverish**, adj. 1. *febriculous* (Gell.); 2. fig. *(com)motus, ardens*.

few, adj. *pauci, rari*; very —, *perparci*; see **LITTLE**.

flat, n. see **COMMAND**.

fib, n. *mendacium* (once in Cicero).

fibre, n. *fibra*. **fibrous**, adj. by the gen. *fibrae*.

fickle, adj. *inconstans, varians, varius, tenuis, mutabilis*, comb. *varius et mutabilis, mobilis* (e.g. *ingenium, animus, voluntas*). **fickleness**, n. *inconstans, levitas, mutabilitas, mobilitas, varietas*. **fickle**, adj. *fictili*.

fiction, n. 1. (*con*)*ficatio* (= the act); 2. *res ficta, or fictum, falsum, fabula, commentum*. **fictitious**, adj. *commenticius*; see **FABULOUS**.

fiddle, n. *fides, -iūm, pl. fidicē*, n. *fidicē*.

fidelity, n. *fidelitas*; see **FAITH**.

fidget, I. v. tr. see **DISTURB**. II. v. intr. *quiescere non posse*. **fidgetty**, adj. *inquietus*.

fie! interj. *phui pro(h)* (with nom. or accus.).

field, n. 1. = a plain, *campus*; 2. = a piece of land, *ager*, or pl. *agri, arvum*, or pl. *arva*; *seges, -ētis, f.* (= a sowed field); *pratum* (= meadow); relating to —, *agrarius*; 3. fig. in relation to an army, to be in the —, *militiae esse* (opp. *domi*), *in castris esse, bellum gerere*; to take the — against, *arma capere* or *ferre adversus algn*; in gen. — of history, etc., by special noun (e.g. *historia*), *locus* and *area* are used in this sense. **field-day**, n. *dies quo milites lustrantur*. **field-piece**, n. *tormentum (bellicum)*.

fiend, n. **diabolus* (Ecl.). **fiendish**, adj. **diabolicus, nefandus, foedus, immanis, crudelis, ferox, atrocis*. Adv. *nefande, foede, fiendishness*, n. (*summa*) *ferocia*.

fiere, adj. *ferox, ferus, saevus, atrocis, †trus, truculentus, immanis*. Adv. *ferociter, saeve, atrociter, immane, immaniter*. **fierceness**, n. *ferocitas, atrocitas, saevitia, immanitas*.

fiery, adj. 1. lit. *igneus, † ignifer, flammus, ardens, ferrens, fervidus*; 2. fig. see **FIERCE**, **IMPETUOS**.

fife, n. *tibia*. **fifer**, n. *tibicen*.

fifteen, adj. *quindecim*; — apiece, *quini deni*; — times, *quindecie(n)s*. **fifteenth**, adj. *quintus decimus*. **fifth**, adj. *quintus*. **fifty**, adj. *quinquaginta*; — apiece, *quinquageni*. **fiftieth**, adj. *quinquagesimus*.

fife, n. 1. the tree, *ficus*, f.; 2. the fruit, *ficus*; dried —, *Carica, Caueae*; 3. not to care a — for, *non flocci facere*.

fight, I. n. *pugna, certamen*; — with the fist, *pugilatus, -ūs, pugilatio*. II. v. intr. (*depu-*gare, *domicare, proeliari, digladiari, bellare*). **fighter**, n. *pugnator, gladiator, proeliator*.

figment, n. see **FICTION**.

figure, I. n. 1. = form or shape, *figura, forma, species, facies, statuva* (= the stature), *habitus, -ūs corporis*, = the natural bearing, opp. *cultus*, *conformatio*; a beautiful —, *dignitas corporis, venustus*; 2. = an image or representation, *lit. schema, -ūs, figura, formo, imago*; geometrical —s, *formae geometricae, schemata geometrica, descriptiones, -ūm*; 3. fig. a — in rhetoric, *figura* (Quint.); rhetorical —s, *orationis ornamenta, -ūrum, verborum exornationes, -ūm*; 4. = a cipher, *lit(t)era*; 5. = sculpture, *signum*. II. v. tr. 1. = draw, *describere*; 2. = FORM; 3. = IMAGINE. **figurative**, adj. *translatus*. Adv. *per translationem*. **figured**, adj. *sigillatus* (of cups (Cic.), late of silks).

filament, n. *fibra* (in bodies and plants).

file, I. n. 1. *lima* (of smiths), *scobina* (of carpenters); 2. of soldiers, *ordo*; of the rank and —, *militiae*. II. v. tr. *limare, limā polire*. **filings**, n. *scobis*.

filial, adj. *pius (erga parentes)*. Adv. *pie*.

fill, v. tr. 1. *implere* (generally), *exp̄iere* (= to fill up), *complēre* (to make quite full), *replēre* (= to fill again, or merely fill), *supplēre* (= to supply what is lacking), *opplēre* (= to fill so as to cover), *reficerre* (= to stuff), *cumulare algā algā re* (= to heap up); 2. fig. (e.g. an office) *algā re fungi*.

fillet, n. *fascia (fasciolo), redimiculum, mitella, villa* (round the head as an ornament), *infusa* (used by priests).

filly, n. *equula (ecula)*.

film, n. 1. = thin skin, *membrana*; 2. = thread, *filum*; 3. fig. = darkness, *caligo, nubes, -is*.

filter, I. n. *colum*. II. v. tr. (*per*)*colare, liqueare*.

flith, n. 1, lit. see DIRT; 2, fig. *impuritas*; to utter, —, *foeda loqui*; see OBSCENITY. **flthy**, adj. 1, see DIRTY; 2, *impurus*; see OBSCENE. Adv. 1, see DIRTY; 2, *impure*. **flithiness**, n. *spilior*; see FILTH.

fln, n. *pinne* (Plin.).

final, adj. *ultimus, extremus*. Adv. *ad extremum, denique, postremo, quod superest, restat, rē(l)iquum est*.

finances, u. 1, of a private person, *res familiaris*; see INCOME; 2, of a state, *vectigalia, -ium, aerarium* (= treasury), *respublica* (= the general pecuniary condition). **financial**, adj. a. *l vectigalia or aerarium pertinens*.

find, v.t.r. 1, *invenire, reperire, offendere* (= to fall on), *deprehendere in algā re* (= to catch); he found admirers, erant or non deerant qui eum admirarentur; to — out, *excoigitare, explorare, exquirere*; 2, = to experience, *experiiri*, or by special verb (e.g. death, *perire*; — labour, *gratiam contulisse*). **finder**, n. *inventor, repertor*.

fine, I. adj. 1, *bellus, elegans*; the — arts, *artes liberales*; see BEAUTIFUL; very! — *belle!* *pulchre!* *bene dicit!* *bene facit!* 2, — thin, *tenuis, subtilis*; 3, — pure, *purus*; 4, of weather, *serenus, sudus*. Adv. *belle, eleganter, tenuiter, subtiliter*. II. n. 1, — end, *finis*, m. (f. ante and post class., and poet. in sing.); in —, *denuo*; 2, — penalty, *multa*. III. v.t.r. *militare*, **fineness**, n. 1, *eleganza*; see BEAUTY; 2, *tenuitas, subtilitas*; 3, *serenitas*. **finery**, n. *lenocinium* (in bad sense), *munditia, apparatus, -as, lauita*. **finesse**, I. n. *artificium*. II. v.t.r. *artificis uti*.

finger, I. n. *digitus* (also = a measure, e.g. *quatuor digitis longus, latus, crassus*), *pollex* (= the thumb); to count by the —s, *in digitos digerere*, *digitis per digitos numerar*, *digitis computare*; to turn round your —, *nihil est tractibilius illo*; to regard as the — of God, *divinitus aliquid accidisse putare*. II. v.t.r. *tangere*.

final, adj. *putidus*. Adv. *putide*.

finish, I. v.t.r. *finire, ad extum adducere, ad finem perducere, conficere, consummare, absolvēre, perficere*. II. n. *absolutio, perfectio, lima* (= polish, lit. = file). **finished**, adj. *limatus* (= polished), *absolutus, perfectus*. **finisher**, n. *confector, perfector, finishing*, adj. = FINAL.

