

vulnērārius (volnērārius) -a -um (vulnus), of or relating to wounds, Plin.; subst., **vulnērārius -ii**, m. a surgeon, Plin.

vulnērātio -ōnis, f. (vulnero), wounding, Cic.; fig., major haec est vitae, famae, salutis suae vulneratio, Cic.

vulnēro (volnēro), 1. (vulnus), to wound, injure. **I.** Lit., aliquem, Cic.; corpus, Cic. **II.** Fig., to wound, injure, harm, assail; eos noudum voce vulnēro, Cic.

vulnificus (volnificus) -a -um (vulnus and facio), inflicting wounds; telum, Ov.; chalybs, Verg.

vulnus (volnus) -ēris, n. a wound. **I. A.** Lit., a, of living beings, vulnus inferre, Caes.; indigere, Cic.; vulnus accipere, excipere, Cic.; mori ex vulnere, Liv.; **b.** poet., transf., of injuries to things, falcis, Ov.; ornus vulneribus evicta, Verg. **B.** Fig., wound = injury, disease, damage, loss; vulnera republicae imponere, Cic.; poet., wounds to the feelings, esp., from love; vulnus alit venis, Verg. **II.** Meton., **1.** a blow; mortifero vulnere ictus, Liv.; **2.** the instrument or weapon which causes the blow; haecit sub gutture vulnus, Verg.

vulpēcula -ae, f. (dim. of vulpes), a little fox, Cic.

vulpes (volpes) -is, f. (ἀλώπηξ), a fox. **I.** Lit., Hor.; prov., vulpes jungere, of something impossible, Verg.; the fox as an emblem of cunning, slyness; animi sub vulpe latentes, Hor. **II.** Transf., vulpes marina, a kind of shark, Plin.

vulpinus -a -um (vulpes), of or relating to a fox, vulpine, Plin.

Vulsci = Volsci (q.v.).

vulsūra -ae, f. (vello), a plucking, pulling, Varr.

vulsus -a -um, p. adj. (from vello), having the hairs plucked out, smooth, effeminate, Plaut., Mart.

vulticiūlus -i, m. (dim. of vultus), the countenance, look, aspect; non te Bruti nostri vulticiūlus ab ista oratione deterret? Cic.

vulticiōsus -a -um (vultus), making faces, grimacing, full of airs, affected, Cic.

1. vultur (vultur) -ūris, m. a vulture, Liv., Verg.; applied to a rapacious man, Sen.

2. Vultur (Vultur) -ūris, m. a mountain in Apulia, now Voltore.

vulturinus (vulturinus) -a -um (vultur), of or relating to a vulture, Plin.

vultūrius (vultūrius) -i, m. a vulture. **I.** Lit., Liv. **II.** Transf., **A.** a rapacious man, Cic. **B.** an unlucky throw at dice, Plaut.

Volturnum (Volturnum) -i, n. a town in Campania on the river Volturnus, now Castel Volturno, Liv.

1. Volturnus (Volturnus) -i, m. a river in Campania, now Volturno.

2. vulturinus (vulturinus) -i, m. (2. Vultur), with or without ventus, a wind named after the mountain Vultur, a south-east wind, Liv.

vultus (voltus) -ūs, m. the countenance, expression of the face, the look, mien, aspect. **I.** Lit., a, Gen., hilaris atque laetus, Cic.; plur., vultus fletu simulatque, Cic.; vultus avortite vestros, Cic.; **b.** emphat., a scornful, angry look; vultus instantis tyranni, Hor. **II.** Transf., the face; **1.** lit., a, cadere in vultus, Ov.; **b.** a portrait, Plin.; **2.** meton., look, appearance; salis (of the sea), Verg.; naturae, Ov.

X.

X, the twenty-first letter of the Latin alphabet, corresponds with the Greek Ξ, ξ. It arises out of the combination of c and s (dico, dixi), g and s (lego, lexī).

Xanthippē -ēs, f. (Ξανθίππη), the shrewish wife of Socrates.

Xanthippus -i, m. (Ξανθίππος). **I.** father of Pericles, conqueror over the Persians at Mycale. **II.** a general of the Lacedaemonians in the First Punic War, who took Regulus prisoner.

Xanthus (-ōs) -i, m. (Ξάνθος). **I.** = Scamander. **II.** a river in Lycia. **III.** a river in Epirus.

xenium -ii, n. (ξένιον), a present given to a guest, Plin.; in general, a gift, present, Plin.

Xēno -ōnis, m. (Ξένων), an Epicurean philosopher of Athens.

Xēnocrātes -is, m. (Ξενοκράτης), a philosopher of Chalcedon, pupil of Plato, the head of the Academy after the death of Speusippus.

Xēnophānes -is, m. (Ξενοφάνης), a celebrated Greek philosopher of Colophon, founder of the Eleatic school.

Xēnophōn -ontis, m. (Ξενοφών), an Athenian, pupil of Socrates, a distinguished historian and general. Hence, **Xēnophontēus (-tius)** -a -um, of or belonging to Xenophon.

xērampēlinae -ārum, f. (ξηραπέλαια), dark-red garments, Juv.

Xerxēs -is, m. (Ξέρξης), the king of the Persians who invaded Greece and was defeated at Salamis.

xiphias -ae, m. (ξίφιας). **I.** a sword-fish, Plin. **II.** a sword-shaped comet, Plin.

xiphion -ii, n. (ξίφιον), a sword-flag, Plin.

xylobalsamum -i, n. (ξύλοβάλσαμον), wood of the balsam-tree, Plin.

xylocinnamōmum -i, n. (ξύλοκιννάμωμον), the wood of the cinnamon plant, Plin.

xylon -i, n. (ξύλον), the cotton-tree, Plin.