finite, adj. *finitus* (= having an end), *circumscriptus* (= limited). Adv. *finite*.

fir, n. *abies, -ētis, f., pinus*.

fire, I. n. 1, *ignis, m., flamma, ardor, incendium, scintillae* (= sparks), *focus* (= fireside); 2, = conflagration, *incendium*; to be on —, *ardere, flagrare*; to waste with — and sword, *ferro igni que vastare*; to put out —, *ignem reprimere, incendium restinguere*; to be between two —s, *lupum auribus tenere*; 3, fig. *ignis, ardor*; to set a person's mind on —, *vehementius incendere alios animum*; mental —, *vis, vigor, impetus, -ūs, spiritus, -ūs, calor, ardor, fervor*, all with *animi*; — of youth, *juvenilis ardor*; poetic —, *impetus divinus*; — of discourse, *vis orationis*; to be without — (of speakers), *langueare, frigere*; 4, — of soldiers, *teli conjectus, -ūs*; to stand —, *sub ictu esse*; to be out of —, *extra telī conjectus esse*. II. v.t.r. *incendere*. III. v.intr. *incendi*; he readily fires up, *natura ejus praecepit est in iram fire-arms*, n. *tormenta, -orum*. **fire-brand**, n. 1, *torris, m., fūx* (= torch); 2, fig. *incitator et fūx*. **fire-brigade**, n. *excubiae nocturnae vigilesque adversus incendia instituti* (Suet.). **fire-engine**, n. *siphon(um)* (Plin. Min.). **fire-escape**, n. *scale*. **fire-place**, **fire-side**, n. *caminus, focus*. **fire-wood**, n. *lignum* (usu. pl.). **fire-worshipper**, n. *qui ignem pro Deo veneratur*.

firm, adj. 1, *firmus, stabilis, solidus, immobilis, immotus*; 2, fig. *constans, firmus*. Adv. *firme, solide, constanter*. **firmness**, n. *firma, firmitas, firmitudo* (e.g. *vocis, animi*), *obstinatio, soliditas* (lit. *constantia, perseverantia*).

first, I. adj. *primus, prior* (of two), *princeps* (= chief). II. Adv. *primum, primo*. **first-born**, n. *natu major* (of two), *maximus* (of several). **first-fruits**, n. *primitiae*. **first-ling**, n. *primus genitus*.

fiscal, adj. *fiscalis* (Jct.).

fish, I. n. *piscis, m., piscatus, -ūs* (collectively); — of the sea, *piscis maritimus*; river —, *fluvialis*. II. v.intr. 1, *piscari*; 2, fig. — for, *captare, acupari*. **fishbone**, n. *spina pisces*.

fisher, n. *piscator, piscatrix*. **fishery**, n. *nuræ or flumen in quo pisces capiuntur*. **fishhook**, n. *hamus*. **fishmonger**, n. *qui pisces vendit*. **fishing**, n. *piscatus, -ūs*; — line, *linum*; a — net, *rete, funda, jaculum* (= a casting-net); — boat, *scapha* or *cyma piscatoria* (small); — vessel, *utrus* *piscatoria*; — rod, *arundo piscatoria*. **fishy**, adj. by gen. *piscium* (e.g. odor, a fishy smell).

fissure, n. *fissura, fissum, rima* (= a leak); to make a —, *diffidere*.

fit, n. *pugnis*. **isticuffs**, n. *pugilatus, -us, colaphus*; to give —, *colaphum alici impingere*.

fistula, n. *fistula* (Cels.).

fit, I. adj. a. *aliquid aptus, idoneus* (= proper), *opportunitus, habilius, appositus*; comb. *opportunitus et idoneus, commodus et idoneus, habilius et aptus*. Adv. *apte, commode, opportuno, apposite*. II. v.intr. 1, lit. *optum esse, apte convenire ad or in aliqd*; the shoe —, *calce ali pedes apte convenienti*; 2, fig. *alci or ali aliq aptum esse, alci rei or ali aliq accommodatum esse, alci rei or cum re conveniente, alci rei or cum aliq re congruere*. III. v.t.r. *aliq alci rei apicare, accommodare*; — out, *(ex)oriente, instruire*.

IV. n. 1, of illness, *impetus, -ūs, accessio* (Plin.); 2, of anger, etc., *impetus, -ūs*, or by special word (e.g. *ira, animoita*); by —s and starts, *modo ... modo* (e.g. good by —, *modo bonus, modo improbus*). **fitness**, n. *habilitas, opportunitas, convenientia*.

five, adj. *quinque; quini, -ae, -a* (= five each); *quinquennium*, a period of — years, also *lustrum*; *quinto quoque anno*, every — years; — times, *quinquies*; —fold, *quincuplex, quinquepartitus* (= of — parts). **fifth**, adj. *quintus, -a, -um*. **ives**, n. use *pila* (e.g. *pilis ludere*).

fix, v.t.r. 1, *alci rei or ali aliq (ad)figere*; 2, = *APPOINT*. **fixed**, adj. *certus*. Adv. *intensis oculis*. **fixture**, n. *res quae moveri non potest*. **fixedness**, n. *constantia (antini, consistit)*; see FASTEN.

flabby, **flaccid**, adj. *marcidus, fluidus*. **flaccidity**, n. *resolutio* (Cels.), e.g. *nervorum, stomachi*.

flag, I. n. = standard, *signum, vexillum*; of a ship, *insigne, vexillum*; a — ship, *navis praetoria*. II. v.intr. *languescere* (= grow feeble), *frigere* (of conversation, etc.), *refrigescere* (of preparations, etc.). **flagstaff**, n. *vexillum*.

flag, I. n. = flat stone, *quadratum saxum*. II. v.t.r. (*viam*) *quadratis saxis sternere* or mount.

flagitious, adj. *flagitosus, nefarius, foedus*. Adv. *flagitiose, nefarie, foede*.

flagon, n. *lagēna, ampulla*.

flagrant, adj. *impudens, apertus, manifestus*. Adv. *impudenter, aperte, manifeste*. **flagrancy**, n. *impudentia*.

flail, n. *percita* (Plin.), or *fustis*, m. (Col.) (= cudgel used in thrashing).

flake, n. of snow, use in pl. *nives*.

flambeau, n. *fax*, *taeda*.

flame, I. n. 1, *flamma* (lit. and fig.), *ignis*, m.; 2, fig. the — of war spreads in Africa, *Africa ardet bello*. II. v.intr. *ardere*, *flagrare*. **flame-coloured**, adj. *flammeus*, *ritulus*. **flaming**, adj. *flammeus*; — eyes, *oculi ardentes*.

flank, n. *latus*, -*ris*, n. (of men, beasts, a camp, an army); on both —s, *ab utroque latere*.

flap, I. n. *lacinia*. II. v.tr. *alis plaudere*. III. v.intr. *flutare*.

flare, v.intr. *fulgere*, *splendere*.

flash, I. n. *fulgor*. II. v.intr. *fulgurare*, *fulgere*, (*e*)nigare, *coruscare*, *splendere*; the eyes —, *oculi scintillant*.

flask, n. *ampulla*.

flat, I. adj. 1, *planus*, *aequus* (=even), *pronus* (=on the ground); — nose, *nasus simus*; 2, of wine, etc., *rapidus* (*Col.*); — bottomed boats, *naves plano alveo*; 3, = insipid, *insulsus*, *frigidus*. Adv. fig. *plane*. II. n. *planities*; — of the hand, *palmus*.

flatter, v.tr. alq*m* adulteri, *alcī assentari* or *blandiri*. **flatterer**, n. *adulator*, *assentator*. **flattering**, adj. *blandus*, *blandiens*, *jucundus*, *gratus* (= acceptable). Adv. *assentatore*, *per blanditias*. **flattery**, n. *adulatio*, *assentatio*, *ambitio* (= effort to gain favour), *blanditiae* (= smooth words, caresses, etc.); *blandimentum*.

flatulence, n. *inflatio*. **flatulent**, adj. use *inflatio*.

flaunt, I. v.intr. *se ostentare*; — in gold and purple, *insignem auro et purpurā conspici*. II. v.tr. to display, *factare alq*m**.

favour, I. n. *sapor*. II. v.tr. alq*m* condire alq*m* re.

flaw, n. *vittum*. **flawless**, adj. *emendatus*, *sine culpā*. Adv. *emendate*.

flax, n. *linum*, *carbasus*, f. **flaxen**, adj. 1, = of flax, *lineus*; 2, = of colour, *flavus*.

flay, v.tr. lit. *pellem detrahēre alcī* or *alejs corpori*, *deglutire alq*m** (alive, *vivum*).

fea, n. *pulex*.

fledged, adj. *plumatus*; to be —, *pennas habēre*.

fee, I. v.intr. *fugam petere*, *capere*, *capessere*, *fugae se mandare*, *se committere*, *in fugam se dare*, *se con(j)icere*, *terga vertēre* (of soldiers), *in fugam effundi* or *se effundere*; — from, *fugere ab* or *ex algo loco*; — a person, *alq*m* fugere*; — to, *fugā petere alq*m** (e.g. *arborum*), *confugere* or *fugam capessere algo*, *confugere* or *profugere ad alq*m**. II. v.tr. see Above. **flight**, n. *fuga*.

fleece, I. n. *vellus*, -*ris*, n. II. v.tr. 1, *tondēre*; 2, = rob, *expilare*, *spoliare*. **fleecy**, adj. *tlaniger*.

fleet, I. adj. *velox*, *volucer*, *pernix*. II. n. *classis*. **fleeting**, adj. *fugax*, *caducus*, *fluxus*. **fleetness**, n. *velocitas*, *pernicietas*.

flesh, n. *caro*, -*nis*, f. (= on the body and cooked), *viscera*, -*um*, u. (= everything under the skin of an animal), *corpus*, -*ris*, n. (opp. *ossa*); in speaking of the flesh of animals the Latins omit *caro* (e.g. *vitulina*, = veal; *cantina*, = dog's flesh). **fleshy**, adj. *carnosus*.

flexible, adj. 1, *lenitus*; 2, of character, *mollis*, *facilis*. **flexibility**, n. of character, *mollitia*, *mollitudo*, *facilitas*.

flicker, v.intr. *volitare* (of birds), *flutare* (of things, as sails), *trepidare* (of flames, etc.).

flight, n. 1, *fuga*; see *FLEE*; to put to —, *fugare*; 2, = way of flying, *lapsus*, -*is*, *volatus*,

—, 3, of stairs, *sculae*. **flighty**, adj. *volatilis*, *mobilitis*, *levis*, *inconstans*. **flightiness**, n. *mobilitas*, *levitas*.

flimsy, adj. 1, = thin, *tenuis*; 2, = worthless, *inanis*. **flimsiness**, n. 1, *tenuitas*; 2, *inanitas*.

finch, v.intr. (*re)cedere*, *retro cedere*.

ring, v.tr. *factare*, *mittēre*, *jaculari*, *con(j)icere*; — at, *alcī rei* or in *alqd in(j)icere*, *alqm* alq*m* re *petere*.

flint, n. *silex*; heart of —, *siliceus*.

flippancy, n. *petulantia*. **flippancy**, n. *petulantia*.

flirt, I. v.intr. *alqm specie amoris illicere*. II. n. *amator* or *amatrice inconstans*. **flirtation**, n. *species amoris*.

flit, v.intr. *volitare*.

flitch, n. *succidia*.

float, v.intr. *innare*, *innatare*, *aqū sustinēri*, *fluctuare*, *flutare*, *pendere* (in the air).

flock, I. n. *grex*, *pecus*, -*ris*, n.; = a great number of persons, *caterva*, *multitudo*. II. v.intr. *affluere*, *confluere*; — together, *concurrēre*, *convolare*.

flog, v.tr. *verberare*; be —ged, *rapulare*. **flogging**, n. *verbera*, -*um*, *verberatio*.

flood, I. n. 1, as contradistinguished from ebb, *accessus*, -*is*, *maris* (opp. *recessus aestuum*), *aestus*, *commutatio* (= change of tide from the ebb); the — (tide) rises, *aestus crescit*, *aestus ex alto se incitat*; the — falls, *aestus minuit*; 2, = overflow, *eluvio*, *diluvies*; 3, fig. *vis* (e.g. *lacrimarum*). II. v.tr. 1, lit. *inundare*; 2, fig. *alqm alq*m* re cumulare*. **flood-gate**, n. 1, lit. *catacarata* (or *cataractae*, -ae) (Plin. Min.); 2, fig. *vis impetus*, -*is*.

floor, n. *solum*, *coaxatio* (coass.); to make or lay —, *coaxationem facere*, *coaxare*; *pavimentum*, *p. tessellatum* or *vermiculatum* (= mosaic); *area* (= a barn-floor); *tabulatum*, *(con)tabulatio*, *contignatio* (= storey).

floral, adj. *floreus*.

florid, adj. 1, of complexion, *rubicundus*; 2, fig. *floridus*.

flounce, n. (of a woman's gown), *instita*, *segmenta*, -*orum*, pl. **flounced**, adj. *segmentatus*.

flounder, v.intr. 1, lit. *volutari*, *flutare*; 2, fig. *titubare*.

flour, n. *farina*.

flourish, I. v.intr. 1, *florēre*, *vigēre*; 2, = make a display, *se factare*. II. v.tr. see BRANDISH.

flout, v.tr. *ludificari*, *cavillari*, *deridēre*, *irridēre*.

flow, I. v.intr. (as a fluid) *fluēre*, *labi*, *manare*; — into the sea, *efundi in mare*; — between, *interfluēre*; — past, *praeterfluēre*; — together, *confluēre*. II. n. 1, *fluxio*, *lapsus*, -*is*; 2, fig. *volubilitas*, *copia* (e.g. *verborum*); 3, of the tide, *accessus*, -*is* (opp. *recessus*). **flowing**, adj. 1, *fluenus*, *manans*; 2, — speech, *(pro)fluenus*, *volubilis*. Adv. *(pro)fluent*, *volubiliter*.

flower, I. n. 1, *flos*, *flosculus* (dim.); the goddess of —s, *Flora*; 2, fig. — of life, *aestus florens*; = best part of, *flos*, *robur*; — of speech, *flos verborum*. II. v.intr. *florēre*, (*ef*) *florescēre*, *flores millēre*. **flowery**, adj. 1, lit. *florēns*; 2, fig. *floridus*.

fluctuate, v.intr. *fluctuare* (animo) or *fluctuari*, *pendere animi* or *animō* (of several, *animis*), *incertum*, *dubium*, *ancipitem esse*, *haesitare*, *dubitare*, *in dubio esse*. **fluctuation**, n. *animus incertus* or *dubius* or *suspensus*, *dubitatio*,

flue, n. *caminus*; the — smokes, *domus sumat*.

fluency, n. *oratio volubilis, facundia, volubilitas*. **fluent**, adj. *volubilis* (opp. *stabilis*) ; a — style, *genus orationis (pro)fluentis*. Adv. (*pro*)*fluenter, volubiliter*; to speak —, *commodè verba facere*.

fluid, I. n. *liquor, humor, aqua*. II. adj. *liquidus, fluidus, fluens*.

flummery, n. I. a dish, *avēnae puls, tis, f.* 2; = empty talk, *gerrae, nugae, nugatoria, -orum*.

furry, n. and v.tr.; see EXCITE.

flush, I. n. *rubor*. II. v.intr. *rubor or pudor atri sustinuitur*.

fluster, v.tr. *percutēre, agitare, commovēre*.

flute, n. *tibia or tibiae, tarundo*. **flute-player**, *tibicen*. **fluted**, adj. *striatus*.

flutter, I. v.intr. *trepidare, volitare*. II. v.tr. *agitare, commovēre*. III. n. *trepidatio*.