Xyniae -ārum, f. (Ξυνία), a town in Thessaly, on the lake Xynias.

xyris -idis, f. (ξυρίς), the wild iris, Plin.

xystum -i, m. (ξύστος), and **xystum** -i, n. an open colonnade, a walk planted with trees, a promenade, Cic.

Y.

Y, y, a letter borrowed from the Greek in order to represent the Greek upsilon (Υ).

Z.

Z, z, represents the Greek zeta (Ζ, ζ), and is only used in foreign words.

Zacynthus (-ōs) -i, f. (Ζάκυνθος), an island in the Ionian Sea, now Zante.

Zaleucus (Ζάλευκος), a celebrated lawgiver of the Locrians in Italy, living about 650 B.C.

Zāma -ae, f. (Ζάμα), a town in Numidia, scene of the victory of Scipio over Hannibal.

zāmīa -ae, f. (ζημία), *damage, injury, loss*, Plaut.

Zancle -ēs, f. (Ζάκκλη), *old name of the town Messina (now Messina) in Italy, so called from its sickle-like form*. Hence, adj., **A. Zancleus** -a -um, of or relating to Zancle. **B. Zancleius** -a -um, of Zancle.

zēa -ae, f. (ζέα), *a kind of spelt*, Plin.

zēlotýpía -ae, f. (ζηλοτυπία), *jealousy*, Cic.

zēlotýpus -a -um (ζηλότυπος), *jealous*, Juv.

Zēno (-ōn) -ōnis, m. (Ζήνων). **I.** a Greek philosopher of Citium in Cyprus, founder of the Stoic School. **II.** a Greek philosopher of the Eleatic School, teacher of Pericles. **III.** a later Greek philosopher of the Epicurean School, teacher of Cicero and Atticus.

Zenōbia -ae, f. **I.** daughter of Mithridates, king of Armenia. **II.** wife of Odenathus, king of Palmyra, which she ruled after her husband's death; conquered by the Emperor Aurelian.

Zēphýrium -ii, n. (Ζεφύριον), *a fort on the coast of Cilicia*.

zēphýrus -i, m. (ζέφυρος), *a warm west wind, zephyr*, Hor.; poet. = *wind*, Verg.

Zērynthus -i, f. (Ζήρυθος), *a town in Thracia, near Aenos*. Hence, **Zerynthius** -a -um, *Zerynthian*.

Zētēs -ae, m. (Ζήτης), *the brother of Calais, son of Boreas, one of the Argonauts*.

Zēthus -i, m. (Ζήθος), *son of Jupiter, brother of Amphion*.

zeugítes -ae, m. (ζευγίτης), *a kind of reed*, Plin.

zēus -i, m. (ζαῖός), *a fish, the dory*, Plin.

Zeuxis -idis, m. (Ζεύξις), *a celebrated Greek painter*.

zingīber -ēris, n. (ζιγγίβερις), and **zingībēri**, n. indecl. *ginger*, Plin.

zīzīphum -i, n. (ζίζυφον), *the jujube*, Plin.

zizīphus -i, f. *the jujube-tree*, Plin.

zm . . . v. sm . . .

zōdiācus -i, m. (ζωδιακός), *the zodiac*, Cic. poet.

Zōilus -i, m. (Ζώϊλος), *a severe critic of Homer; appell., a petty critic*, Ov.

zōna -ae, f. (ζώνη), *a girdle*. **I.** Lit., **a**, *a maiden's girdle*, Cat.; **b**, *a girdle or money-belt*, Liv. **II.** Transf., **1**, *the three stars called Orion's Belt*, Ov.; **2**, *zonae, terrestrial zones*, Verg., Ov.

zōnārius -a -um (zona), *of or relating to a girdle*, Plaut.; subst., **zōnārius** -ii, m. *a girdle-maker*, Cic.

zōnūla -ae, f. (dim. of zona) *a little girdle*, Cat.

zōophthalmos -i, f. and **zōophthalmon** -i, n. (ζωόφθαλμος), *the great houseleek*, Plin.

zōpissa -ae, f. (ζώπισσα), *pitch mixed with wax, which was scraped off ships*, Plin.

1. zoster -ēris, m. (ζωστήρ), *a cutaneous eruption, the shingles*, Plin.

2. Zōster -ēris, m. (Ζωστήρ), *a promontory in Attica*.

zōthēca -ae, f. (ζωθήκη), *a private cabinet*, Plin.

zōthēcūla -ae, f. (dim. of zotheca), *a small private cabinet*, Plin.

zýgia -ae, f. (ζυγία), *a tree, the horn-bean*, Plin.

zýthum -i, n. (ζύθος), *a kind of Egyptian malt liquor*, Plin.

END OF E-TEXT



This Text was Scanned and Processed by
Jorge and Ray at **www.Brainfly.net**

**If you have any suggestions such as books you
would like to see added to the collection or if
you would like our wholesale prices list please**

send us an email to:

primarysources@brainfly.net

TEACHER'S DISCOUNT:

If you are a **TEACHER** you can take advantage of our teacher's discount. Click on **Teacher's Discount** on our website (www.Brainfly.net) and we will send you a full copy of *Primary Literary Sources For Ancient Literature* AND our *5000 Classics CD, a collection of over 5000 classic works of literature in electronic format (.txt), for the discounted price of \$55.95 with Free Shipping*