flux, n. *fluxio (in gen.)*; — and reflux of the s.a., *marinorum aestuum accessus et recessus (both -ūs)*.

fly, I. n. *musca, cantharis, -idis, f.* II. v.intr. *volare, volitare*; to — to, *advolare*; to — in, *involare*; to — out, *evolare*; to — away, *avolare*; to let —, *emittere e manibus, ventis dare*. **flying**, adj. *volatilis, volucer*; — (= dishevelled) hair, *crines passi*.

foal, I. n. *pullus equi, pullus equinus*. II. v.tr. *parere*.

foam, I. n. *spuma*. II. v.intr. *spumare, (ex) aestuare*. **foamy**, adj. *spumans, spumeros*.

fodder, n. *pabulum, pastus, -ūs*.

foe, n. *hostis* (= a public —), *inimicus* (= a private —).

fog, n. *nebula*. **foggy**, adj. *nebulosus*.

foible, n. *vitrūs*.

foil, I. n. *rudis*. II. v.tr. *ad vanum or ad irritum redigere, eludere*.

foist, v.tr. — on, *algd alci supponere, subdere, sub(j)icere*.

fold, I. n. *† sinus, -ūs, ruga* (= a wrinkle or small fold in plants, dresses, etc. (Plin.)). II. v.tr. *algd (complicare*; to — the hands, *digitos pectinatum inter se impletare* (Plin.); with —ed hands, *compressis manibus*). III. as suffix, *plex* (e.g. *three-, triplex*). **folding-doors**, n. *valvae (bifores), fores, iuvae, f.*

fold, n. — for sheep, *ovile, saepum, usu*, pl.; — for cattle, *stabulum*.

foliage, n. *frons, f., or pl. frondes* (=branches); *folia, -orum* (=leaves).

folk, n. see PEOPLE.

follow, v.tr. I. 1, *algm (con)sequi, insequī, subsequi* (= very close), *prosequi* (= at a distance), *algm persequi* (= to follow out), *comitari* (= to accompany); he was —ed by an unusually large company, *stipatus est non usitata frequentia*; to — after or succeed, *alci and alci rei succedēre, algm and algd excipēre*; — as a successor, *succedēre in alci locum*; to — from, *effici, confici ex re* (in argument, e.g. *ex propositis efficitur*); hence it —s, *sequitur, sequitur igitur or enim, ex quo efficitur*; what —s? *quid igitur?* thus it —s, *ita fit ut, etc.*; 2, — regard as a teacher, etc., *algm or algd sequi, curriculare algcs moērūl, algci obtēmperare* (= to listen to the wishes of), *dicto algci audientem esse* (= to — or obey his command); to — an opinion, *sententiam algcs sequi or probare*; to — your own judgment, *suo ingenio uti*. **following**, adj. *sequens, secutus*; for the — year (e.g. *in insequentem annum*); *alci proximus, secundus ab algō* (of persons in a

series), *futurus, venturus, posterus*; the — day, *dies posterus*; on the —, *postero die, postridie (ejus diei)*. **follower**, n. = disciple, *discipulus, auditor, (as)sextator, unus e suis* (of the followers of a leader); — of Socrates, *Socrati* (and so with many other names).

folly, n. see under FOOL.

foment, v.tr. I. *algd foēre, fomenta alci rei adhibere or admovēre*; 2, fig. *sol(l)icitare, exitate*. **fomentation**, n. *fomentum (Cels.)*. **fomenter**, n. *fuc, concitator, instimulator*.

fond, adj. I. 1, = foolish, *stultus*; 2, = loving, *amans, amator, cultor, studiosus alejs rei*; very —, *alejs rei or alejs amentissimus or studiosissimus, consecutator alejs rei* (e.g. *voluptatis*); — of literature or learning, *lit(terarum) studiosus*; — of hunting, *venandi studiosus*. Adv. *stulta, amanter*. **fondness**, n. I. *stultitia*; 2, *studium, amor, caritas*. **fondle**, v.tr. *blandiri alci, (per) mulcere alqm, amplexari et osculari alqm*. **fondling**, n. *bländitiae*.

food, n. *cibus, esca, cibaria, -orum* (= whatever may be eaten by men or beasts), *edulia, eduum* (= eatables), *alimentum* (or in pl. esp. in poets); *penus, -ūs* or *-i*, m. and f., and *ōris, n.* (= supplies of food); to digest —, *cibum conficere, concoquere*; a food-shop, *popina*; of animals, *patrum, pastus, -ūs*.

fool, I. n. *homo stultus, fatuus, sannio* (= a maker of grimaces); to put a —'s cap on a person, *tudibrio habere*; to play the —, *nugari, ineptire, desipere*. II. v.tr. *algm ludere*. **fool-ery**, n. *ineptiae, nugae*. **fool-hardy**, adj. *temerarius*; see RASH. **foolish**, adj. *stultus, stolidus* (= silly), *ineptus* (= one who acts out of place and time and reason), *insulsus* (= witless), *demens* (= one who has lost his head), *fatuus*. Adv. *stulta, stolid, inepte, insulse*. **folly**, n. *stultitia* (= stupidity, a foolish act), *fatuus* (= silliness), *instipientia* (= want of prudence), *amentia* (= unreason), *dementia* (= loss of faculty), *stulta factum* (as an act).

foot, I. n. 1, = member of the body, *pes, pedis, m.*; to go on —, *pedibus ire, venire, iter facere*; to serve on —, *pedibus merēre, or stipendia facere*; to tread under —, *pedibus algm conculcare, proculeare*; by —, *pedestin, gradatim* (= step by step); 2, = the lowest part, *pes* (of articles of furniture), or by *imus, infimus* with n. (e.g. *infimus mons*); *radix* (e.g. *montis*); the town lies at the — of the mountain, *urbis monti subjecta est*; 3, = a measure, *pes*; a — in size, *pedalis (in longitudinem, in altitudinem), pedem longus; half-a-, semipedalis; one and a half-, sesquipedalis; two-, bipedalis; three-, tripedalis; five- deep, quinque pedes altus*; 4, (in versification) *pes*. II. v.intr. see TREAD, DANCE. III. adj. *pedester*; — soldier, *pedes, -itis*. **footing**, n. = way or manner, *modus, ratio, status, -ūs*; to place an army on the — of the Roman, *exercitum ad Romane disciplinae formam redigere*; to place on the old —, *ad antiquum morem revocare*; to be on a very friendly — with, *valde familiariter ago uti*. **footman**, n. *pedis(e)sequus*. **foot-pad**, n. *latro*. **foot-path**, n. *semita, trames, -ūs, m.*, *callis*. **foot-print**, n. *vestigium*. **footstool**, n. *scamnum, scabellum*.

fop, n. *homo ineptus, homuncio*. **foppery**, n. *ineptiae* (= absurdities).

for, I. prep. 1 = in behalf of, in return for, *pro (with the ablative); dimicare pro legibus (so pro libertate, pro patria)*; = to fight — the laws; *Cato est mihi unus pro multis milibus, = Cato alone is to me — (= as good as) many thousands; haic ille pro meritis gratiam reuluit, = he returned him thanks — his deserts*; 2, = as, *algm virum bo-*

num habēre, — to hold him — a good man (so *vir bonus habetur*); “for” and “as”⁷ in such phrases do not appear in Latin (e.g. *dux electus est*, — he was chosen — (as) general); yet, *pro nihil putare*, — to think nothing of; **3**, “for” denoting value, by the genitive of indefinite price and the ablative of the definite (e.g. *quanti emisi?* — how much did you buy it?; *viginti assibus*, — twenty pence); **4**, — by reason of, *prae* with abl., *propter* with acc., to die — fear, *prae metu mori*; — this reason, *propter hoc*; **5**, of time, in with accus., — the next day, in *postremum diem*; — during, accus., he had been away — a year, *annum jam aberauit*, or by *per* with accus.; **6**, expressing purpose, *ad* with accus., money — building a bridge, *pecunia ad pontem aedificandum data*; to live — the day, in *diem vivere*; **7**, to watch or consult —, *alci consulere*; love —, *anor alcis erga alqm.*; means or remedy —, *remedium adversus alqd*, or the genitive alone, as, care — you, *vestri cara*; —, as denoting according to, *pro sud quisque parte*, *pro viribus* (= according to your strength); according to your wisdom, *quae tua est prudentia*, or *quā es prudentia*; — the present, in *praesens*; to live — yourself (that is, your own interests), *sibi vivere*. **II. conj.** *num(que)*, enim (enclit.), etcim, quippe, quod, cum (with subj.), *quoniam*, *quia*; see BECAUSE, FORASMUCH, FOR I., 2.

forage, I. n. *pabulum*. II. v.tr. *pabulare*; to send soldiers to —, *pabulatum* or *pabulandi causā militis mittēre*. **forager**, n. *pabulator*. **foraging**, n. *pabulatio*.

forbear, v.tr. **1**, — to abstain, *se tenēre*, se *contineō*, se *cohibēre*, (*se*) *alqā re* *abstinēre*, *alci rei parere*; **2**, — to endure patiently, *patientiā uti*, *patientiam adhīberē alci rei*, *patienter atque aequo animo ferre*, *pati ac perferre*, *perferre patique alqd*. **forbearance**, n. *abstinentia*, *continentia*, *patientia*. **forbearing**, adj. *abstinentis*, *continenis*, *temperatus*.

forbid, v.tr. *vetare* (with accus. and inf.), *interdicēre* *alci alqā re* (or with *ne*); to — one your house, *interdicēre alci domo suā*; it is —den, *velitum est*, non licet.

force, I. n. *vis*, *violentia*, *impetus*, -ūs, *momentum*; to use —, *vim facere*, *vim adhibēre*. II. v.tr. see COMPEL. **forcible**, adj. **1**, — by force, *per vim*; **2**, — physically strong, *validus*, *nervosus*; **3**, — morally strong, energetic, *gravis*, *vehemens*. Adv. *vi*, *per vim*, *valide*, *nervose*, *graviter*, *vehementer*.

forcefemeat, n. *insicia* (Varri).

ford, n. *vadum*.

fore, adv. *ante*, *antea*. **forearm**, I. n. *brachium*. II. v.tr. see WARN, PREPARE; to be —ed, *praeaccēre*. **forebode**, v.intr. and tr. **1**, *portendēre*, *praesagire*; **2**, — have a presentiment of, *praesagire*, *praesentire*. **foreboding**, n. *praesentio*. **forecast**, v.tr. (*antimo*) *praedictēre*, *providēre*, *prospicere*. **forefather**, n. *proārus*; pl. *priores*, *majores*, *patres*. **forefinger**, n. *digitus index*. **forego**, v.tr. (*con)cedēre* *alqd*. **forehead**, n. *frons*, *antis*, f. **foreknow**, v.tr. *praenoscere*. **foreknowledge**, n. by *providēre*. **foreland**, n. *promontorium*. **foreman**, n. *procurator*. **foremast**, n. *malus anterior*. **foremost**, adj. *primus*. **forenoon**, n. *dies antemeridiānus*. **forerunner**, n. *praenuntius*. **foresee**, v.tr. *praevidēre*, *providēre*, *prospicere*. **foresight**, n. *providentia*, *prospicentia*. **forestell**, v.tr. *praeverēre*; see ANTICIPATE. **foretell**, v.tr. *prædictēre*. **forethought**, n. *providentia*: by — consulto; to do —, *alqd consilio or meditatior or praeparaturam facere*. **forewarn**, v.tr. *praemonēre*.

foreign, adj. *peregrinus*, *externus*, *barbarus*, *adventicius*; — to, (ab) *alqā re*, or *alei rei alienus*; — to each other, *res sibi repugnantes*. **foreigner**, n. *peregrinus*, *alienigena*, m. and f., *advena*, m. and f. (= new settler).

forensic, adj. *forensis*.

forest, n. *silva*, *saltus*, -ūs (wild and on hills).

forfeit, I. v.tr. *amittēre*, *alqā re multari*. II. n. *poena*, *multa*, *damnum*.

forge, v.tr. **1**, — to form, *tundēre* (= to beat, e.g. *ferrum*), *procudēre* (e.g. *gladium*), *fabricari* (e.g. *futmina*, *falcacum*), *tingere* (e.g. *fallacias*); **2**, — to falsify — documents, *tabulas corrumpēre*, *vitiare*, *interpolare*, (= — parts in a document) *sub(j)icēre*; of money, *cudēre*. **forger**, n. *subjector* (of wills, etc.), *qui nummos adulterinos cudit*; forged coin, *nummus adulterinus*. **forgery**, n. *subjectio* (= — of wills, etc.). For — of money, use verb.

forget, v.tr. *alqā re* or *alqd oblisci*, *neglegēre* (*negligē*), *neglegentiā praeterire*; I have forgotten, *alqd fugit me*, *alqd e memorī excessit*; to be forgotten, *e memorī excidēre*; to — yourself, *sui oblisci*; to — your dignity, *digitatīs suae immemorem esse*. **forgetful**, adj. *obliviosus*, *immemor*. **forgetfulness**, n. *oblivio*.

forgive, v.tr. *alqā ignoscēre*, *veniam dare* *alqā re* (= to give mercy instead of justice), *gratiā facēre* *alqā re*, *alqd alici concedēre*, *condonare*, *alci indulgēre*. **forgiveness**, n. *venia*, *poenae* (*merita*) *remissio*. **forgiving**, adj. *facilis*, *clemens*, *exoribus*.

fork, n. *furca*, *farcilla* (used in making hay); forks for eating were unknown). **forked**, adj. *bifurcatus*.

forlorn, adj. *spe dejectus*, *relictus*, *destitutus*.

form, I. n. **1**, *figura*, *forma*, *facies*; of a fine —, *formosus*, *dignitatem corporis praeditus* or *insignis*; human —, *species humana*; things have taken a new —, *magna rerum commutatio facta est*; **2**, see FORMULA; **3**, = bench, *scamnum*; **4**, = appearances, for —'s sake, *dicas causā(s)ā*. II. v.tr. **1**, — to give — to, *fignere*, *figurare*, *formare*, *fabricari*, *facēre*, *efficere*; to — intellectually and morally, *fignere*, (*ex)colere*, *expolire*, *instituēre*; **2**, — troops, *instruēre*, *ordinare*; **3**, — plans, etc., (*consilia*) *inire*; — friendship, *amicitiam cum algo conjungēre*. III. v.intr. **1**, — to constitute, *ex alqā re consistere*; **2**, of troops, *se explicare*. **formal**, adj. — for the sake of appearances, *dicas causā(s)ā*; = artificial, *compositus*, *frigidus*, *simulatus*; = stiff (of manners), *urbanus ac perpolitius*. Adv. *rite* (= duly), *composite*, *urbane*. **formality**, n. **1**, see CEREMONY; **2**, of manners, *mores perpolitiae*. **formation**, n. **1**, as act, *conformatio*; **2**, = form, *conformatio*, *forma*. **formless**, adj. *informis*, *rudis*. **formula**, n. *formula*, *verba*, *orum*.

former, adj. *prior*, *pristinus* (=ancient), *superior* (e.g. *annus*); the —, the latter, *hic ... ille*, or *ille ... hic*. Adv. *antea*, *olim*, *quondam*.

formidable, adj. *metuendus*, *timendus*, *horrendus*, *terribilis*, *formidulosus* (*formidol-*). Adv. *formidulose*, *terribiliter* *in modum*.

fornication, n. *stuprum*.

forsake, v.tr. (*de)relinquēre*, *describēre*, *destituēre*, comb. *deserēre et relinquēre*, *destituēre et relinquēre*.

forsooth! interj. *scilicet* (iron.), *sane*.

forswear, v.tr. **1**, — to deny on oath, *adjurare*, *ejurare* (= to renounce); **2**, — to swear falsely, *perjurare*, *pejurare*.

fort, n. *locus munitus, arx, castellum, castrum.*
fortification, n. *munitio, munitiones, munitio-*
-orum, opera, -um (= works). **fortify**,
 v.tr. (*com*)*munire, praemunire, operibus munire,*
munitionibus firmare, muris munire, vallo et fossa-
circundare locum, vallum et fossam circumdare
alii loco.

forth, adv. 1, of place, *foras*; in combination it is expressed by *e*, *ex*, and *pro*, with the several verbs (e.g. to bring —, *effere*; to cast —, *e(j)icere*; to go —, *exitre*; to lead —, *ducere*, *producere*); 2, of time, *inde*. **forthcoming**, adj. by fut. (e.g. —book, *liber quem alios editurus est*); to be, in *eo esse ut*. **forthwith**, adv. *extreme, statim, confessim, protinus.*

fortitude, n. *fortitudo, animus fortis, virtus, -utis, f.*

fortune, n. 1, *fortuna, fors, casus, -us*; *changeful, -tum*, *vicissitudines, varietates temporum, comb. temporum varietates fortunaque vicissitudines, casus varius*; to be content with your —, *sorit sibi contentum vivere*; the goddess of —, *Fortuna*; 2, = wealth, *divitiae, res familiaris, fuituores, opes, pecuniae, bona, -orum, fortunae*. **fortune-teller**, n. *sortilegus, (O)ariolus*; a female —, *saga*. **fortunate**, adj. *fortuitus, in casu positus, forte oblatus*. Adv. *forte, fortuito, casu*. **fortunate**, adj. *felix, fortunatus, prope(r)us, secundus*; — condition, *res secundae*. Adv. *feliciter, fortunata, prospere.*

forty, adj. *quadraginta, quadrageni* (= — each), *quadragesime(n)s* (= — times).

forum, n. *forum.*

forward, I. adv. *porro*; to go —, *pergere*. II. v.tr. 1, = send on, *perferendum curare* (e.g. *lit(t)eras perferendas curavit*); 2, = help, *(ad)juvare, alci adjumento esse*. III. adj. 1, = early, *praecox*; 2, = rude, *proterius, inurbanus*.

foss, n. *fossa* (*incilis*), *incile*. **fossil**, n. *fossilia, -ium*.

foster, v.tr. *curare, nutritre, sustinere, alere, foster-brother*, n. *collectaeus* (late). **foster-child**, n. *alumnus, alumna*. **foster-father**, n. *nutricius*. **foster-sister**, n. *collectaeus* (Juv.).

foul, adj. *putidus, putridus, foetidus* (= stinking), *foedus, turpis* (= morally foul), *obscenus* (= impure), *immundus* (= dirty). **foul-play**, n. *dolus malus*. Adv. *putide, foede, turpiter, foulness*, n. *foeditas, obscenitas*.

found, v.tr. 1, *fundamentum alejs rei facere* or *ponere, fundamenta locare, condere, instituere, constitutre, civitatem funditus tollere*; 2, fig. to be founded on, *niti alqā rei or in alqā re, also niti fundamento alejs rei, postum esse in alqā re*; = cast, *fundere*. **foundation**, n. *fundamenta, -orum, sedes, -is*; — (of a pillar), *basis*.

founder, I. n. *conditor, auctor*. II. v.intr. *submergi*. **foundling**, n. *infans expelitus, expeditus*.

fount, or **fountain**, n. 1, lit. *fons* (= the place and the water), *caput* (= the spring); 2, fig. *fons, caput, principium, comb. fons et caput, principium et fons, origo, caus(s)a* (= the primary cause), *comb. caus(s)a atque fons*.

four, adj. *quat(t)uor, quaterni* (= — each); — or five, *quat(t)uor (aut) quinque*; — years old, *quadrimus*; a period of — years, *quadriennium; CIVIC — years, quarto quoque anno; going on — feet, quadrupes*; — fold, *quadruplex*; — times as much, *quadruplum*; — times, *quater*. **fourteen**, adj. *quat(t)uordicem, quaterni deni* (distributively); — times, *quater decies*. **fourteenth**, adj. *quartus decimus*. **fourth**, I. adj. *quartus, -a, -um*; every —, *quartus quisque*; the — time,

quartum; in the — place, *quarto*. II. n. *quadrans*.

fowl, n. 1, *avis, volucris, ales, -itis, m. and f.*; 2, a hen, *gallina*; flesh of —, *(caro) gallinaceum*. **fowler**, n. *acceps*. **fowling**, n. *aucupium*.

fox, n. 1, *vulpes, -is, f.*; of a —, *vulpinus*; 2, fig. = a cunning man, *homo versutus or calidus*.

fraction, n. *pars*. **fractious**, adj. *morosus*. **fracture**, I. n. med. t.t. *fractura* (Cels.). II. v.tr. *frangere*.

fragile, adj. *fragilis*. **fragility**, n. *fragilitas*. **fragment**, n. *fragmentum, re(l)iquia (= remains)*; —s of the plays of Menander, *truncus quedam ex Menandro* (Gell.). **fragmentary**, adj. *fractus*.

fragrance, n. *odor suavis, suaveolentia*. **fragrant**, adj. *suavis, † suaveolens, † odorifer, † odoratus, † odorous*.

frail, adj. *infirmus, debilis, imbecillus* (lit. and fig.). **frailty**, n. *infirmitas, imbecillitas* (lit. and fig.).

frame, I. n. 1, of a window, picture, etc., *forma* (Plin.); 2, = body, *corpus, -oris*; 3, = of mind, *animus*. II. v.tr. 1, = put into a frame, *in formā includere*; 2, = compose, *componere*; 3, see MAKE. **framework**, n. *compositio, -is, contigatio*.

France, n. *Gallia*. **French**, adj. *Gallicus*.

franchise, n. *civitas, jus, juris, n. suffragium*.

frank, adj. *sincerus, apertus, simplex*. Adv. *sincere, candide, aperte, simpliciter*. **frankness**, n. *sinceritas, simplicitas*.

frankincense, n. *t(h)us, t(h)uris*, n.

frantic, adj. *insanus, delirus, fanaticus, amens, demens*. Adv. *insane*.

fraternal, adj. *fraternus*. Adv. *fraterno*.

fraternity, n. 1, *fraternitas, necessitudo fraternalis, germanitas*; 2, = society, *sodalitas, sodalitum, collegium, corpus, -oris*. **fraternize**, v.intr. *amicitia inter se conjungi*.

fratricide, n. 1, = the murder of a brother, *paricidium fraternum*; 2, = the murderer of a brother, *fratricida*, m.

fraud, n. *fraus, dolus (malus), circumscriptio, fallacia; comb. dolus atque fallacie; to devise — against anyone, dolus alci struere, nectere, constringere, fraude alci tentare, fallaciem in alqm intendere*. **fraudulent**, adj. *fraudulentus, qui totus ex fraude et fallacie constat (opp. homo sine furo et fallaciis), dolosus*. Adv. *dolo malo, dolose, fraudulerent, contra (jus ac) fidem*.

fraught, adj. *alqā re refertus, repletus, one-ratus*.

fray, n. *pugna*.

freak, n. see CAPRICE.

freckle, n. *lenticula, lentigo* (Plin.). **freckled**, adj. *lentiginosus* (Val. Max.).

free, I. adj. 1, = from burdens, etc., *liber, solutus*; *vacuus (a) re, expers rei*; from taxes, *immunis*; from guilt, *innocens*; from military service, *immunis militia*; from danger, *tutus*; from care, *securus*; to make —, *liberare*; to — from guilt, *absolvēre alqm*; to be — from, *alqā re carere*; 2, = not subject to, *liber*; 3, = not restricted, as in SPACE, PATENS, *apertus*; 4, = without cost, *gratuitus*; to have a — dwelling, *gratit(ō)s habitate*; 5, = to do or to act, *liber, solutus*; I am — to say, *audio dicere*; 6, = generous, *largus, munificus, liberalis*. Adv. *libere, solute, tuto, secure, aperte, gratit(ō)s, gratuitō, large, munifice, liberaliter*. II. v.tr. *alqm alqā re liberare, extimere, solvēre, expedire, manumis-*

tēre (of a slave); to make — with, 1, = to indulge in, *alci ret indulgere*; 2, = to treat disrepectfully, *algo parum honorifice uti*. **free-agent**, n. *qui sui juris est*. **freebooter**, n. latro. **free-born**, adj. *ingenuus*. **freedman**, n. *libertus, libertinus*. **freedom**, n. 1, = from limits, vacuitas, vacatio; from business, *otium*; from taxes, *immunitas*; from punishment, *impunitas*; 2, = independence, *libertas*; to give —, *libertatem alci dare, in libertatem alqm vindicare*; — from slavery, *alqm manumittere*; — from prison, *e custodiā emittere*; to restore —, *libertatem alci reddere*; to restore yourself to —, *e vinculis se expedire*; moral —, *arbitrium (liberum)*; 3, = rights or privileges, *fus, furiis, n., privilegium, beneficium*; 4, = license, *licentia*; to take —, *licentiam sibi sumere, audere*; to take great —, *multa sibi sumere*; = great license, *licentia*, *arrogantia, procacitas*. **free-hearted**, adj. see **GENEROUS**. **freehold**, n. *praedium liberum* or *immune*. **freeholder**, n. *qui praed. lib. habet*, or simply possessor. **free-liver**, n. *qui licentiam agit*. **free-living**, n. *licentia*. **freeman**, n. *civis, homo liber*. **free-speech**, n. *sermo liberior*. **free-thinking**, adj. see **SCENTICAL**. **free-will**, n. *voluntas*; to have —, *sponde suā agere*.

freeze, I. v.tr. *glaciare, urere*. II. v.intr. *gelare, gelari* (Plin, etc.); it —s, *gelat*; = to feel cold, *frigere, algere*. **frozen**, adj. *†rigidus*; to be —, *rigere*.

freight, I. n. *onus, ēris*, n. II. v.tr. *onerare*. **freighted**, adj. *onustus*.

frenzy, n. *vesania, delirium, furor, amentia, dementia*.

frequent, adj. *frequens* (= many present, e.g., *frequens senatus*), *creber* (= thickly filled, opp. *rarus*), *multus* (= many), *celerib* (= numerous). Adv. *frequenter, crebro, saepe*. II. v.tr. *celebrare, frequentare, in algo loco versari*. **frequency**, n. *frequentia, crebritas, celebritas*. **frequented**, adj. *frequens, celerib, tritus* (= well trodden).

fresh, adj. 1, = cool, *frigidus*; 2, = recent, *recens, novus*; — sod, *caespis virus*; 3, = unused, and therefore vigorous, *recens, integer, viridis*, comb. *recens integerque, vegetus, alacer, virus*; a — complexion, *nitidus color*. Adv. use *frigidus* (*frigida* not in this sense), *recenter* (ante and post class.), *nove, integer, vegete*. **freshen**, v.tr. *refrigerare* (= to cool), *recreare, refōrce* (= to revive), *relaxare, integrare*. **freshness**, n. *viriditas* = vigour, use *novus*, with n. = novelty (e.g. the — of a book, *liber novus*).

fret, I. v.tr. 1, rub, *fricare, terere*; 2, = wear away, *atterere*; 3, fig. *sollūciare, vexare, angere*. II. v.intr. *alqg agere ferre, angi, dolere*; see **GRIEVE**. III. n. *molestia* (or pl.), *angor, vexatio*. **fretful**, adj. *morosus, stomachosus* (rare). Adv. *morose, stomachachus*. **fretfulness**, n. *morositas*.

fricassee, n. *sartago* (Pers.).

friction, n. *tritus*.

Friday, n. * dies *Veneris*.

friend, n. *amicus, amica, sodalis* (= companion), *necessarius* (= relation), *familiaris* (= intimate), *studiosus, amans, amator alcijs*; my —! *O bone! solis!* to be a — (patron) to, *alcijs fautorum esse, alci favere or bene velle*; those who are —s to a cause, etc., *qui stant ab or cum algo*. **friendless**, adj. *sine amicis, amicorum expers or inops*. **friendly**, I. adj. *amicus, benevolus, humanus, benignus, comis, urbanus*. II. Adv. *comiter, avice, benignie, urbanie*. **friendliness**, n. *comitas, humanitas, benignitas, benevolentia (beniv-), affabilitas, urbanitas*. **friendship**, n. *amicitia, necessi-*

tudo, conjunctio, familiaritas; to form a —, *amicitiam cum algo facere, (con)jungere, instituere, conciliare, inire, sibi parare, ad am. alcijs se conferre, se applicare, se adjungere, amicitia alqm sibi conjugere*.

frieze, n. 1, in architecture, *zophorus*; 2, = rough cloth, *gausapa* (*gausapes, gausape, or gausapum*).

fright, n. *terror, pavor*; to take —, *pavesčere*. **frighten**, v.tr. *alqm (ex)terrere, terrorem alci inferre, inferre, offerre, in(j)icere, incutere, alqm in terr. con(j)icere*. **frightful**, adj. *terribilis, horribilis, foedus* (= disgusting), *horrendus, horrificus, ingens, immanis*. Adv. *terribilem in modum, foede, immane, immaniter*. **frightened**, adj. *terrore percuslus, teritus, exterritus, trepidus* (= afraid, trembling).

frigid, adj. *frigidus*; see **COLD**.

frill, n. *segmenta, -orum* (but this = flounce).

fringe, n. *fibriae, limbus*.

frisk, v.intr. *salire, lascivire*. **frisky**, adj. *lascivus*. Adv. *lascive*. **friskiness**, n. *lascivia*.

frith, n. *fretum*.

fritter, I. v.tr. e.g. to — away time, *tempus (con)ferre*; property, *dissipare*. II. n. *laganum*.

frivolous, adj. *nugax, levis, inanis, frivulus*. Adv. *maxima cum levitate*. **frivolousness**, **frivolity**, n. *nugae, levitas*.

frro, adv., e.g. to and —, *huc (et) illuc, ultro citro(que)*.

frock, n. see **GOWN**.

frog, n. *rana*; a small —, *ranunculus*.

frolic, I. n. *ludus et jocus, lascivia*. II. v.tr. *joco agere, lascivire, ludere*; to — with, *cum algo jocari, joco uti, joculari*. **frolicsome**, adj. *hilaris (hilarus), jocularis, lascivus, ludibrius*.

from, prep. 1, = denoting severance and distance, is expressed by *a, ab*; the force sometimes being increased by *procul*; *decedere ab alio*, = to depart from; *absunt a Dyrachio*, = they are far from Dyrachium; *conscia mihi sum a me culpam hanc esse procul*, = I know that this fault is far from me. "From," denoting the place out of which, by *e, ex* (e.g. *ex urbe venit*). "From," denoting order, by *a*; *quartus ab Arcessila*, = the fourth from Arcessillas; with towns and small islands abl. alone, so *rure, domo*; 2, = aversion, *alieno a te animo fuit*, = his mind was hostile to (from) you; = transference, *per manus tradere*, = from hand to hand. 4, ab, denotes the beginning, e.g. *ab fundamento interire*, = to perish from the foundation, and has *ad* for its antithesis, e.g. *a minimo ad maximum*, = from the least to the greatest; 3, = of time, *a, ab*, e.g. *ab horā tertīa bibetur*, = they drank from three o'clock; the force is increased by *jam, inde*, etc., *jam inde ab adolescentia*, = from youth up; *a puer*, = from boyhood; *a mane ad noctem*, = from morning to night; *ab incenso Capitolio*, = from the burning of the Capitol; *ab urbe conditiā*, = from the foundation of the city; 4, denoting a cause or source, is expressed by *a, de, or ex*; e.g. *discere a patre, perire a peste, plaga ab amico*, = a snare from a friend; *certe scio me ab singulari amore ac benevolentia tibi scribere*, = I well know that I write to thee from singular love and good-will; *a metu*, from fear; *ex ira*, from anger.

front, I. n. *frons, -ntis, f.*; in — of the camp, *pro castris*; to place the troops in —, *copias in fronte constitūere*; to attack in —, *hostes adversos aggredi*. II. adj. *prior, anticus*, opp. to *posticus*. III. v.tr. 1, = to look towards, *alqm a(d)spectare*; 2, = to oppose, *alci adversari*. **frontage**, n.

frons. **frontispiece**, n. libri prima tabula.
fronting, adj. alci (rei) adversus, oppositus.
frontier, n. confinium. **frontlet**, n. fronta-
 lia, -ium.

frost, n. frigus, -ōris, n., gelu, pruina.
frosty, adj. frigidus (lit. and fig.).

froth, I. n. spuma. II. v.intr. spumare.
frothy, adj. + spumosus.

foward, adj. contumax, pertinax, pervicax.
 Adv. contumaciter, pertinaciter. **foward-**
ness, n. contumacia, pertinacia, pervicacia.

frown, I. n. frontis or superciliorum con-
 tracio. II. v.intr. frontem contrahere, vultum
 adducere.

frowsy, adj. sordidus, immundus.

fructify, v.tr. see FERTILIZE.

frugal, adj. parcus, restrictus (opp. largus),
 comb. parcus et restrictus (in housewifery, opp.
 neglegens), frugi (indecl., comp. frugalior, sup.
 frugalissimus), comb. homo frugi et diligens.
 Adv. parce, frugaliter. **frugality**, n. pars-
 monia, frugalitas, diligentia.

fruit, n. 1. fructus, -īs, fruges, -ūm (= fruit
 collectively), fetus, -īs (= fruit, usu. as produced
 by generation), pomum (= tree-fruit), bacca (=
 berry); to bear —, fructum ferre or reddere; to
 bear no —, steriles esse; 2. fig. = good and bad
 results, fruges, fructus, commoda, -orum, merces,
 -ēdīs, pretium (= reward). **fruitful**, adj.
 feras, fecundus, fertilis, opimus (= rich, rank),
 uber, fructuosus, †frugifer, †fructifer, †ponifer.
 Adv. fecunda, utiliter (= profitably). **fruitful-**
ness, n. fertilitas, ubertas. **fruition**, n. usus,
 -īs, fructus, -īs. **fruitless**, adj. inutilis, steri-
 lis, cassis, irritus. Adv. incassum, frustra, ne-
 quicquam, ad irritum, re infecta. **fruit-tree**,
 n. pomum, pomus, f.

frustrate, v.tr. ad vanum or ad irritum or
 ad vanum et irritum redigere, frustrari (raten in
 sense of deceive); to be frustrated, irritum fieri;
 ad irritum cadere or recidere or venire; — a
 hope, spem fallere. **frustration**, n. frustratio.

fry, I. n. 1. of fish, examen, fetus, -īs; 2. of
 men, common —, plebs, plebecula. II. v.tr.
 assare, frigere. **frying pan**, n. sartago
 (Juv.), fricorium (Plin.); out of the — into
 the fire, ne praeter casam, ut aiunt, or de fumo
 ad flammam.

fudge! interj. gerrae! nugas!

fuel, n. lignum (or pl.).

fugitive, I. adj. fugiens, fugax. II. n. domo
 or patria profugus, fugitivus, extorris.

full, I. adj. alci rei or algā re plenus, algā re
 completus, oppletus, confertus, refertus, abundans or
 affluens, frequens (= well attended, e.g. theatrum,
 senatus); to go with —, satis passis velis vehi; at
 pace, gradu pleno; a — year, annus solidus,
 integer or totus. Adv. plene; see ALTOGETHER,
 QUITE; = copiously (of speech, etc.), copiose,
 latius, fuse, abundanter, uberior. II. v.tr. of
 cloth, durare, curare. **full-blown**, adj. 1. lit.
 apertus; 2. fig., superbus, tumidus. **full-
 grown**, adj. adultus, pubes (puber). **full-
 moon**, n. luna plena. **fullness**, n. = abundance,
 ubertas, copia. **fullfil**, v.tr. conficere, effi-
 cere, ad effectum adducere, erexit, persequi, per-
 gare, patrare, perpetrare (e.g. facinus), consum-
 mare (= to finish), algā re fungi (= an office).
fullfilment, ll. conficito.

fuller, n. fullo (Plin.); —'s earth, creta
 fullonica (Plin.).

fulminate, v.tr. 1. †fulminare (= to hurl
 thunderbolts and to cast down by); 2. fig. minas
 facture. **fulmination**, n. minae.

fulsome, adj. putidus; — flattery, nimia
 adulatio. Adv. putide. **fulsomeness**, n. mo-
 lestia, nimia adulatio.

fumble, v.intr. see FEEL.

fume, I. n. fumus, vapor, saetor (= bad
 smell), halitus, -īs. II. v.intr. (ex)estuare.

fumigate, v.tr. suffumigare.

fun, n. jocus, ludus. **funny**, adj. ridiculus.
 Adv. ridicule.

function, n. munus, -ēris, n., officium,
 magistratus, -īs, procuratio.

fund, n. 1. pecunia; 2. fig. by some special
 noun (e.g. — of knowledge, doctrina). **fundamen-**
tal, adj. primus, principialis. Adv. fundi-
 tūs, penitus. **fundamentals**, n. elementa,
 -orum, principia, -orum.

funeral, I. n. funus, -ēris, n., exequiae, pompa
 funeralis or pompa (= the procession), justa, -orum,
 justa funebria (= the last tribute), sepultura (=
 interment). II. adj. funebris, †funereus; —pile,
 rugos, pyra. **funereal**, adj. funebris, lugubris.

fungus, n. fungus, agaricon (Plin.). **fan-**
gous, adj. fungosus (Plin.).

funnel, n. infu(n)dibulum, cornu.

fur, n. pellis. **furry**, adj. vellosus. **furrier**,
 n. pellio.

furbelow, n. instita.

furbish, v.tr. interpolare, expolire.

furl, v.tr. vela legere.

furlong, n. stadium.

furlough, n. commeatus, -īs; to give —, alci
 commeatum dare; on —, in commeatu esse.

furnace, n. fornax.

furnish, v.tr. 1. = to provide with, alqm
 algā re instruere, ornare; 2. = to supply,
 suppliare, praebere; 3. = to fit up (as a house,
 with furniture), instruere, exornare et instruere.
furnished, adj. algā re instructus, praeditus.
furniture, n. of a house, supplex, -lectilis, f.,
 apparatus, -īs.

furrow, I. n. sulcus. II. v.tr. sulcos facere,
 agere, ducere, sulcare.

further, I. adj. ulterior. II. adv. 1. ulterius,
 amplius; 2. in fut. porro, posthæ; 3. =
 yet more, praeterea, ad hoc, jam, autem, ac-
 cedit (quod), huc accedit quod, addendum eodem
 est quod, ad(j)ice quod; what —? quid vis am-
 ples? quid porro? III. interj. perge! pergit!
 pergenus! IV. v.tr. alqm or algā (ad)juvare,
 alci or alci rei consulere. **furtherance**, n.
 auxilium. **furtherer**, n. adjutor. **furthest**,
 adj. ultimus.

furtive, adj. furtivus. Adv. furtim, furtive.

fury, n. furor, rabies; a —, Furia, Erinnys.
furious, adj. rabidus, furiosus, furens, furi-
 bundus. Adv. rabide, furiose, furenter.

furze, n. ulex (Plin.).

fuse, v.tr. liquefacere, fundere. **fusible**,
 adj. fusilis. **fusion**, n. fusio (= outpouring).

fuss, I. n. tumultus, -īs. II. v.intr. tumultu-
 ari. **fussy**, adj. curiosus.

fustian, n. gausapa or gausapes.

fusty, adj. see MOULDY.

futile, adj. futilis, inanis, vanus. **futility**,
 n. futilitas, inanitas, vanitas.

future, I. adj. futurus, posterus; a — gov-
 ernor, imperaturus. II. n. futura, -orum (e.g.
 scire, prospicere). **futurity**, n. tempus futurum
 or posterum.

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